The Source Digest

Cory Arcangel

## Also by Cory Arcangel:

This is all so crazy, everybody seems so famous (2015) be the first of your friends (2015) Working On My Novel (2014) All The Small Things (2014) A Couple Thousand Short Films about Glenn Gould (2008) Nerdzone v.1 (2004)

















- "The Storage is You" by Dragan Espenschied
- Issue #01: Desktop Wireform
- Issue #02: Pizza Party
- Issue #03: I Shot Andy Warhol
- Issue #04: On and On
- Issue #05: Space Invader
- Issue #06: Doogle
- Issue #07: HP Pen Plotter Hello World
- Issue #08: Six Sixty-Six
- Issue #09: Colors Personal Edition
- Issue #10: What a Misunderstanding!



# The storage is you

# The storage is you

Typing in step one typing in have fun Typing in, just type it in Typing in step two typing in hey you Typing in, let 's type it in

New Production Goes to Munich "Tippen Ein" (1987)

Software can take many forms--actually it needs to be assigned different forms for creating, editing, storing, distributing, and running, just to fulfill its basic functions. It might be created as text or with graphical flowcharts, edited using diff tables, stored as compressed bytes on a flash drive, distributed on DVDs, or executed as electrical currents in the registers of a computer processor. In the "Gallery of CSS Descramblers," a website started in 2000 by computer scientist Dr. David Touretzky, DeCSS, the notorious piece of software that cracked the copy protection of commercial DVDs, is presented as images, music, plain language, poetry, and so forth. While a piece of music cannot be used to decrypt an encrypted DVD, it can be transcoded into an actually running software program that does. Datasettes, audio cassette tapes that contain software encoded as different tones, were a common data storage medium in the 1980s that basically made use of this principle. In the end, any complete representation of software bears the potential of actually being that software.

More importantly, software can take on many roles when it is running, when a computer performs it. Attempts made to describe what software is, beyond the strict framework of the logical manipulation of symbols, usually turn into Rorschach inkblot exercises. Software has been compared to mechanical machines, thought processes, evolutionary biology, mathematics, and much more.

In 1991, Philip Zimmermann released the email encryption tool PGP as a free, open-source software. PGP was the first application for public-key encryption that enjoyed wide usage, and it quickly became the de facto standard for secure electronic communication. Since PGP offered "strong cryptography" via algorithms that were previously accessible almost exclusively to governments and the military, the software was

classified as munition and therefore could not be legally exported outside of the United States. To challenge this rule, Zimmermann had MIT Press publish PGP's source code in 1995 as a book. As a printed text, PGP was protected by the constitution's guarantee of freedom of expression and could legally leave the United States. In Europe, activists typed in the source code from the book, thereby producing the "international" version of PGP, called PGPi. Of course the book could not be used to encrypt any emails, but it managed to losslessly transform executable software from a weapon into just text. "PGP: Source Code and Internals" is a 993-page magnum opus of C source code that has become a rare collector's item, despite the fact that the executable PGP software has been available in abundance online since its inception.

Starting in the late 1970s, the first years of the home computer boom, software was commonly published in print: magazines for enthusiasts contained code for small tutorials on how to program home computers, as well as complete software programs, so-called "type-ins." They were typically written in a BASIC dialect and made to play music, draw graphics, or offer simple games. Anyone who wanted to run these programs would need to manually type them into their computer.

This made sense on many levels: mass-producing prerecorded storage media (either datasettes or the more expensive floppy disks) was too costly for magazines, and even if it was affordable, the media failed half of the time anyway. Home computers typically offered between 4 and 64 kilobytes of memory, an amount that could be easily filled with some dedicated typing. Moreover, computer users of that time regarded the computer -- the actual hardware -- as a finished product, whereas software was something to understand and learn how to create yourself. In the best case, by learning from a master and typing in the code, by making and fixing mistakes, the typist would gain valuable insight. (In the worst case, the printed code already came with errors that the typist would repeat, or the print was of such bad quality that important characters were unrecognizable.)

Once it became cheap enough to mass-produce diskettes, typing in source code felt increasingly useless. From around 1984 on, magazines started to include reliable diskettes that contained ready to use software. What had already happened a long time prior with commercial software, happened again for enthusiasts: software became an object and appeared as a stable form.

It is quite unlikely that the software on a 1984 diskette would be readable today; typically you won't have the diskette drive that one needs to access the data on it in the first place. However, if there is a computer

magazine from 1980 stashed away in a box in some attic, the source code printed in it is likely still readable. And this is not because of some mysterious superiority that is sometimes assigned to the printed word: the source code is still readable because it was recorded on absolutely worthless material.

There is not much one can do with cheap paper that is printed on both sides. You cannot take notes on the back, you cannot give it to your children to draw on. To make a paper plane from it you'd need to cut the magazine's binding. Few papier-mâché projects could use up even a single volume of "COMPUTE!'s Gazette." A diskette, on the other hand! You could simply erase the programs that came on it and use it to store your own stuff! And then erase that again!

Now Cory Arcangel is releasing some of the software programs he created as code printed on pages of this very paperback. Each of the programs was first published as a zine in a series called "The Source." The zines contain much more than source code, they are guides on how to recreate and run complete artworks for which software happens to play a central part, plus some inspirational thoughts to entertain yourself as you follow the instructions. My personal favorite, "Pizza Party," a collaboration with Michael Frumin, is a piece of software that cannot perform its original raison d'être anymore, which is to be a command-line client for ordering pizza: just type

pizza\_party -vgb

to order a pizza with olives, green peppers, and bacon, or set up a cron job with this command to automatically order that exact pizza every Wednesday at 7 pm!

"Pizza Party" could only work as intended with the 2004 version of the Domino's website. It was fun while it lasted, but since Domino's changed their site and pizza\_party.pl became functionally obsolete a long time ago, its source code is beginning to reveal itself as a great play on computer culture: essentially theater with UNIX as its stage, it pays major respect to the living history and applied folklore of this classic operating system. As for the 1980s enthusiasts who enjoy typing in endless listings, there are many insights to gain here, even if no useful software is produced in the end. And UNIX is not even needed to do this.

Issue 5 of "The Source" is being released as I am typing this, and will include the source code for a modified Atari game as well as an interview with Cory about preservation. Cory talks about the zine series in it, but not about why he chose to reproduce these zines as a paperback.

Each issue of "The Source" is printed with archival toner on acid-free archival paper. They don't look like cheap computer mags, and they will appear shiny and fresh decades after generic printed material fades and crumbles. So how does an archivally inferior paperback even help with preservation?

Simply put, preservation is not necessarily equivalent to archiving or safe storage. In fact, there is a material and a social component to it. Flooding the world with as many versions of an artifact as possible, in all possible formats, increases its cultural circulation and keeps it in use instead of in remembrance. When the archival vault where artifacts are stored and taken care of with best practice rigor burns down, the cloud server's memory is erased by some magnetic sun storm, and the museum deaccessions the artwork from its collection because a new, radical curator wants to make their mark, a shabby newsprint reproduction ends up as an inlay of somebody's sock drawer and is unwittingly passed on for generations. Then it is proven that worse is better.

The social component of preservation that I am referring to is not really about convincing the right people that something is in fact worth being preserved, but rather about allowing a piece of culture to be taken care of by culture itself. The more people who have a chance to lay their eyes on "The Source," the more likely it is that the software will survive in one form or another.

So, on the one hand, software seems to be one of the most difficult things to preserve. It is essentially performance: unseizable, unstable, and flimsy. Its ability to perform depends on seemingly bottomless, nested sets of preconditions: a computer, an operating system, maybe some visual display, a certain input device, even a specific cultural background of the person operating it. In the worst case it requires "The Internet." On the other hand, the most variable cultural artifacts are made of software. Software has an incredible potential for changing its form, because it has no imperative form. Pinning a piece of software down to a single object makes preservation more difficult. Forcing uniqueness on the object-level is a futile struggle against the logic of software. Fanning it out into a larger number of objects makes preservation easier. Compared with eternity, uniqueness looks ridiculous anyway.

Dragan Espenschied

March 2015, New York



# Desktop Wireform

12010

### Requirements: Perl

A perl<sup>2</sup> file which generates .dae<sup>3</sup> data for a line consisting of random XYZ points in 3d space where the Z dimension is always increasing<sup>4</sup>.

"If my kid couldn't draw I'd make sure that my kitchen magnets didn't work" -Mitch Hedberg 5 6

Sample output: ./perl desktop-wireform.pl > hello-world.dae

**1.** Hello World, 2011 (CNC bent stainless steel with electro-polish finish) Photo: Arcangel Studio



2. This code is written in the language Perl - a general purpose UNIX scripting language written in 1987 by Larry Wall. It's a great language, especially for quick no bullshit text hacks. Also, FYI, it's my favorite language, the first one I learned, and the one I program in most.

.dae is an open standard XML schema for exchanging digital assets aka "D"igital "A"sset "E"xchange. In English: basically it's a file format that was developed in order to allow different 3d programs to exchange digital information between each other. Otherwise, a 3d object composed in, say, the 3d program Bryce could not be opened in another 3d program like Maya. Editors note: I don't expect many people to read both the code AND footnote sections of this text, so it is probably worth explaining again ... the above pages of Perl code generate a 3d file in the .dae file format, which, when loaded into a 3d rendering application, manifests as a line of random points where one dimension is always increasing, aka a "bent line". I have chosen to generate this 3d file in .dae format because it is the only language I could get Google Sketchup - the 3d program I use - to both export and import, thus allowing me to reverse engineer the .dae file format.

4. So ... each time this program runs, a new bent line is generated as a 3d file. These 3d files can be imported into a 3d rendering program to be viewed virtually, but when writing this program it was my interest to realize these lines IRL as "Sculpture". Sculpture - with a capital S - has come a bit slow to my output, but from the late '00s on, I have become more and more comfortable with the idea of creating objects while at the same time becoming less and less comfortable with creating exclusively screen based performances software. My discomfort with the virtual is primarily archival. A digital work, let's say a web page, relies on many systems to exist - the power grid, the Internet, a computer, a browser, etc., etc. Since

Cory Arcangel

these systems are constantly changing, and are sometimes simply not available - last week the Internet in my studio went out because someone stole the copper wire from the roof of the building to sell as scrap, LOL - they are therefore best thought of as performance or as temporary realizations. And after a decade of temporary realizations I have taken lately to swinging in the other direction.

To realize these 3d objects in IRL, I have been working with a factory in Illinois which has a "CNC wireform" machine. This CNC machine is a robot whose sole purpose is to bend metal wire. Generally it is used to make springs and mass produced metal objects. Think "Spaceley's Sprockets and Cogswell's Cogs". To turn the shape produced by the above code into an object really is quite easy: I run this program, email the file to the factory, they "print" this file out as a

bent metal wire and snail mail me the sculpture.

"Boom, there goes the dynamite!"

**6.** Another good line by Mitch Hedberg, "An escalator can never break: it can only become stairs."

Read more at <a href="http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/authors/m/mitchhedberg.html#dKvX3b4zYUetVIdC.99">http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/authors/m/mitchhedberg.html#dKvX3b4zYUetVIdC.99</a>"

**7.** I kinda lied above when I described the sculpture as being "a line of random points where one dimension is always increasing." This isn't exactly true, as the bent line always starts out with only the Z dimension increasing - aka straight. This way, a small plate can be welded onto the bottom thus enabling the sculpture to stand.

### desktop-wireform.pl:

```
use Data::Dumper;
use XML::Writer;
# Set Z variable. This is static, because I want these sculptures
to have a 'stand'
random number z old = 11.111869;
# What is the max number of points the sculpture will have?
$range points = 7;
\$random number points = int(rand(\$range points)) + 1;
# Generate a string of XYZ points.
for ($i = 0; $i<$random number points; $i++){</pre>
 range x = 10;
 random number x = rand(range x) - 5;
 $range y = 10;
 \ random number y = rand(\ range y) - 5;
 $range \overline{z} = (407\$random number points);
 \frac{1}{2} $random number z = rand ($range z) + $random number z old;
 $random number z old = $random number z;
 $string = $string_old . ` ` . $random_number_x . ` `
$random_number_y . ` ` . $random_number_z;
$string_old = $string; }
```

```
string = 0.0 \ 0.000000 \ -0.013131 \ 0.0 \ 0.000000 \ 11.111869 \ 
 $string old;
 $weird string old = '0';
# Create weird string needed for file format.
for ($i = 1; $i<$random number points+1; $i++) {</pre>
 $weird string = $weird string old . ' ' . $i . ' ' . $i;
 $weird string old = $weird string;
$weird string = $weird string old . ' ' . $i . ' ';
# I copied all this crap from a DAE Sketchup outputted, so I
have little idea what most of this does. 8 9
my $writer = new XML::Writer( OUTPUT => $output );
$writer->setDataMode(1);
$writer->setDataIndent(2);
$writer->xmlDecl( 'UTF-8');
$writer->startTag( 'COLLADA', 'xmlns'=>
'http://www.collada.org/2005/11/COLLADASchema', version=>'1.4.1');
 $writer->startTag('asset');
   $writer->startTag('contributor');
    $writer->startTag('authoring tool');
    $writer->characters("Google SketchUp 7.0.10248");
    $writer->endTag( );
   $writer->endTag( );
  $writer->startTag('created');
  $writer->characters("2010-02-19T04:34:41Z");
   $writer->endTag( );
   $writer->startTag('modified');
  $writer->characters("2010-02-19T04:34:41Z");
   $writer->endTag(
   $writer->emptyTag('unit', 'name'=>'inches',
   'meter' => '0.0254');
   $writer->startTag('up axis');
  \ writer->characters("\overline{Z} UP");
   $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->startTag('library_materials');
   $writer->startTag('material', 'id'=>'material 0 0ID',
   'name' =>' material 0 0');
    $writer->emptyTag(\(^\)instance effect',
    'url'=>'#material 0 0-effect');
  $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->startTag('library effects');
   $writer->startTag( 'effect', 'id'=>'material 0 0-effect',
  name=>'material 0 0-effect');
    $writer->startTag( 'profile COMMON');
     $writer->startTag( 'technique', 'sid'=>'COMMON');
       $writer->startTag( 'lambert');
        $writer->startTag( 'emission');
          $writer->startTag('color');
         $writer->characters("0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 1");
          $writer->endTag( );
        $writer->endTag( );
        $writer->startTag( 'ambient');
```

# 8. fasdfasdfads

# o. AMETURE

**10.** "Biz Markie has been all about the biz lately. The old school rapper has landed a new gig with <u>TuneUpMedia.com</u> to promote the company's new software that cleans up digital music libraries.

In TuneUp's first major commercial, Biz plays the role of Captain Tune Up showing how the software works along side co-star Andy Milonakis. TuneUp's software allows iTunes users to add information to mislabeled tracks, find missing cover art and present useful, fun and contextual information. In other news, Biz Markie keeps the checks rolling in from his popular 1989 hit 'Just A Friend.' RadioShack licensed the song for a series of their 2009 holiday commercials. Last year Heineken also enlisted the Biz and the famed track for a national campaign ad."

```
$writer->startTag('color');
        $writer->characters("0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 1");
        $writer->endTag(
       $writer->endTag( );
       $writer->startTag( 'diffuse');
        $writer->startTag('color');
        $writer->characters("0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 1");
        $writer->endTag( );
       $writer->endTag(
       $writer->startTag( 'transparent');
        $writer->startTag('color');
        $writer->characters("1 1 1 1");
        $writer->endTag( );
       $writer->endTag( );
       $writer->startTag( 'transparency');
        $writer->startTag('float');
        $writer->characters("0.000000");
        $writer->endTag( );
       $writer->endTag( );
     $writer->endTag( );
    $writer->endTag( );
    $writer->startTag('extra');
     $writer->startTag('technique', 'profile'=>'GOOGLEEARTH');
       $writer->startTag('double sided');
       $writer->characters("1");
       $writer->endTag(
     $writer->endTag( );
    $writer->endTag( );
  $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->endTag( );
$writer->endTag( );
$writer->startTag('library geometries');
 $writer->startTag('geometry', 'id'=>'mesh1-geometry',
 'name' =>' mesh1-geometry');
  $writer->startTag('mesh');
    $writer->startTag('source',
    'id' => 'mesh1-geometry-position');
     $writer->startTag('float array',
```

```
'id' => 'mesh1-geometry-position-array'
       'count' => ($random number points + 2) *3);
       $writer->characters("$string");
       $writer->endTag(
                         );
       $writer->startTag('technique common');
        $writer->startTag('accessor',
        'source' =>' #mesh1-geometry-position-array',
         'count' => $random number points + 2,
         \stride' =>'3');
          $writer->emptyTag('param', 'name'=>'X',
          'type' => 'float');
          $writer->emptyTag('param', 'name'=>'Y',
          'type' =>'float');
          $writer->emptyTag('param', 'name'=>'Z',
          'type' =>'float');
        $writer->endTag();
       $writer->endTag();
     $writer->endTag(
     $writer->startTag('vertices',
      'id' =>' mesh1-geometry-vertex');
       $writer->emptyTag('input', 'semantic'=>'POSITION',
       'source' =>' #mesh1-geometry-position');
     $writer->endTag();
     $writer->startTag('lines', 'material'=>'material 0 0',
      'count' => $random number points + 1);
       $writer->emptyTag('input', 'semantic'=>'VERTEX'
       'source' => ' #mesh1-geometry-vertex', 'offset' => '0');
       $writer->startTag('p');
       $writer->characters($weird string);
       $writer->endTag();
     $writer->endTag();
    $writer->endTag( );
  $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->endTag( );
 $writer->startTag('library_visual_scenes');
$writer->startTag('visual_scene', 'id'=>'SketchUpScene',
 'name' =>'SketchUpScene');
    $writer->startTag('node', 'id'=>'Model', 'name'=>'Model');
$writer->startTag('node', 'id'=>'mesh1', 'name'=>'mesh1');
       $writer->startTag('instance_geometry',
       'url' =>' #mesh1-geometry');
        $writer->startTag('bind material');
          $writer->startTag('technique common');
           $writer->emptyTag('instance material',
                                                     'symbol' =>
           'material 0 0', 'target'=>'#material 0 0ID');
          $writer->endTag();
        $writer->endTag();
       $writer->endTag();
     $writer->endTag();
    $writer->endTag();
  $writer->endTag();
 $writer->endTag();
 $writer->startTag('scene');
  $writer->emptyTag('instance visual scene'
   'url' => ' #SketchUpScene');
 $writer->endTag();
```

Corys-Computer:wireformsgenerated-for-show coryarcangel\$ Is -I total 800 • -rw-r-r-@ 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 53103 Mar 3 2011 Whitney-Pro-Tools-Wireforms.skp • -rw-r-r-@ 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 100965 Mar 2011 Wireform-Gallery-Whitney.skp -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3208 Feb 27 2011 desktop-1.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3094 Feb 27 2011 desktop-10.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3267 Feb 27 2011 desktop-11.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3374 Feb 27 2011 desktop-12.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3209 Feb 27 2011 desktop-13.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3265 Feb 27 2011 desktop-14.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3262 Feb 27 2011 desktop-15.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3318 Feb 27 2011 desktop-16.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3430 Feb 27 2011 desktop-17.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3378 Feb 27 2011 desktop-18.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3324 Feb 27 2011 desktop-19.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3433 Feb 27 2011 desktop-2.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3268 Feb 27 2011 desktop-20.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3265 Feb 27 2011 desktop-21.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3376 Feb 27 2011 desktop-22.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3210 Feb 27 2011 desktop-23.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3094 Feb 27 2011 desktop-24.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3208 Feb 27 2011 desktop-25.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3378 Feb 27 2011 desktop-26.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3431 Feb 27 2011 desktop-27.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3263 Feb 27 2011 desktop-28.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3152 Feb 27 2011 desktop-29.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3095 Feb 27 2011 desktop-3.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3262 Feb 27 2011 desktop-30.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3096 Feb 27 2011 desktop-4.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3372 Feb 27 2011 desktop-5.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3377 Feb 27 2011 desktop-6.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3315 Feb 27 2011 desktop-7.dae • -rw-r-r- 1 corvarcangel corvarcangel 3319 Feb 27 2011 desktop-8.dae • -rwr-r- 1 coryarcangel coryarcangel 3265 Feb 27 2011 desktop-9.dae • Corys-Computer:wireforms-generated-for-show coryarcangel\$

**12.** So, I suppose it is I guess this work which I imagine will that which is archived, as the sculptures will rust and disappear, blah blah blah blah blah. So it is my hope, that this code will live as a representative of the sculpture. These sculptures are part of a series of stuff I have been making for a few years called "Hello World".

14. WIKIPEDIA: "A "Hello world" program is a computer program that outputs "Hello, world" on a display device. Because it is typically one of the simplest programs possible in most programming languages, it is by tradition often used to illustrate to beginners the most basic syntax of a programming language, or to verify that a language or system is operating correctly."

**15.** Schnipper, Matthew. *Interview with Cory Arcangel*. Originally appeared in Issue 74 of The Fader Magazine, 2011.

**Arcangel:** [...] With these abstract, computer-generated wire-form

sculptures, one thing I considered is that they're just going to look like weird sculptures. You don't have to know anything about how they're made. It's kind of funny to me that someone will walk in and see them and think that I'm just some kind of sculptor. I press a button, they take me less than a second to make. They look like a lot of sculptures from the '50s, and they're kind of a play on that. If people don't understand that, that's kind of funny.

**Schnipper:** So are you kind of an asshole then?

**Arcangel:** I like this interview a lot. Put that in bold. Directly after that question, "Are you an asshole?" put, "I like this interview a lot. This is fun." I think one of the ways to make art is to cut down the past, or to invalidate what came before, or to play on it, or to comment on it. It's a more polite way to say part of what I'm doing is making fake versions of art, but that doesn't necessarily translate into me doing something negative. In fact, this process has to happen in order for art to move forward. I'm doing this in good spirit because I think it's cool, but there's an element of criticality to it. Criticality, that's the word art people use for being an asshole.

**Schnipper**: Why are you so attracted to decrepit things?

**Arcangel:** I think that everything becomes useless, especially in terms of fashion and style and culture and technology. So the question is, Why am I attracted to that transition? I'm either attracted to things that currently have no value, or making work about things that will very shortly have no value. There are these loopsin life, and fashion and technology traverse through them, but everyone is just doing the same shit every day over and over again, so none of it really matters.

**Schnipper:** Do you ever look at something you made afterwards and think it wasn't right?

**Arcangel:** Yeah, totally. **Schnipper:** That stinks.

**Arcangel:** But it happens. Sometimes you have to cut your losses and move on. I'm curious which of these will end up in that bin. Certainly some of them have to. It's the law of averages.

**Schnipper:** Isn't it cool then that it becomes its own unwanted thing?

**Arcangel:** Yeah, totally. Oh, there's the end. That's the perfect end of the interview.



KELLY CLARKSON

CORY ARCANGEL

**16** • Cory Arcangel: Pro Tools. Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, May 26, 2011–September 11, 2011. Photo: Adam Reich





**17.** Hello World, 2011 (CNC bent stainless steel with electro-polish finish) Photo: Arcangel Studio **19.** Hello World, 2011 (CNC bent stainless steel with electro-polish finish) Photo: Arcangel Studio



**18.** Hello World, 2011 (CNC bent stainless steel with electro-polish finish) Photo: Arcangel Studio





# Pizza Party

2004 1

Cory Arcangel & Michael Frumin, <a href="http://www.frumin.net/ation/">http://www.frumin.net/ation/</a>

### Requirements: Perl

<u>Introduction:</u>

pizza\_party is a command-line utility for ordering customized Domino's Pizza (tm) to your door.

Overview:

This software is written for people who spend so much time at the command-line that they don't have time to pick up the phone and call Domino's, or even to go thru the many-step process of using Domino's web interface.

pizza\_party comes with one executable, written in Perl, and a man page.

Installation:

As pízza\_party is written for commandline junkies, so too are these installation instructions.

- presumably, you've already downloaded and extracted the .tar.gz file which contained this README.
- 2) make sure you've got the following Perl modules (and all their dependencies) installed:

LWP::UserAgent; HTTP::Request; HTTP::Response; HTTP::Cookies; URI::Escape; Getopt::Mixed;

if you don't know how to install Perl modules, you're clearly not hard enough to be ordering pizza at the command line.

- 3) place the pizza\_party executable (/pizza\_party) somewhere in your path -- /usr/local/bin should work fine.
- 4) place the man page (/man/ pizza\_party.1) in the usual man location -- / usr/local/man/man1/ is typical.
- 5) go to <a href="http://www.dominos.quikorder.com/">http://www.dominos.quikorder.com/</a> and get an account
- 6) if you want to, make a .pizza\_partyrc file in your home directory with your username and password and, optionally, other default settings. The structure of this file described in the man page.
- 7) order pizza, pay for it, tip your delivery guy well, and enjoy.

<u>Licensing</u> pizza\_party, is distributed under the GPL.

See <a href="http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/gpl.html">http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/gpl.html</a> if you don't know what the GPL is.

"I always wanted to be a basketball player." -Ronnie James Dio

# pízza party.pl

#!/usr/bin/perl

use strict;

use LWP::UserAgent;
use HTTP::Request;
use HTTP::Response;
use HTTP::Cookies;

use URI::Escape;

use Getopt::Mixed;

use constant FRONT\_PAGE\_URL => 'http://www.dominos.quikorder.com/
scripts/mgwms32.dll?MGWLPN=MWEBLINK&wlapp=QUIKORDER&guid=';
use constant LOGIN\_URL => 'http://www.dominos.quikorder.com/
scripts/mgwms32.dll';
use constant ORDER\_URL => 'http://www.dominos.quikorder.com/
scripts/mgwms32.dll';

```
use constant CHECKOUT URL => 'http://www.dominos.quikorder.com/
scripts/mgwms32.dll';
use constant PPRINT FATAL => -1;
use constant PPRINT_QUIET => 0;
use constant PPRINT_OUTPUT => 1;
use constant PPRINT_VERBOSE => 2;
use constant PPRINT_DEBUG => 3;
use constant MIN QT\overline{Y} \Rightarrow 1;
use constant MAX QTY => 5;
sub pprint;
our $PPERROR = "";
our $PPRINT LEVEL = PPRINT OUTPUT;
#our $PPRINT LEVEL = PPRINT DEBUG;
# dont fuck with the ordering of these toppings. it is keyed to
the web page
our $TOPPINGS = [
 { short => 'o', long => 'onions', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with onions'},
 { short => 'g', long => 'green-peppers', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with green peppers'},
 { short => 'm', long => 'mushrooms', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with mushrooms'},
 { short => 'v', long => 'olives', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with olives'},
 { short => 't', long => 'tomatoes', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with tomatoes'},
{ short => 'h', long => 'pineapple', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with pineapple'},
{ short => 'x', long => 'extra-cheese', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'extra-cheese'},
 { short => 'd', long => 'cheddar-cheese', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with cheddar cheese'},
 { short => 'p', long => 'pepperoni', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with pepperoni'},
 { short => 's', long => 'sausage', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with sausage'},
 { short => 'w', long => 'ham', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with ham (sWine, Wilbur)'},
 { short => 'b', long => 'bacon', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with bacon'},
 { short => 'e', long => 'ground-beef', type => '', default
 => '0', desc => 'with ground beef'},
 { short => 'c', long => 'grilled-chicken', type => '', default => '0', desc => 'with grilled chicken'},
 { short => 'z', long => 'anchovies', type => '', default => '0', desc => 'with anchovieZZZZ'},
 { short => 'u', long => 'extra-sauce', type => '', default => '0', desc => 'with extra sauce '},
 ];
### non-topping options
our $OPTIONS =
```

```
{ short => 'U', long => 'username', type => ':s', default
 => undef, desc => 'user name'},
 { short => 'P', long => 'password', type => ':s', default
 => undef, desc => 'password'},
 #MAYBE CAP I
 { short => 'I', long => 'input-file', type => '=s', default => '', desc => 'input file to read batch of pizza
 (see man page)'},
 { short => 'V', long => 'verbose', type => '', default => '', desc => 'verbose'},
 { short => 'Q', long => 'quiet', type => '', default => '', desc => 'quiet'}, { short => 'F', long => 'force', type => '', default => '', desc => 'don\'t ask for confirmation before ordering'},
 { short => 'H', long => 'help', type => '', default
 => '', desc => 'show the command options/arguments for pizza
 party'},
1;
#combine the toppings list into the commandline args
foreach(@$TOPPINGS) { push(@$OPTIONS, $ ); }
#get list of the long option names
our (@TOPLIST) = map {$ ->{long};} @$TOPPINGS;
#possible sizes
our $SIZES = {
 s => { name => 'small', aliases => ['s', 'small']},
m => { name => 'medium', aliases => ['m', 'med', 'medium']},
l => { name => 'large', aliases => ['l', 'large']},
};
#possible crusts
our $CRUSTS = {
 t => { name => 'thin', aliases => ['t', 'thin']},
 r => { name => 'regular', aliases => ['r', 'reg', 'regular']},
 d => { name => 'deep', aliases => ['d', 'deep']},
};
# default default is 1 Large Regular [crust]
our (@DEFAULTS) = qw(1 l r);
my $rc file = "$ENV{HOME}/.pizza partyrc";
my $rc = readRCFile($rc file);
$DEFAULTS[0] = $rc->{quantity} unless !defined($rc->{quantity});
$DEFAULTS[1] = $rc->{size} unless !defined($rc->{size});
$DEFAULTS[2] = $rc->{crust} unless !defined($rc->{crust});
our $optHash = hashifyOptions($OPTIONS);
markToppings($optHash, \@TOPLIST);
my $args = getOrder(\@ARGV, \@DEFAULTS, $OPTIONS, \&asshole);
if($args->{help}) {
```

```
printUsage();
 print "\n";
 printHelp();
 pprint "\n", PPRINT FATAL;
my (@orders);
if(!$args->{I}) {
 my sorder = \{sargs};
 push(@orders, prepareOrder($order));
else {
 push(@orders, parseBatchFile($args->{I}));
if(scalar(@orders) < 1) {</pre>
 pprint "You have not specified any orders.\n\n", PPRINT FATAL;
my ($user, $pass) = getAccountInfo($args, $rc);
setOutputLevel($args);
pprint "Order:\t" . join("\n\t", map { orderStr($ ) } @orders) .
"\n\n", PPRINT OUTPUT;
my $ua = LWP::UserAgent->new;
$ua->agent("PizzaParty");
my ($formData, $cookies) = getLoginPage($ua, LOGIN URL);
($formData, $cookies) = login($user, $pass, $formData, $cookies,
$ua, ORDER URL);
#foreach order, do something
my $price = 0;
for(my $i = 0; $i < scalar(@orders); $i++) {</pre>
 ($formData, $cookies, $price) = order($orders[$i], $i + 1,
 (\$i < scalar(@orders) - 1 ? 0 : 1), \$formData, \$cookies,
 $ua, CHECKOUT URL);
my $0 = $orders[0];
$o->{price} = $price;
if($args->{F} | confirmOrder($0)) {
 ($formData, $cookies) = checkout($o, $formData, $cookies, $ua);
###################### WEB REQUESTING FUNCTIONS ###################
sub getLoginPage {
 my ($ua, $nextURL) = @_;
 pprint "Getting login page...\n", PPRINT OUTPUT;
 my $req = nextReq("GET", FRONT_PAGE URL, {}, "");
 my $res = $ua->request($req);
 printPage($res->content, "loginpage");
 if ($res->is success) {
```

```
pprint "LOGIN PAGE REQUEST SUCCESS\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  my $hid = parseHiddens($res->content);
  my $cooks = mergeCookies($req, $res, $nextURL, {});
pprint "LOGIN PAGE RESPONSE HIDDENS: " . join("; "
: $hid->{$_}"} keys %$hid) . "\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  pprint "LOGIN PAGE RESPONSE COOKIES: $cooks\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ($hid, $cooks);
 else {
  pprint "LOGIN PAGE REQUEST FAILURE\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ({}, "");
}
sub login {
 my ($user, $pass, $hiddens, $cooks, $ua, $nextURL) = @ ;
 pprint "Logging in as $user...\n", PPRINT OUTPUT;
 my $data = {
  B2 => "Let's Go",
  UNAME => $user,
  UPWORD => $pass,
 };
 my $req = nextReq("POST", LOGIN URL,
 mergeHashes($hiddens,$data), $cooks);
 my $res = $ua->request($req);
 printPage($res->content, "loginresp");
 if ($res->is success) {
  pprint "LOGIN REQUEST SUCCESS\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  if(storeClosed($res->content)) {
    pprint "\nSorry, but your dominos is currently unavailable
    for ordering over the internet. \n\n", PPRINT FATAL;
  my $hid = parseHiddens($res->content);
  my $cooks = mergeCookies($req, $res, $nextURL, {});
  pprint "LOGIN RESPONSE FORM VARIABLES: "
  join("; ", map {"$ : $hid->{$}"} keys %$hid) .
  "\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  pprint "LOGIN RESPONSE COOKIES: $cooks\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ($hid, $cooks);
 else {
  pprint "LOGIN REQUEST FAILURE\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ({},"");
sub order
 my ($order, $nO, $final, $hiddens, $cooks, $ua, $nextURL) = @_;
 pprint "Submitting order for " . orderStr($order) . " ... \n",
 PPRINT OUTPUT;
 my $data = {
  "PQTY$nO" => $order->{qty},
  "PTYP$n0" => pizzaSelect($order),
 };
```

```
if($final) {
  $data->{B3} = 'Checkout';
 else {
  $data->{B1} = 'Update Order';
 for(my $i = 1; $i < $n0; $i++) {
  $data->{"DELPI$i"} = "ON";
 #no toppings
 for(my $i = 1; $i \le 16; $i++) {
  $data->{"PINGI${nO}T$i"} = "01;";
 #no side orders
 for(my $i = 1; $i \le 30; $i++) {
  $data->{"POTHI$i"} = "0";
 #just the toppings i want
 foreach(@{$order->{toppings}}) {
  d= T^{"PINGI}_{n0}T" . \phi_{s}= T^{"PINGI}_{n0}T
 my $req = nextReq("POST", ORDER URL,
 mergeHashes($hiddens, $data), $cooks);
 my $res = $ua->request($req);
 printPage($res->content, "orderresp$n0");
 if ($res->is success) {
  pprint "ORDER REQUEST SUCCESS\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  my $hid = parseHiddens($res->content);
  my $cooks = mergeCookies($req, $res, $nextURL, {});
  $ = $res->content;
  \overline{\mathbf{my}} (@prices) = /(\s[\d\.]+)/igs;
  my $price = $prices[-1];
  pprint "ORDER RESPONSE FORM VARIABLES: " .
   join(" ; ", map {"$_ : $hid->{$_}"} keys %$hid) .
  "\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  pprint "ORDER RESPONSE COOKIES: $cooks\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ($hid, $cooks, $price);
 else {
  pprint "ORDER REQUEST FAILURE\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ({},"", 0);
sub confirmOrder {
 my $0 = shift;
 print "Confirmation: order for $0->{price} (y|yes|n|no)? ";
```

```
while(<STDIN>) {
  chomp($);
  $ = lc($);
  if($_ eq 'y' || $_ eq 'yes') {
   return 1;
  elsif($_ eq 'n' || $_ eq 'no') {
   return 0;
  print "Please type 'y' or 'yes' or 'n' or 'no': ";
}
sub checkout {
 my ($order, $hiddens, $cooks, $ua, $nextURL) = @ ;
 pprint "Checking out for your order of $order->{price}...\n",
 PPRINT OUTPUT;
 # TESTING!!
 return ;
 my $data = {
  DELIVER => "Delivery", PAY => "Cash",
  PAOK => "ON", B1 => 'Submit Order',
 my $req = nextReq("POST", CHECKOUT URL,
 mergeHashes($hiddens, $data), $cooks);
 my $res = $ua->request($req);
 printPage($res->content, "checkoutresp");
 if ($res->is success) {
  pprint "CHECKOUT REQUEST SUCCESS\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  $ = $res->content;
  \overline{my} ($statLink) = /href\=\"([^\s\"]+qordstat[^\s\"]+)\"/is;
  if(defined($statLink) && $statLink) {
    $statLink = "http://www.dominos.quikorder.com$statLink";
   pprint "Checkout successful! To view the real-time status of
   your order, please go to:\n\t$statLink\n", PPRINT OUTPUT;
 }
 else {
  pprint "CHECKOUT REQUEST FAILURE\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
  return ({},"");
sub storeClosed {
 $ = shift;
 return/sorry.*store.*unavailable/is||sorry.
 *not.*taking.*orders/is;
```

```
sub prepareOrder {
 my $order = shift;
 $order->{toppings} = getToppings($order, \@TOPLIST);
 checkOrder($order);
 return $order;
sub parseBatchFile {
 my $fname = shift;
 pprint "OPENING BATCH FILE: $fname\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
 (open BATCH, "< $fname") || pprint("Couldn't open batch file
 $fname for reading\n\n", PPRINT FATAL);
 my (@orders);
 my $LINE = 0;
 while (<BATCH>)
  $LINE++:
  chomp($_);
if(/^\#/ || /^\s*$/) {
   next;
  my (@lp) = split(/\s/);
  #unshift(@lp, "");
  #print "READ LINE: $_, parts: " . join("; ", @lp) . "\n";
  my $order = getOrder(\@lp, \@DEFAULTS, $OPTIONS, sub {
   batcherr(@ , $LINE, $fname); });
   push(@orders, prepareOrder($order));
  if(scalar(@orders) < 1) {</pre>
   pprint qq{Your batch file "$fname" does not contain any valid
   orders\n}, PPRINT OUTPUT;
 return (@orders);
sub readRCFile {
 my $fname = shift;
 my \ sc = \{\};
 if(! -e $fname) {
  return $rc;
 if(open INIFILE, "< $fname") {</pre>
  my $ln = 0;
  while(<INIFILE>) {
   $ln++;
   chomp($_);
   my $line = $_;
   next if(\frac{1}{s} = - /^s*/\#/i \mid \frac{1}{s} = - /^s*/i);
   my ($k, $v) = split(/\=/, $line, 2);
```

```
if(defined($k) && defined($v)) {
      k =~ s/^\s+//iq;
      v = s/^\st //iq;
      k =~ s/\s+ $//ig;
      v =  s/\s+ \frac{s}{ig}
      $k =~ s/^default\ //ig;
      rc - \{lc(k)\} = v;
    else {
      pprint "Line $1n of your rc file is malformed:
       \"$line\"\n", PPRINT OUTPUT;
    }
  (!defined($rc->{quantity}))
      ($rc->{quantity} = parseQty($rc->{quantity}))
      pprint "'default quantity' invalid in rc file: $PPERROR\n",
      PPRINT OUTPUT;
  (!defined($rc->{size}))
       ($rc->{size} = parseSize($rc->{size}))
      pprint "'default size' invalid in rc file: $PPERROR\n",
      PPRINT OUTPUT;
  (!defined($rc->{crust}))
       ($rc->{crust} = parseCrust($rc->{crust}))
      pprint "'default crust' invalid in rc file: $PPERROR\n",
      PPRINT OUTPUT;
 else {
  pprint "NO INI FILE FOUND\n", PPRINT DEBUG;
 return $rc;
sub setOutputLevel {
 my $options = shift;
 if($options->{quiet}) {
  $PPRINT LEVEL = PPRINT QUIET;
 elsif($options->{verbose}) {
  $PPRINT LEVEL = PPRINT VERBOSE;
}
sub getAccountInfo {
 my $options = shift;
 my $rc = shift;
 #read from file....
 my $user = $rc->{username}
 if(defined($options->{username}) && $options->{username}) {
  $user = $options->{username};
```

```
if(defined($options->{password}) && $options->{password}) {
  $pass = $options->{password};
 if(!($user && $pass)) {
  #pprint "You haven't entered a username and password\n",
  PPRINT FATAL;
  argError ("You haven't entered a username and password");
 return ($user, $pass);
sub checkOrder {
 my $0 = shift;
 if($o->{size} eq 's' && $o->{crust} eq 'd') {
  pprint "You cannot order Small pizzas with a Deep Dish crust.
   \n", PPRINT FATAL;
 }
}
sub pizzaSelect {
 my $0 = shift;
 my $s = $o->{size};
 my $c = $o \rightarrow \{crust\};
 if($s eq '1' || $s eq 'm') {
  return join(" ", (ucfirst($SIZES->{$s}->{name})),
  ucfirst(\CRUSTS - > \{sc\} - > \{name\}), (sc eq 'd'? "Dish":
  "Crust")));
 else {
  return ucfirst($SIZES->{$s}->{name}) . " " .
   ($c eq 'r' ? "Reg Crust" : "Thin");
}
sub orderStr {
 my $order = shift;
 return "$order->{qty} $SIZES->{$order->{size}}->{name}
 $CRUSTS->{$order->{crust}}->{name} pizza".
 (\$order->\{qty\} > 1 ? "s" : "").
 (scalar(\{\{sorder->\{toppings\}\}\}) > 0 ? " with " .
 join(", ", @{$order->{toppings}}) : "" ) .
 ($order->{comment} ? " ($order->{comment})" : "");
sub markToppings {
 my ($optHash, $toppings) = @ ;
 for(my $i = 0; $i < scalar(@$toppings); $i++) {</pre>
  my $ id = $i+1;
  my $t = $toppings->[$i];
  $optHash->{$t}->{topping id} = $id;
 }
sub hashifyOptions {
 my $optHash = {};
 map \{\text{soptHash->}\{\text{s->}\{\log\}\}\} = \text{s};
```

```
$optHash->{$ ->{short}} = $ ;} @$OPTIONS;
 return $optHash;
sub getToppings {
 my ($order, $toppings) = @_;
 my (@mytops) = map { (exists(\$order->\{\$_{})) \&\&
 $order->{$_} ? $__: () ) } @$toppings;
 return \@mytops;
sub getOrder {
 my ($args, $DEFAULTS, $OPTIONS, $errfn) = @ ;
 my (@tempARGV) = (@ARGV);
 (@ARGV) = @$args;
 my  $res = {};
 map {
  res - { -> {long} } = { -> {default};}
  ses \rightarrow (s \rightarrow short) = s \rightarrow default;
 } @$OPTIONS;
 my $optStr = join(" ", map {"$_->{short}$_->{type}" .
 ($ ->{long} ? " $ ->{long}>$ ->{short}": "")} @$OPTIONS);
 Getopt::Mixed::init($optStr);
 $Getopt::Mixed::badOption = $errfn;
 while (my ($opt, $val, $pretty) =
 Getopt::Mixed::nextOption({
  $opt = $optHash->{$opt};
  if($opt->{type} =~ /s/i) {
    val = lc(val);
  elsif(!$opt->{type}) {
   val = 1;
  res - {sopt - {long}} = sval;
  res -> {sopt -> {short}} = sval;
 Getopt::Mixed::cleanup();
 $res->{qty} = parseQty(shift(@ARGV) || $DEFAULTS->[0]) ||
  argError($PPERROR);
 $res->{size} = parseSize(shift(@ARGV) || $DEFAULTS->[1]) ||
  argError($PPERROR);
 $res->{crust} = parseCrust(shift(@ARGV) || $DEFAULTS->[2]) ||
  argError($PPERROR);
 $res->{comment} = join(" ", @ARGV);
 (@ARGV) = @tempARGV;
 return $res;
sub parseQty {
 my $q = shift;
if($q !~ /^\d+$/i) {
```

```
$PPERROR = "quantity '$q' must be a numeric integer";
  return undef;
 elsif(!($q >= MIN_QTY && $q <= MAX_QTY)) {
  $PPERROR = "quantity $q must be between " . MIN_QTY
   . " and " . MAX_QTY . " pizzas";
  return undef;
 return $q;
sub parseSize {
 my $s = shift;
 my $os = $s;
 $s = matchArg(lc($s), $SIZES);
 if(!defined($s)) {
  $PPERROR = "size '$os' was invalid";
  return undef;
 }
 return $s;
sub parseCrust {
 my $c = shift;
 my $oc = $c;
 $c = matchArg(lc($c), $CRUSTS);
 if(!defined($c)) {
  $PPERROR = "crust '$oc' was invalid";
  return undef;
 return $c;
sub matchArg {
 my ($a, $vals) = @_;
 foreach my $k (keys %$vals) {
  my $v = $vals -> {k};
  foreach my $v2 (@{$v->{aliases}}) {
    if($a eq $v2) {
      return $k;
  }
 return undef;
sub printArg {
 my ($name, $vals,) = 0;
 while(my (\$k, \$v) = each(\$\$vals)) {
  foreach my $v2 (@{$v->{aliases}})) {
    print "$name: $k, $v2\n";
 }
sub asshole {
 my (pos, parg) = 0;
 argError("Argument $arg was invalid");
```

```
34
                            The Source: Pizza Party
}
sub batcherr {
 my ($pos, $arg, $line, $file) = @ ;
 argerror ("Error on line $line of batch file: argument $arg was
 invalid.");
sub argError {
 my $s = shift;
 print "$s\n";
 printUsage();
pprint "Try `pizza_party --help' for more information.\n\n",
 PPRINT FATAL;
sub printUsage() {
 print "Usage: pizza party [OPTIONS] [QUANTITY=1] [SIZE=large]
 [CRUST=regular]\n";
sub printHelp {
 print MIN QTY . " <= QUANTITY <= " . MAX QTY . ".
 Default is $DEFAULTS[0].\n";
 print "SIZE can be: (small|s) or (medium|med|m) or (large|l).
 Default is large.\n";
 print "CRUST can be: (thin t) or (regular reg r) or (deep d).
 Default is regular.\n";
 print "Example: `pizza_party -pmx 2 medium regular` orders 2
 medium regular crust pizzas\n with pepperoni, mushrooms, and
 extra-cheese, right to your door!\n";
 print "\n";
 map {print "[-$_->{short} " . ($_->{long} ? "| --$_->{long}" :
"") . "] " . (strMult(17 - length($_->{long}), " ")) .
 "$ ->{desc}\n"} @$OPTIONS;
 print "\n";
 print "See the man page for more details on accounts,
 configuration files, and batch ordering.\n";
sub strMult {
 my $n = shift;
 my $s = shift;
 my \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ '';
 while (n-- > 0)
  r .= s;
 return $r;
```

sub pprint {
 my (\$s, \$level) = @\_;
 if(\$level <= \$PPRINT\_LEVEL) {
 print \$s;</pre>

```
if($level == PPRINT FATAL) {
   exit;
 }
sub printPage {
 my ($html, $name) = @_;
 if($PPRINT LEVEL < PPRINT DEBUG) {</pre>
  return;
 my $fname = "$name.html";
 open OUTFILE, "> pages/$fname" | | die "couldn't open $fname for
 writing";
 print OUTFILE $html;
 close OUTFILE;
sub nextReq {
 my ($type, $url, $data, $cooks) = @ ;
 my $req = HTTP::Request->new($type => $url);
 set post data($req, $data);
 set cookie data($req, $cooks);
 return $req;
sub mergeHashes {
 my $res;
 foreach my h (@_) { map {sres->{s_}} = h->{s_}; } keys <math>h;
 return $res;
sub mergeCookies {
 my ($oldReq, $resp, $newReq, $extra) = @ ;
 my $cjar = new HTTP::Cookies(
  file => "",
  autosave \Rightarrow 0,
  hide cookie2=> 1,
  ignore discard => 1
 );
 my $reqC = parseCookies($oldReq->header('Cookie') | | "");
 if(!ref($newReq)) {
  my $t = $newReq;
  $newReq = new HTTP::Request();
  $newReq->uri($t);
 my $host = $newReq->uri()->host();
 my $port = $newReq->uri()->port();
  while(my (\$k, \$v) = each(\$$reqC)) {
  $cjar->set cookie(0, "$k", $v, "/", $host, $port, 0, 0,
```

```
10000, 0);
 $cjar->extract cookies($resp);
 if(!defined($extra)) {
  $extra = {};
 elsif(!ref($extra)) {
  $extra = parseCookies($extra);
 while(my (k, v) = each(ext{sextra})) {
  $cjar->set cookie(0, $k, $v, "/", $host, $port, 0, 0,
  10000, 0);
 }
 # if they just pass the uri, we need an HTTP::Request object
 # for the cookie jar to work on.
if(!ref($newReq)) {
  my $t = $newReq;
  $newReq = new HTTP::Request();
  $newReq->uri($t);
 $cjar->add cookie header($newReq);
 return ($newReq->header('Cookie') || "");
sub parseCookies {
 my $s = shift;
 if (ref($s) =~ /HASH/) {
  return $s;
 $ = $s;
 my (@pairs) = split(/\;/);
 foreach(@pairs) {
  my ($k, $v) = split(/\=/);
$k =~ s/^\s*//igs;
  r->\{k\} = v;
 return $r;
sub parseHiddens {
 $ = shift;
 \overline{\mathbf{my}} (@in) = m|<input[^>]+>|igs;
 my $res = {};
 map {(lc(getAtt($_, "type")) eq 'hidden' ?
$res->{getAtt($_, "name")} = getAtt($_, "value") : "");} @in;
 return $res;
sub getAtt {
 my ($html, $att) = @_;
 my $var = '(?:\"[^\"]*\"|\'[^\']*\'|[^\\'][^\s\>]*)';
```

```
$ = $html;
 \overline{\mathbf{my}} ($v) = /$att\=($var)/is;
 \bar{v} = \bar{s}/^{('')}(.*)[''']$/$1/is;
 return $v;
sub set_post_data {
 my ($self, $data) = @ ;
 if (defined($data) && $data)
    my (@c, $content, $len);
    if (ref($data) =~ /HASH/) {
       while (\mathbf{my}(\$k, \$v) = \operatorname{each}(\$\$data)) {
              push(@c, "$k=" . uri escape($v));
       $content = join('&', @c);
    elsif (ref($data) =~ /ARRAY/) {
       for (my $i = 0; $i < scalar(@$data); $i += 2) {</pre>
       push(@c, "$data->[$i]=" . uri escape($data->[$i + 1]));
    $content = join('&', @c);
  else {
    $content = $data;
  $len = length($content);
  if($len > 0) {
    $self->method('POST');
       $self->content($content);
       $self->content_type("application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
       $self->content_length($len);
 }
sub set cookie data {
 my ($self, $data) = @ ;
 if(defined($data) && $\overline{d}$ata) {
  $self->header('Cookie' => $data);
}
Man.txt
.TH pizza party 1 "April 29th 2004" "Pizza Party" "BEIGE"
.SH NAME
pizza party \- text-based client for ordering pizza.
.SH SYNOPSIS
.B pizza party
.RB [ \-o
             \-\-onions ]
             \-\-green-peppers ]
.RB [ \-g
.RB [ \-m
            \-\-mushrooms ]
.RB [ \-v | \-\-olives ]
```

```
.RB [ \-t
            \-\-tomatoes ]
     \-h
             \-\-pineapple ]
.RB [
     \-x
             \-\-extra-cheese ]
.RB [
     \-d
             \-\-cheddar-cheese ]
.RB
     \-p
.RB
             \-\-pepperoni ]
     \-s
.RB
             \-\-sausage ]
.RB
      \-w
             \-\-ham ]
.RB
      \-b
             \-\-bacon ]
     \-e
             \-\-ground-beef |
.RB [
     \-c
.RB [
            \-\-grilled-chicken ]
.RB [ \-z
            \-\-anchovies ]
.RB [ \-u | \-\-extra-sauce ]
.RB [ \-U| \-\-user=
.IR username ]
.RB [ \-P | \-\-password=
.IR pasword ]
.RB [ \-I | \-\-input\-file=
.IR input-file ]
.RB [ \-V | \-\-verbose ]
.RB [ \-Q
            \-\-quiet ]
.RB [ \-F | \-\-force ]
.RB [ QUANTITY ]
.RB [ SIZE ]
.RB [ CRUST ]
.SH DESCRIPTION
The
.B pizza party
program provides a text only command line interface for ordering
DOMINOS pizza from the terminal. This program is intended to aid
in the throwing of
.IR PIZZA
.IR PARTIES
which are also sometimes known as
.IR ZA
.IR PARTIES
.SH USAGE
.TP
pizza party -pmx 2 medium regular
Orders 2 medium regular crust pizzas with pepperoni, mushrooms,
and extra-cheese.
.SH DIRECTIONS
You will first need to go to www.dominos.guikorder.com and sign
up for an account. Then use your user name and password in the .pizza_partyrc file, or in your command line request.
.SH OPTIONS
.TP
.BR \-o | \-\-onions
Order your pizza with onions.
.TP
.BR \-m | \-\-mushrooms
Order your pizza with mushrooms.
.TP
```

```
.BR \-v \mid \-\-olives
Order your pizza with olives. To remember this try to think that
often olives go in [v]odka.
.TP
.BR \-t | \-\-tomatoess
Order your pizza with tomatoes.
.BR \-h | \-\-pineapple
Order your pizza with pineapple. To remember this try to think
of [h]awaii
.TP
.BR \-x | \-\-extra-cheese
Order your pizza with extra cheese. To remember this try to
think of [x]tra, a common misspelling of extra.
.BR \-d | \-\-cheddar-cheese
Order your pizza with cheddar-cheese.
.BR \-p | \-\-pepperoni
Order your pizza with pepperoni.
.BR \-s | \-\-sausage
Order your pizza with sausage.
.BR \-w | \-\-ham
Order your pizza with ham. To remember this try to think of the
pig from chroltette's web named [w]ilber. Or actually better
yet, lets think of "House of Pains" second album title "Same as
it ever [w]as". fact: House of Pain started a pizza place in LA
names HOUSE OF PIZZA.
.TP
.BR \-b | \-\-bacon
Order your pizza with bacon.
.TP
.BR \-e \ \-\-ground-beef
Order your pizza with ground-beef. To remember this try to think
of [e]coli bacteria.
.TP
.BR \-c | \-\-grilled-chicken
Order your pizza with grilled chicken.
.BR \-a | \-\-anchovies
Order your pizza with anchovies.
.TP
.BR \-u | \-\-extra-sauce
Order your pizza with extra sauce.
\fB\-U\fP|\fP\-\-username=\fP\fIusername\fP
Include your dominos username in the command line as opposed to
using the ini file.
fB\-P\fP\+C-password=\fP\fIpassword\fP
Include your dominos password in the command line as opposed to
using the ini file.
.TP
fB-IfP/--input-file=fP/fIinput-file
Read pizza orders from a batch file. This batch file will be
```

```
formatted the same way as your single command line pizza orders
except each order will be separated by a UNIX new line.
.TP
.BR \-Q | \-\-quiet
quiet.
.TP
.BR \-F | \-\-force
Order your pizza without asking for a confirmation.
.BR \-H | \-\-help
show the command options/arguments for pizza party.
.TP
.BR QUANTITY
Quantity can be 1-9
.TP
.BR SIZE
Size can be (small|s) or (medium|med|m) or (large|l). Default is
.BR CRUST
Crust can be (thin t) or (regular reg r) or (deep d). Default is
regular.
.SH RC FILE: .pizza_partyrc
.TP
.pizza partyrc
.TP
To be placed in your home directory, this file can contain all
your default information. A typical format would look like...
username=rtm
.RS 1
.RE 1
password=simple
.RE 1
default quantity=3
.RE 1
default size=medium
.RE 1
default crust=deep
.RE 1
default toppings=pmx
.SH AUTHOR
Ver 0.1 beta, distribution 00.00.04
.RE 1
Eyebeam.org & BEIGE Programming Ensemble commission /
collaboration
.RE 1
Cory Arcangel (studio ATTTTT coryarcangel DOT com),
Michael Frumin (michael ATTTTT frumin DOT neeeeet).
.RE 1
This software comes with no warranty.
.\" end of man page
```

Arcangel, Cory. Interview with Michael Frumin. Phone conversation. 2013

**Arcangel:** I think the most important thing to put out there is that this project would have NOT happened without you. Does that make sense?

**Frumin:** It does, and I appreciate your statement.

**Arcangel:** It's true though. You really took the concept and ran with it. I don't remember how far along the idea was when we met. Do you remember?

Frumin: I think the basic idea was that you add the notion that pizza is part of the culture of techie people and computer programmers because it's such an easy thing to order when you're so focused on the task at hand. And you wonder whether there is a way to order pizza within the regular sort of process or environment of the hacker...

Arcangel: Uh huh, uh huh.

Frumin: And I can't remember what it is you pointed out, that Domino's had this website, or not, I don't remember which of us found that. But then, I think where I picked it up was, I established that yes, in fact, because Domino's has this website. it's possible to make a command line program to order pizza.

Arcangel: Yeah.

Frumin: And the command line being the environment that many hackers live in, and then just take it from there and make a program that did it as within the normal kind of conventions of command line programs and utilities.

**Arcangel:** See, what I remember is that I had a vague idea to do a pizza virus. Do vou remember that?

Frumin: Maybe not ... Arcangel: [laughs]

Frumin: What would a pizza virus have

been?

Arcangel: It would have been an email virus where people would have clicked on an executable and that then would have scraped their address book that then would have ordered all the people in their address book a pizza. And then ...

Frumin: Right.

**Arcangel:** And then sent a copy of itself to everybody else. I feel like maybe that was the idea that I went to Eyebeam with. And somehow the command line thing came up and I remember you getting pumped ...

Frumin: Yeah.

**Arcangel:** You were like, "It's gotta have flags, and ...'

**Frumin:** Right. Configuration files, and ...

Arcangel: [laughs]

Frumin: Yeah, I wish that I was enough of a hacker to actually know how to make a pizza-ordering, you know, email virus, but unfortunately I'm not quite that capable. Arcangel: Oh, I'm sure you could have done it. Do you remember how you got involved in that Eyebeam group? Do you

even remember what group it was? Frumin: Well, I certainly remember how I first hooked up with Jonah [Peretti].

**Arcangel:** How was that?

**Frumin:** Well it was the guy who ... did

you ever meet [REDACTED]? Arcangel: [REDACTED]. Um ...

Frumin: Yeah. It's okay. I mean, I worked for him in San Francisco.

**Arcangel:** [REDACTED].

Frumin: But he's an art collector interested in technology.

Arcangel: Right.

Frumin: So he knew Jonah, and when I moved back to New York, he introduced me to Jonah, and then Jonah and I started talking, and he just said, "Oh, why don't you come and join this group?" that, I guess was the first iteration of the Contagious Media Group. With Chelsea, and Ann, and Paul, and ...

**Arcangel:** Right. Oh my God, yeah.

Frumin: Jonah and Ann and Chelsea's big initial smash hit "Black People Love Us" and the Nike emails, all of those things were in the past when I got involved [inaudible]. And also, Jonah wanted to start the open lab, so I was like the first, you know, hacker in residence.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, yeah. [laughs] Yeah, you

were, right?

Frumin: I mean, I think so.

Arcangel: And the firm that you worked

for before all this?

**Frumin:** They had started this new research group which was oriented around basically hacking, so to speak, not in a malicious way ... information that otherwise wouldn't have been available, so, you know, scraping tons of information off various websites that somehow tell you about, something about a stock. Like, eBay, or ...

**Arcangel:** Cool. Yeah. So that's how you were familiar with all that Perl. Were you

a Perl guy?

**Frumin:** Yeah, well, I mean, because so much of what we did, you know, screen scraping websites that had kind of publicly available but otherwise unused information about companies, for example all the eBay auctions, we could tell from screen scraping.

Arcangel: Mmhm.

**Frumin:** Perl was kind of the language of choice because of all the regular expressions.

**Arcangel:** Right. [laughs]

**Frumin:** For three years I wrote lots and lots of Perl because we were just constantly doing that, so it became what I was most comfortable with for doing random stuff at the command line.

**Arcangel:** Right. And I remember in the meeting when, I think Jonah and I were joking about this pizza idea, I remember at a certain point you were just like, "I wanna do that, I'm gonna do that." Do you remember that?

Frumin: Right. I can't say that I remember the actual moment, but I can certainly remember, I mean that certainly sounds like something that would have happened. I mean that's what we did at Eyebeam. We all were just kind of like, "That sounds like an idea I'm interested in, that I can do something that could do it."

**Arcangel:** Jonah and I were just joking, as usual, and your antenna picked up, and you were like, "I would like that football,

and I'm gonna run with it." [laughs] And you went and programmed it all.

**Frumin:** Right. I mean even today, the idea of being able to be in the middle of something and with literally ten keystrokes in the course of of seconds order pizza is exactly what I'm doing, I mean that is the, obsessive-command-line-hacker sort of world. Just super fast, super tailored.

**Arcangel:** Have you kept up on all the updates of it that other people have written?

Frumin: Pizza Party? Arcangel: Yeah.

**Frumin:** No, I haven't. I didn't realize people had. And until you put it on Github, probably by the time you did that, the thing that it actually used was long gone.

**Arcangel:** Yeah. Somebody made a Python version of it years ago, pizza.py party, and then people used the Python version. I think people have been going off the Python version. But if you search Github for "Pizza Party" there's a bunch. And one, the newest version someone ported into Siri.

Frumin: Ported to what? Oh, really?

**Arcangel:** Yeah. So you can just tell Siri to order you a pizza and it'll order you a pizza. I haven't used it, but apparently it's a real thing and it works. And we get shouted out in the readme or whatever.

**Frumin:** Yeah. A Siri plugin that lets you order pizza.

**Arcangel:** Yeah. [laughs]

**Frumin:** Yeah, you know, the thing is, at some level, these days almost anything that you would want to do like this, you make it a smartphone app, right?

**Arcangel:** Right, yeah, yeah.

**Frumin:** You can make a smartphone app that has your Domino's account and it knows what's the favorite kind of pizza you like and it knows where you are, right, and then it literally just has a button that's just, "Order Pizza," and you press that button, and ...

**Arcangel:** The pizza comes.

Frumin: The pizza comes and so, that's

kind of like a mass market ...

**Arcangel:** Yeah, it's the company's app these days.

**Frumin:** Something that previously was only available to hackers, right? The fact that you can have something that ready-to-go, and then press one button, and then you're done.

**Arcangel:** That's a good point that the landscape has changed. It was almost ten years ago if you can believe it!

**Frumin:** I'm sure whatever website we were ordering through no longer exists.

**Arcangel:** "Quick Order", yeah. It was some third-party company that Domino's and other places used. It probably sent them a fax or something, you know. It was probably really budget, the way that it worked back then.

**Frumin:** It was. You could tell it was because it said .dll in the URL.

**Arcangel:** What is that? DLL?

**Frumin:** Like in Windows, whenever you have a library that's not a program but a library that other programs use, it's always something.dll. Dynamic Link Library.

Arcangel: Okay.

**Frumin:** And so the fact ... I'm just looking at the script, the original *Pizza Party* script. In the URLs that it used, it's all something.dll. So it was just some really

Arcangel: [laughs]

Frumin: You just never see that in

websites.

Arcangel: Right.

**Frumin:** Frankly, even that much in the past. It's just extremely ...

Arcangel: It's ... Frumin: [inaudible]

**Arcangel:** It's worse than seeing .aspx.

**Frumin:** Oh, much worse. **Arcangel:** [laughs]

Frumin: At least .aspx is supposed to be

for the web.

Arcangel: Right. [laughs]

**Frumin:**.dll is supposed to be for running,

you know, like, Microsoft Word.

**Arcangel:** So it was probably sending messages to some Windows machine

sitting under somebody's desk at some horrible company...

Frumin: [laughs]

**Arcangel:** ... That was then running a script to send a fax to Domino's or something.

Frumin: Exactly.

Arcangel: [laughs]

Frumin: Quite possibly.

**Arcangel:** Are you still doing similar stuff? Oh, wait, hello? I think it went dead. **Frumin:** In my current work, you mean? **Arcangel:** Yeah, 'cause what I remember at Eyebeam, you were sitting, you were just...

Frumin: In my current job, you mean?

**Arcangel:** Yeah.

**Frumin:** I mean, certainly when you're doing something that has to run 24 hours a day for thousands of vehicles to be used by millions of people ...

Arcangel: Right.

**Frumin:** It can't be quite as much of a hack, right?

Arcangel: [laughs] Right.

**Frumin:** Yeah. But you know, the principles of doing things over the web and using open data and certainly using open source software, all these are really intricate parts of how my current project works.

Arcangel: Right.

**Frumin:** But then also my role is, I'm not the actual hands-on developer. I'm more of the lead engineer and integrator. I have different people who are contractors, different parts of the system according to the specications that I've written. So at some level yes and some level no.

**Arcangel:** Right, so you're not grinding it out in front of a terminal, writing as much. **Frumin:** So by and large, no. Except that part of my role is to be doing lots of ... making sure all the other people are doing their jobs, in particular, these contractors that we're paying millions of dollars, and so I do spend some amount of my time (though decreasing over time) building little utilities ...

Arcangel: Yeah.

Frumin: ... To validate and test what

they're doing. But it isn't anything the customer actually sees.

Arcangel: Right. Cool.

**Frumin:** If that makes sense. It's different. It's interesting.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, 'cause at Eyebeam everyone was just kind of bouncing from project to project, so you would work really hard, you would go hard on something for a couple of weeks, and then a few weeks later you'd be hacking something totally different together. Do you know what I mean? It was a special place in that way, you know?

Frumin: Yeah.

**Arcangel:** We all had a lot of total freedom in a way. And time. [laughs] And time.

**Frumin:** Yeah, it was special. I mean, now, talking to you, Jonah's intent from the beginning I think was to create that environment. It just turned out to not be the organization that can sustain that environment.

**Arcangel:** Right, yeah, yeah. I mean it makes sense. Those things never last as long as ... they never really last, 'cause it's not really sustainable.

**Frumin:** Probably the strongest memory that I have in my mind that ever came from this project, aside from, you know, the actual time that we ordered the pizza and made the demo video because that video reinforces the memory, the strongest memory I have is when you were doing this performance at The Kitchen, right, and what you were basically doing was, with a lot of cleverness and humor, introducing a bunch of people to the command line, right? People who'd probably never even seen a command line. Except for, like, slashing lines in a movie. Introducing them to command line programs and to flags in that trying to explain to someone, this is grep command. I'm sure you know grep, right?

**Arcangel:** Uh huh, yeah.

**Frumin:** Imagine trying to explain to some, you know, English major who's never programmed anything: this is the grep command and if you wanna have it

be case-insensitive you have to use the -i for that. How boring would they think that is? Basically through *Pizza Party* it was the exact same, you could use it to introduce someone to all of the same concepts: command line, command line programs, flags, a configuration file, you know, in a way that was so much more interesting and tangible to people. So I always thought that was a really special thing that came out of doing this. And then the singular thing was that you walk in, you're like, What do we want? Do you want mushrooms, -m, and, peppers, -p ...

**Arcangel:** I asked the audience.

**Frumin:** People voted on which ones they would want.

**Arcangel:** I forgot that I'd asked the audience. You know, I forgot. I have no memory of that part of the performance, because I was so worried whether the pizza would come in time.

Frumin: Me too.

**Arcangel:** My whole focus was just on the unknown: that delivery guy. So I could explain for people reading this that at the beginning of the performance at The Kitchen, I did what you explained, we ran the program and we explained it to the audience and we ordered a pizza, and the idea was that the delivery would come before the end of the performance with a pizza! There were a couple people in between. I forget, I think it was Tracy + the Plastics and some other artist. And I guess we were just so stressed out because there could have been a million things that could have gone wrong. It was classic software demo. You know what I mean? [laughs]

**Frumin:** Yeah, totally, totally.

**Arcangel:** Did you wait outside with me? Or were you sitting in the seat?

**Frumin:** No, I actually think you're misremembering a little. I don't think that there were any performers in between when you ordered the pizza and when the pizza came. I think you got the pizza ordering out of the way quickly, and then maybe explained to people or showed them some other thing you had.

**Arcangel:** Oh, maybe I showed them something else.

**Frumin:** Something like that, some other Nintendo stuff, possibly.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, that could be, yeah. That could be.

**Frumin:** You still only had a limited amount of time before the guy was supposed to come.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, for me it was just a total blur because I was so focused. I just remember waiting outside The Kitchen and just looking around the corner, to see. And maybe our memories are ... maybe I'm remembering waiting outside for another performance.

**Frumin:** At The Kitchen you were onstage the whole time.

Arcangel: Oh, wow, okay.

Frumin: And once ten minutes had elapsed, I went outside to wait.

Arcangel: Right. Okay!

Frumin: But there were two things about it, aside from the fact that this was a good way to really introduce normal people to the command line, was the fact that after you went through and said to people, "What do you like? Who wants mushrooms? Peppers?" and had the whole command ready to go and enter, and said, "Okay everyone, this is actually the performance," just you pressing the enter key, you know?

**Arcangel:** [laughs] Yeah, that sounds like something I would do.

**Frumin:** I thought it was really funny. **Arcangel:** Very ham. I'm a big ham when I perform. [laughs]

**Frumin**: You are, you are. But the other thing too about The Kitchen, I kind of forgot this, when you're talking about the tension about would the pizza come or not, the truth is that I am someone who doesn't really like to perform. I like to give talks, right? Talk about work or talk about ideas or whatever. But that's different from a performance. You know, where people are, from my perspective, people are buying into what I'm explaining,

whereas in a performance, in more of

an artistic or a dramatic sense, it's a

little more buying into the performers themselves. Right?

Arcangel: Yeah, yeah.

**Frumin:** And the feedback that you get, I think, giving a talk, is whether people understood the idea.

Arcangel: Right.

Frumin: But I think a lot of people who perform music or play drums, to a large degree they do it 'cause they want the applause, right? That's what's gonna make it for them. I was never really a performer. I had some traumatic experience in elementary school performances in plays and getting everything wrong, I just didn't like that stuff.

**Arcangel:** [laughs]

**Frumin:** I never really was into it. But when I went outside and got the pizza from the guy and brought it in ...

**Arcangel:** Yeah, people were going crazy. **Frumin:** And everyone was crazy and was cheering, it was like, oh, now I understand why people like to perform and have the crowd give them energy, 'cause it's awesome.

Arcangel: Yeah, it's addictive.

**Frumin:** Yeah. It's basically the only time I've ever performed in an artistic sense and got audience reactions and was happy about the whole thing rather than traumatized.

**Arcangel:** [laughs] Well it's not a bad situation.

Frumin: No.

**Arcangel:** At The Kitchen ... oh, yeah. I can't believe that worked. I think we might have done it twice, too. I think that that performance happened twice.

Frumin: We did. We did two nights in a row.

Arcangel: Yeah, wow.

**Frumin:** Friday and Saturday.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, so all my memories of it are just so mixed up. It's so funny. I'm glad that ... [laughs]

**Frumin:** Yeah, I mean, if you kind of demoed it a bunch of different times I could see that, but that was the only time that I was actually there.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, I think I did it once at Eyebeam, and I did it once somewhere else, maybe SVA? I think I did it in two different artist lectures.

Frumin: Yeah.

**Arcangel:** But those weren't stress 'cause if the pizza didn't come, it didn't really matter. But The Kitchen, that was like a high pressure scenario.

**Frumin:** I mean, that was part of your Whitney Biennial thing, with the Mario Clouds.

**Arcangel:** Yeah. It was related, yeah. In terms of performances though, that was a very special one. That was one of the tops.

**Frumin:** I'm glad you think so.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, that was a really ... 'cause there was such tension, and such build-up, do you know what I mean?

Frumin: Yeah, yeah.
Arcangel: Usually, it's ...

**Frumin:** Yeah, that's true. You know what's funny, I hadn't really thought about that, the whole timing of it, but yeah, I'm sure that was part of it at the time, I just forgot. I forgot that there was tension, I just sort of remembered that it worked, you know?

**Arcangel:** Right, yeah, and it's funny, 'cause I only remember the tension, and barely remember the applause ... but that's me. I'm always glass half empty.

**Frumin:** Because at any point you could have run the program and it would have just crashed. And that would have been no fun for anyone.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, that would have been a really tough situation. Remember when Bill Gates did that? He was demonstrating Windows capabilities with USB, when USB came out? And he plugged in the USB wire live and it crashed the computer? Do you remember that?

Frumin: Oh. I did not, but that's ... not surprised. It's funny, I hadn't really thought about it until we just started talking, but I think the original concept was to just do something hacker-y, right? To do something as a hacker, like you would want, which is ...

Arcangel: Right.

**Frumin:** ... Order pizza at the command line. But ...

Arcangel: Oh, say it...

**Frumin:** I never thought about it this way until literally just right now, thinking about that performance. But making a command line program that orders pizza, it's just such an ideal way to not do something for the hacker but to explain the hacker world or life or way of working to everybody else, right? To normal people. So they can just kind of see this command line thing, and have a little more of a tangible understanding of, you know, what we do. How it works.

**Arcangel:** Right. Yeah. I don't know if that ever crossed my mind. I'm not sure what ... the thought that I always had was that it was supposed to be apocalyptic. That you could just press ...

Frumin: What do you mean?

**Arcangel:** The idea that it was now possible to type a few keystrokes and to send these poor pizza delivery men running around Manhattan, or running around the United States. But that was the thought I always had.

**Frumin:** Right, right, right, right. You could accidentally or intentionally order a thousand pizzas from a thousand different places ...

**Arcangel:** [laughs] Yeah.

**Frumin:** ... And just kind of trash the world.

**Arcangel:** And even just ordering one pizza was somehow, it was finally possible to press a button and send somebody running around. You know what I mean? It seemed ... that was kind of where my thoughts always were about it, that it just seemed crazy that we had so much power all of a sudden. Remotely. You know. Like pressing a button and launching a nuclear missile or something.

Frumin: [laughs]

**Arcangel:** And so, that was where the energy always was with the project. Do you know what I mean? And in terms of translating it, that was just, you know, I have that kind of vaudeville side of me, I

always like to translate things to as broad an audience as possible. Or something. Do you know what I mean?

Frumin: Yeah. Yeah.

**Arcangel:** I don't know where that comes from. Maybe it's the comedian in me or something. But ...

**Frumin:** Well I mean, to be honest, that's why I like a lot of your work, much more than a lot of other people who are sensibly working the same kind of general kind of new media-whatever world. I think so many things that people do make sense if you really understand where they're coming from and the technology or the idea, but a lot of it is just, if you just look at it, doesn't make any sense. Whereas, I think most of the things you do ...

**Arcangel:** Yeah. Well thank you.

someone Frumin: Someone can, who, without getting the [inaudible] explanation can appreciate it and understand it.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, and I don't know if you remember, but it was a big meme. I mean, it went really hard when we put it online. Do you remember that?

Frumin: Yeah. Yeah, yeah, yeah.

Arcangel: Like, it got Slashdotted and it got Dugg, and we had, we put it on Jonah's server at MIT, all the media ...

Frumin: The video?

**Arcangel:** Yeah, the video and all the

Frumin: Yeah, because that was before YouTube and everything.

Arcangel: Yeah, all the .jpegs, all the media was actually served off of Jonah's server 'cause we knew that it was gonna get crashed. And he had a really powerful server at MIT. So yeah, it was pre-YouTube, and somebody put the video on YouTube years ago. As a bootleg. And it has a ton of views. Every few years people kind of get onto it. But that went to the kind of hacker audience. You know, the kind of Slashdot ...

Frumin: Yeah, yeah. Yeah.

**Arcangel:** I think it was before Digg, even. **Frumin:** This is definitely late 2003 or early 2004, so, yeah.

**Arcangel:** Yeah, totally.

**Frumin:** Slashdot and blogs [inaudible]. Arcangel: [laughs] And Delicious! I think

I put it on Delicious, even.

**Frumin:** Yeah, that was also happening. **Arcangel:** At the beginning of Delicious. And that was a really powerful way. That was a big thing then, you know.

Frumin: Yeah. I can't decide whether, it's possibly nostalgic, or just kind of like an old fart right now.

Arcangel: [laughs] Yeah, it's hard. I have the same ... I feel kind of bitter that I put all this work into these social networks that no longer exist. [laughs]

Frumin: Yeah.

Arcangel: Like my Delicious. Auuugh, man. I wish I had scrapes of all those sites I linked to, that's the one thing I wish I had. But whatever.

Frumin: Yeah.

Arcangel: You live and you learn.

Frumin: Yeah. Everything always changes.



# J Shot Andy Warhol

2002 1 2

<u>Requirements:</u> Nintendo Entertainment System, Zapper, Hogan's Alley cartridge, CRT television, 2 27C256 EEPROMS.

A mod of the Nintendo Entertainment System game Hogan's Alley where the characters were changed to Andy Warhol, the Pope, Flavor Flav<sup>4</sup>, and Col. Sandersr<sup>5</sup>.

"I love to sleep. I'd sleep all day if I could." - Miley Cyrus <sup>67</sup>

**1.** I Shot Andy Warhol, 2002 (Modded Hogans Alley cartridge) Fact Center, Liverpool Biennial, 2004. Photo: Michael Connor.



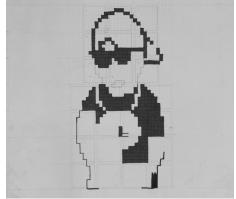
My favorite shot of this game in action, mainly due to the jeans the pictured teen is wearing.

**2.** This project still has a bug somewhere, which I had fixed, but the file was on a laptop that was stolen from

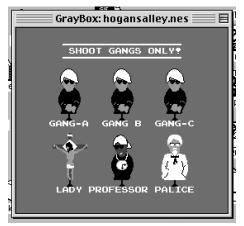
me in the early aughts. It's a glitch in the text on the second level of the game. The text reads "AndyTV" or something like that. I can't remember where it is, but it's there. I was too heartbroken about my computer going missing to ever fix it.; (

**3.** Actually, the easiest way to see this thing is to prolly just use a Nintendo emulator. In a hex editor, start with 4E 45 53 1A 02 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00, paste the PRG binary twice, the CHR binary 4 times, ... then double click and you should be ready to go. Otherwise, yeah, you could go out and get 2 27C256 EEPROMS, burn the PRG twice in a row on one, and the CHR 4 times in a row on the other, and swap them out with the EEPROMS in a real Hogan's Alley cartridge. That will also work. What's all this stuff about pasting the PRG code twice, and the CHR code a few times? Well, I learned how to do this NES stuff using 32k 27C256 EEPROMS, therefore if the code was smaller then 32k, I needed to paste it a few times to II up the EEPROM.;-)

**4.** Flavor Flav, 2002 (Pen on paper). Photo: Arcangel Studio

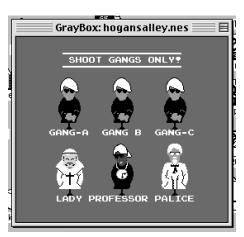


**5.** In progress lineups, I went with something similar to the third here:









"I've only ever lost one computer. It was one of those white MacBooks. Remember those hippy purple clam shell computers Steve Jobs made right after his second stint on the job? It was one of the laptops that came right after that. Man, it was heavy! It was like carrying around lead. But actually, it was a super solid machine. I wrote alot of awesome software on it. I used to take the Amtrak train alot then back and forth to Buffalo. and would just zone out on that computer doing assembly and eating Doritos. But anyway, what happened was, the computer was stolen. I left it in the hallway at the office where I was working. This was like maybe 10 years ago. I went in that morning to open up, and I placed the laptop bag on the ground, outside the door, in the hallway, and then did all the complicated unlocking and disarming stu, yada, yada, but I like totally forgot about my bag! So, I went in, red up the office Power PC clone, and probably went straight to the http://www.nvtimes. com. That's where I go when I am too tired to do anything. All the while, my computer was just sitting in the hall! It was probably stolen right away. The police later told me that there is a class of criminal in that neighborhood who follow people into work for exactly that purpose. Like kinda high level white collar pick pockets. They look for zoned out, exhausted office drones with brief cases or whatever. Uuuugh. What I remember most was how tired I was that morning. It was the Saturday morning shift, and those Saturday morning shifts were so000ooo000oooo tough, cause nothing usually happened at the office that day, so there was no adrenaline available to pep up anything. I could have fallen asleep on command. I was probably up half the night surfing the web. There was alot of awesome stuff happening on the web then; K10k, slashdot, ebaums world, graphics interchange format! I had to stay up half of every night just to figure out what the hell was going on. But seriously, when I get into those exhaustion fogs, I'm dangerous. I can lose anything. After my computer was taken, I stayed in bed for a week. The depression affected me physically - I had actual physical pain. And, of course, I didn't have like a grand just sitting around at the time for a new laptop. My wallet was also in the laptop bag, tho it was mailed back to me about a month later. That was cool. Though, I remember thinking I wished they would have mailed me my hard drive instead. I lost a lot of work."

<h2>The Yada Yada</h2><div class="blogpost">Unfortunately, the copyright holders of Seinfeld have led a DMCA request, compelling me to remove the The Yada Yada script from this website. Even though the The Yada Yada script was transcribed by a Seinfeld fan who spent hours and hours completing the transcript, the publication of the The Yada Yada transcript would somehow cause harm to the copyright owners of

Seinfeld. Figure that one out.<br/>/><br /></div><a href="http://www.stanthecaddy.com/the-yada-yada-discuss.html"><b>Join the discussion</b></a>

 $oldsymbol{8}$  . This work is what - at least in 2002 was called a ROM hack. ROM hacks were popular in the late '90s when video emulation and the net really began to pick up speed. Some clever ppl found out that you could go changing the ones and zeros of video game ROMs and, because things weren't really compressed so much yet, the changes would have a one to one correspondence to the game. ;-) This particular project wz a tiny bit more complicated, since some of the graphics were kinda compressed in Hogan's Alley. For example, if a character in the game was symmetrical, only half of that character would be saved in the game's graphic storage, and the other half would just be a program command to display that part once forwards and another time backwards - thus a symmetrical character. Therefore making this ROM hack required a few late nights poking junk values in the game ROM until I found and reverse engineered the way the game delt with symmetry (I'm half face palming here, and half bragging as it iz a pretty good hack). Thus some of the following notes are graphic maps I made for the characters in the game in order to figure out the symmetry. Because I was working on a copy of the ROM with a header and duplicate code, the offset key for these Attribute and Name CHR drawings and the corresponding PRG code is -4010 bytes.

<u>prg:</u>

00000000	d8	78	ad	02	20	10	fb	a2	00	8e	00	20	8e	01	20	ca	.x					1
00000010	9a	ae	ес	05	a0	06	84	01	a0	00	84	00	a9	00	91	00				 		
00000020	88	d0	fb	С6	01	10	f7	8a	d0	02	a2	5f	8e	ес	05	a9						
00000030	b6	85	29	20	21	c2	20	31	c2	a0	00	8d	05	20	8d	05	)	! .	1	 	-	

```
l. .....j.....
                                                      |...0..$...&..
| 7..../...".
00000060 ca 10 f7 30 19 a5 24 f0
                               04 a5 26 f0 03 20 f4 ff
00000070
        20 37 c3 20 b8 c0 e6 2f
                               a9 00 85 20 85 22 a5 20
                                                     |...L~..H.H.H..
00000080 d0 e3 20 bd c6 4c 7e c0
                               08 48 8a 48 98 48 a9 00
                                                     00000090 8d 03 20 a9 02 8d 14 40 a5 22 d0 0f 20 bd c2 20
        4e c2 20 a8 c3 20 82 c2 20 d0 c3 a0 01 84 22 84 20 68 a8 68 aa 68 28 40 a5 24 f0 03 4c 56 c1 a5
                                                     |N. .. .. "
000000a0
0d0000b0
                                                     | h.h.h(@.$..LV..
000000c0 16 29 10 f0 55 ac fc 05 d0 55 c8 8c fc 05 a4 25
                                                     i.)..U....U....%
                                                     |...2............|
|...;...*.0.....J|
000000d0 c0 07 f0 32 c0 03 f0 0c c0 04 f0 08 c0 0a f0 04
000000e0 c0 0f d0 3b a2 05 b5 2a 9d 30 04 ca 10 f8 20 4a
000000f0 c1 20 b4 cd a9 25 85 45 20 4b ce a5 25 85 1c a9 |....%.E K..%...
00000100 07 85 25 4c 0e c1 a9 11 85 25 a9 30 85 1d 20 46 00000110 c7 20 91 d2 20 f4 ff 4c b4 d2 a9 00 8d fc 05 a5
                                                     |..%L....%.O.. F
                                                      |. .. ..L.....
00000120 25 20 4d c3 6e c7 91 c7 ee c7 06 c8 00 cd 67 d2
                                                     |% M.n....g.
                                                     |..d..H...d.n.|
|...E.d.\.
00000130 cc cd 64 c7 01 d3 48 d3 5f d3 a9 d6 64 c7 6e d8
00000140 94 d8 ad d8 45 dc 64 c2 5c dc a2 e8 bd ff 01 9d
                                                     00000160 f0 46 20 3e cf 20 6c cf ad ff 05 c9 01 f0 0e c9 00000170 02 f0 26 a5 16 29 30 c9 10 d0 1a f0 05 a6 26 ca
000001d0 25 b0 04 a9 25 85 2d a6 26 ca d0 38 a2 07 bd 4f
                                                     |%...%.-.&..8...0|
000001e0 e6 9d 00 02 ca 10 f7 ae fe 05 a9 6f 18 69 10 ca
                                                     |........o.i..|
000001f0 10 fa 8d 00 02 ad fe 05 0a 0a 18 69 03 aa a0 03
                                                     |....i....
                                                     " $..& M...4.....L.
00000200 bd f0 05 99 b4 00 ca 88 10 f6 20 b6 cc a2 ef a0
00000210 22 20 24 d1 a5 26 20 4d c3 d5 c6 34 c7 84 d1 e1 00000220 d1 a9 02 20 28 c2 a9 01 85 01 a9 ff 85 00 4c 05
00000230 c3 20 37 c2 4c f8 c3 a0 02 84 01 a0 00 84 00 a9
00000280
        68 60 a2 01 8e 16 40 ca 8e 16 40 20 8f c2 e8 a0
                                                     h`....@...@
00000290 08 48 bd 16 40 85 00 4a 05 00 4a 68 2a 88 d0 f1
                                                     |.H..@..J..Jh*...
000002a0 dd 36 04 d0 0f fe 38 04 bc 38 04 c0 05 90 0d 95
                                                     |.6....8..8.....
        16 4c b7 c2 9d 36 04 a9 00 9d 38 04 60 a5 21 f0 43 a9 61 85 00 a9 05 85 01 ae 02 20 a0 00 f0 28
000002b0
                                                     |.L...6....8.`.!.
000002c0
                                                     |C.a....(
000002d0 8d 06 20 c8 b1 00 8d 06 20 c8 b1 00 0a 48 a5 08
                                                     |.. ..... ....H...
000002e0
        09 04 b0 02 29 fb 8d 00 20 85 08 68 4a aa c8 b1
                                                     |....)....hJ...
000002f0 00 8d 07 20 ca d0 f7 c8 b1 00 d0 d4 8d 60 05 8d
                                                     00000330
        88 d0 fa ca d0 f7 60 a2 01 c6 2a 10 06 a9 0a 85
        2a a2 03 b5 2b f0 02 d6 2b ca 10 f7 60 0a a8 c8
00000340
00000350 68 85 14 68 85 15 b1 14 aa c8 b1 14 85 15 86 14
00000360
        6c 14 00 8d 06 20 c8 b1 00 8d 06 20 c8 b1 00 0a
                                                     11....
                                                     |H....h.
|....JJ.....
00000370
         48 a5 08 09 04 b0 02 29
                               fb 8d 00 20 85 08 68 0a
00000380 90 03 09 02 c8 4a 4a aa b0 01 c8 b1 00 8d 07 20
                                                     |...8.e....e....
00000390 ca d0 f5 38 98 65 00 85 00 a9 00 65 01 85 01 ae
                                                     |.....H.....
|.?....'......'
|..I......h`
000003a0 02 20 a0 00 b1 00 d0 bb 48 a5 0a 8d 05 20 d0 19
000003b0 a5 3f c9 01 d0 13 a5 27
                              f0 0f c9 01 d0 0b e6 27
                               20 a5 0b 8d 05 20 68 60
        a5 08 49 01 85 08 8d 00
000003c0
                                                     |.'.#..)@...(...|
         a5 27 f0 23 ad 02 20 29
                               40 d0 f9 a5 28 f0 07 c9
000003d0
                               20 29 40 f0 f9 a5 le 8d
        02 f0 03 20 fa d7 ad 02
000003e0
                                                     000003f0 05 20 a5 1f 8d 05 20 60 a5 24 d0 1f a6 3f ca d0
00000400 la a5 25 c9 06 f0 14 a5 29 8d 00 02 a9 b0 8d 03
```

```
00000450 61 05 c6 06 d0 f3 20 73 c4 8e 60 05 18 a9 20 65 |a....s.`...e| 00000460 00 85 00 a9 00 65 01 85 01 c6 04 d0 c5 a9 00 9d |....e......
                                                                                     |....e.....
                                                                                      |a.`..O...`...a|
|.hh`...!.`..M..|
00000470
             61 05 60 e8 8a c9 4f 90 0a ae 60 05 a9 00 9d 61
00000480
             05 68 68 60 a0 01 84 21 ae 60 05 88 f0 4d 85 04
00000490
             a5 01 9d 61 05 20 73 c4
                                                 a5 00 9d 61 05 20 73 c4
                                                                                     |...a. s...a. s.
000004a0
             a5 04 29 bf 9d 61 05 29
                                                 7f 85 05 20 73 c4 24 04
                                                                                     |..)..a.)... s.$.
000004b0
              50 01 c8 24 04 70 01 c8
                                                 b1 02 9d 61 05 20 73 c4
                                                                                     |P..$.p....a. s.
                                                                                     |..$....e...e
                                                 18 65 00 85 00 a9 00 65
000004c0
              a9 01 24 04 10 02 a9 20
000004d0
              01 85 01 c6 05 d0 dc 8e
                                                 60 05 c8 b1 02 d0 af 20
                                                                                     ||....!.`..L....
000004e0
              7c c4 a0 01 84 21 ae 60
                                                 05 88 4c 9a c5 85 11 20
000004f0
             ae c5 a5 05 9d 61 05 20
                                                 73 c4 a5 04 9d 61 05 20
                                                                                     |....a. s....a.
00000500 73 c4 a5 11 29 3f 85 10 24 11 30 0e a5 04 29 1f
                                                                                     |s...)?..$.0...).|
00000510
              85 13 a9 20 38 e5 13 4c
                                                  30 c5 a5 05 29 03 85 13
                                                                                     |... 8..L0...)...
              a5 04 0a 26 13 0a 26 13
00000520
                                                 0a 26 13 a9 1e 38 e5 13
                                                                                       |...&..&..&...8..
              85 13 c5 10 90 0a a5 10
                                                 48 a9 00 85 10 68 d0 11
00000530
                                                                                      |....h...
                                                 11 29 c0 05 10 85 10 a5
             a5 10 38 e5 13 85 10 a5
                                                                                     1..8.....).....
00000540
                                                 12 9d 61 05 20 73 c4 24
00000550
             13 85 12 a5 11 29 80 05
                                                                                     |.....)....a. s.$
00000560
              11 50 01 c8 24 11 70 01
                                                 c8 b1 02 9d 61 05 20 73
                                                                                     |.P..$.p....a.s|
00000570
             c4 a5 01 24 11 10 02 a5 85 01 10 02 85 00 c6 12
                                                 00 18 69 08 24 11 30 04
d0 da 8e 60 05 a5 10 f0
                                                                                      |...$...i.$.0.
00000580
                                                                                     |.$.P..L....
00000590
             08 24 11 50 01 88 4c ed c4 c8 b1 02 85 00 c8 b1
                                                                                     |....L..|..H|
|.H..Jf.Jf...e.f|
000005a0 02 85 01 c8 b1 02 f0 03 4c ed c4 20 7c c4 8a 48
             98 48 a5 08 4a 66 06 4a 66 06 a5 0a 18 65 01 66
000005b0
                                                                                      |.JJJ....jjE....
             06 4a 4a 4a 85 04 06 06 6a 6a 45 06 85 07 a0 20
000005c0
000005d0
              24 07 50 02 a0 24 84 05
                                                 a5 0b 18 65 00 b0 02 c9
                                                                                      |$.P..$....e...
000005e0
             f0 08 66 06 28 90 03 18
                                                 69 10 4a 4a 4a aa 06 06
                                                                                     |..f.(...i.JJJ...
             6a 45 06 10 07 a5 05 18
                                                69 08 85 05 8a f0 10 a5
                                                                                     |jE....i....
000005f0
                                                                                     |..i ...i....h|
|.h.`.`...!.E.a.|
             04 18 69 20 85 04 a5 05
                                                 69 00 85 05 ca d0 f0 68
00000600
00000610
              a8 68 aa 60 ae 60 05 a0
                                                 01 84 21 d0 45 9d 61 05
00000620
              20 73 c4 c8 b1 02 9d 61
                                                 05 20 73 c4 c8 b1 02 85
                                                                                      | s....a. s....
              04 29 bf 9d 61 05 29 7f
                                                 85 05 20 73 c4 24 04 50
                                                                                     |.)..a.)... s.$.P
00000630
             01 c8 24 04 70 01 c8 b1
                                                 02 9d 61 05 20 73 c4 c6
00000640
                                                                                     |..$.p....a. s...|
                                                                                     |.....`.8.e....e.
00000650 05 d0 ef 8e 60 05 38 98 65 02 85 02 a9 00 65 03
00000660 85 03 a0 00 b1 02 d0 b5
                                                 20 7c c4 20 ae c6 65 01
                                                                                     |..... |. ..e.
              c9 0a 90 02 69 05 18 65
                                                 02 85 02 a5 03 29 f0 65
                                                                                     i....i..e....).e
00000670
                                                                                      |...i 8`....` ...
              02 90 04 69 5f 38 60 c9
                                                 a0 b0 f8 60 20 ae c6 e5
00000680
00000690
              01 85 01 b0 0a 69 0a 85
                                                 01 a5 02 69 0f 85 02 a5
                                                                                      |....<u>-</u>i....i....
                                                                                     i.).8....i....`H)
000006a0
             03 29 f0 38 e5 02 b0 03
                                                 69 a0 18 05 01 60 48 29
000006b0
             Of 85 01 68 29 f0 85 02 a5 03 29 Of 60 ad ec 05
                                                                                     |...h)....).`...|
                                                 7d ec 05 9d ec 05 ca 10 a9 01 85 23 20 26 c2 a9
                                                                                     |e/....R.}.....
000006c0
              65 2f a8 a2 03 b9 52 de
000006d0
              f7 ad ec 05 60 20 58 c7
                                                                                      |....# &..
000006e0 02 85 01 a9 fc 85 00 20
                                                 05 c3 20 46 c7 a2 8e a0
000006f0 e8 20 47 c2 20 31 c2 20
                                                 46 c7 a2 e8 a0 e4 20 47
                                                                                      |. G. 1. F..... G
00000700 c2 a5 08 29 fc 85 08 8d 00 20 a0 01 8c fd 05 88
                                                                                     |...).....
                                                                                    | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 
00000710 84 27 84 0a 84 1e 84 0b 84 1f e6 26 a4 30 d0 08
             a0 02 84 30 a9 27 d0 04 c7 4c 65 c7 a4 2d f0 0b
00000720
                                                 c6 30 a9 25 85 2d 20 46
00000730
                                                 c0 27 d0 09 20 d0 d2 c6
00000740
              2d d0 02 e6 26 60 20 60
                                                 d2 a5 20 f0 fc 4c f4 ff
00000750
              20 60 d2 a5 20 f0 fc 60
                                                 20 50 c7 a5 09 29 e7 85
             09 8d 01 20 60 20 50 c7
                                                 a5 09 09 18 d0 f1 20 83
00000760
00000770
             d2 a0 93 b9 5c ea 99 3f
                                                 04 88 d0 f7 a9 01 ac fe
00000780
              05 84 3f f0 07 a9 08 88
                                                 f0 02 a9 0d 85 25 4c 31
                                                                                     |..?.....%L1
|.!.Y.....G...
              c2 20 21 c2 20 59 d8 a2
                                                 ff a0 e8 20 47 c2 a9 02
00000790
                                                                                     i.# F. ..... p.
             85 23 20 46 c7 20 bb c7 a2 02 a9 18 20 70 d2 20
000007a0
000007b0
             c8 d2 20 46 c7 20 65 c7 4c 77 cd a2 03 b5 b4 48
                                                                                     |.. F. e.Lw....H
000007c0 ca 10 fa e8 a5 3f 0a 0a a8 b9 f0 05 95 b4 e8 c8
                                                                                     1....?......
000007d0 e0 04 d0 f5 20 b6 cc a6
                                                 3f ca f0 07 a2 36 a0 23
                                                                                     |....6.#
              20 24 d1 a2 00 68 95 b4
                                                                                      000007e0
                                                  e8 e0 04 d0 f8 60 20 87
                                                 02 85 23 a9 00 85 97 a9
000007f0
             d2 20 79 d2 20 fc cb a9
                                                                                      |. y. ....#....
             03 85 25 4c 11 cc 20 3e
                                                 cf 20 6c cf 20 16 c8 20
                                                                                     |..%L.. >. 1. ..
00800000
                                                 84 94 84 80 ad 00 03 f0
00000810
             cf d0 ea ea ea 60 a0 00
                                                                                     1.....`......
                                                                                      1. .. .. .....
00000820
              09 20 dc cb 20 97 c8 20
                                                 ec cb e6 80 ad 20 03 f0
00000830
              0b a0 20 20 dc cb 20 97
                                                 c8 20 ec cb e6 80 ad 40
                                                                                      |.. .. .. .....@|
03 f0 0b a0 40 20 dc cb
```

00000860	1f ac 41 03	d0 1a a4 2b	d0 0d 8c 11 03 8c 31 03	A+1.
00000870		02 84 2b 88		.Q#.%
00000880		02 bd 64 e3		L;d
00000890		10 ef 60 a5		`.A M
000008a0 000008b0		4e c9 e2 c9 50 cb 81 cb		<.NL   4.PQL
00000850		c8 a4 80 d0		K^
000008d0		4a a2 02 a4		G.J
000008e0	a6 80 e0 02	d0 08 84 40		
000008f0		d2 4c 4b ce		.ALKY@.
00000900		a8 b9 3b e3		`;
00000910 00000920		7d 60 e6 47 03 20 8e cb		}`.G.G.J  
00000930		7c a9 18 85		GLKE
00000940		a2 04 a9 04		LK
00000950		l c6 a6 a7 dd		."3.&p)
00000960		0d a8 ad ed		?.6
00000970 00000980		a4 71 b9 fd 03 a8 a5 70	e0 85 0d a9 00 06 0d 2a c4 80 d0 02 49 01 85 5b	q.q*   *IpI[
00000990		f0 09 06 0d		
000009a0		0d 26 5b a5		.&[&[.[.Z)!.
000009b0		a5 82 d0 16		[8f[Z.Z8.
000009c0		c8 ca d0 fc		#Z
000009d0 000009e0		85 7c e6 41 88 d0 0d 20		.Z .A KZ.EL   s
000009E0		4c 4b ce a5		ALK[
00000a00		7c a9 0b 85	23 20 b1 ca 86 45 e6 51	#E.Q
00000a10		10 85 86 a2		0
00000a20 00000a30		99 d2 20 a9 e3 a8 a9 07		AL
00000a30		03 d5 9a d0		d   ` k
00000a50		73 f0 11 c6		r.s^E.
00000a60		72 c8 84 74		A.rtLK\
00000a70		c9 aa d0 04	a2 00 f0 f5 e8 85 45 86	]E.   ]\.\`
00000a80 00000a90		5c c6 5c 60 e6 73 a9 09		
00000aa0		20 bc ca a6	5a b0 03 20 b1 ca 86 45	L Z E
00000ab0		5a c0 06 90	02 a2 0d 60 a6 80 e8 a5	` Z `
00000ac0		fc 60 a5 86		.J
00000ad0 00000ae0		20 e7 ca d0 4c b8 c8 20		`]   L\
00000ac0		l e0 03 60 a6	5c d0 12 a6 5d bd f8 e0	.\.]`.\]
00000b00		a2 00 f0 f5	e8 86 5d 85 45 c6 5c 60	].E.\`
00000b10		30 19 a4 72		[0r#.r
00000b20		a9 01 85 5d c6 50 d0 12		.Z.E .Q
00000b30 00000b40		86 86 e6 50		ALP   r.APL
00000b50		d0 12 a6 47		.GG.Y
00000b60	99 d0 1b ee		88 f0 13 a6 47 e0 40 d0	G.@
00000b70	0d 20 db d2			A!.LK
00000b80 00000b90	ce a5 43 d0 85 43 a9 0d	04 a5 42 85 1 85 41 60 20		CB.A.CLB   .CA`D
000000b90		e8 86 44 a9		HDE K
00d000bb0		e0 04 d0 f8		h.D
00000bc0		01 85 83 a6	85 bd 7c e3 c9 aa d0 04	i\$i
00000bd0		e8 86 85 85	01 00 00 00 01 01 00	`
00000be0 00000bf0		40 c8 e8 e0 03 c8 e8 e0		
000000D10		8c 40 03 8c		
00000c10	60 e6 b1 a5	b1 a6 3f d0	1e a6 a7 dd 37 e3 90 09	`7
00000c20		02 a2 03 86		
00000c30		4c 52 cc a6	a7 dd d3 e1 90 09 e8 e0	LR
00000c40 00000c50		09 86 a7 a6 85 03 a9 01	b0 e8 e0 06 d0 02 a2 01 18 20 6b c6 85 b2 29 f0	  k
00000c60		a9 34 a8 a2		JJ4 3).

```
00000c70 0a 0a a8 20 33 dl a6 3f ca f0 95 a9 24 8d 00 05 |... 3..?...$...|
00000c80 a2 0e a0 23 4c 24 dl a6 5a bd 67 e3 85 03 a5 b6 |...#L$..Z.g....|
00000c90 18 20 6b c6 85 b6 a5 b5 85 03 a9 00 20 6b c6 85 |.k.....k..|
00000ca0 b5 20 b6 cc a6 3f ca f0
                                  2b a2 24 a0 23 20 24 d1
                                                            1. ...?..+.$.# $.
                                                            | ..L.....)...
00000cb0 20 d5 cc 4c bb c7 a2 02
                                  a0 05 b5 b5 29 0f 99 01
00000cc0 05 88 b5 b5 4a 4a 4a 4a
                                  99 01 05 88 ca 10 eb a9
                                                            |....JJJJ.....
         16 8d 00 05 60 a4 3f c8 a2 03 b9 f0 05 85 03 b5
                                  98 0a 0a a8 88 84 0f 38
                                                           1.....8
00000cd0
00000ce0
                                  b4 20 8c c6 88 ca 10 f2
                                                            |.....
                                  99 f0 05 88 ca 10 f7 60
00000cf0 b0 0d a2 03 a4 0f b5 b4
                                                           1......
                                                           |...A....?|
                                  c0 10 b0 1e a9 0c a4 3f
00000d00 a9 00 85 41 a2 06 a4 b3
00000d10 f0 0d a4 b1 c0 04 d0 03 20 30 cd a2 0b d0 0b a4
                                                            |.... p.L;.|
00000d20 b0 c0 0f d0 03 20 60 cd a2 02 20 70 d2 4c 3b ce
         20 b4 cd 20 bc d2 a0 1c a6 ab d0 0e 20 f9 d2 20 ee d2 c8 a6 b2 e0 04 90 01 c8 84 45 20 4b ce a9
00000d30
00000d40
                                                            |..... E K..
          24 a4 ab d0 0a a5 a6 c9 04 f0 02 e6 a6 a9 18 60
                                                           |$....`
00000d50
                                                           | ......E K
         20 b4 cd 20 ee d2 a0 1d a6 b1 e0 10 90 01 c8 84
00000d60
                                  b4 cd a9 1b 85 45 20 4b
00000d70
         45 20 4b ce a9 18 60 20
08b00000
         ce 20 ab cd a5 b2 85 03 a9 01 18 20 6b c6 85 00
                                                           i. .... k...i
00000d90
         4a 4a 4a 4a 18 69 d0 99
                                  00 02 c8 c8 c8 c8 a5 00
                                                            ,
JJJJ.i....
00000da0 29 0f 18 69 d0 99 00 02
                                  4c 3b ce a6 94 8a 38 e9
                                                           |)..i....L;....8.
00000db0 08 a8 c8 60 a9 04 a6 3f ca f0 02 a9 00 85 94 a9
                                                           1.....?.....
                                                           |p.F...G...D`.A M
00000dc0 70 85 46 a9 80 85 47 a9 00 85 44 60 a5 41 20 4d
00000dd0 c3 d5 cd f5 cd 20 b4 cd a9 1a 85 45 20 4b ce 20
                                                           |....E K.
         ab cd a5 b3 85 00 20 90
                                  cd a9 20 85 2d e6 41 20
00000de0
                                                            |.....
                                                            |..L;..-..0.&..$|
|..`.?.. F.....
00000df0
          b8 d2 4c 3b ce a4 2d d0
                                   0a 84 30 84 26 c8 84 24
         20 83 d2 60 a6 3f d0 03
00000e00
                                 20 46 c7 a5 b3 85 03 a9
00000e10 01 18 20 6b c6 85 b3 a2
                                 c3 4a 4a 4a f0 01 aa
                                                           |.. k.....JJJJ...
         8e 01 05 a5 b3 29 0f 8d 02 05 a9 12 8d 00 05 a6
00000e20
                                                           | . . . . . ) . . . . . . . . . . .
00000e30
         3f ca f0 cf a2 51 a0 23
                                  4c 24 d1 a6 94 a9 f4 9d
                                                           |?....Q.#L$.....
00000e40
          00 02 e8 e8 e8 e8 d0 f7
                                  4c f8 c3 a5 45 0a a8 a9
                                                            |.......L...E...
                                  12 85 10 c8 b1 12 85 11
         91 85 12 a9 dc 85 13 b1
00000e50
                                                           1......
00000e60 a0 00 84 18 a4 18 b1 10
                                 c9 00 f0 dc 85 13 c8 b1
                                                           1......
00000e70 10 c8 85 12 b1 10 c8 18
                                  65 46 85 91 b1 10 c8 18
                                                           |....eF....
00000e90 34 88 f0 17 a2 52 88 f0 00000e00 88 f0 08 a2 7- 00
00000e80 65 47 85 92 84 18 a0 00 b1 12 a2 00 a8 f0 1c a2
                                                           eG.....
                                  12 a2 62 88 f0 0d a2 6a
                                                           |4....R....b....j|
          88 f0 08 a2 7e 88 f0 03
                                  4c 06 cf a0 00 86 19 c8
                                                            |....~...L.....
00000eb0 b1 12 c9 ff f0 ae c9 fe d0 07 e6 19 e6 19 4c af
                                                            |....L.
00000ec0 ce c9 fd d0 0e c8 b1 12
                                 a6 44 f0 02 09 20 85 93
                                                           00000ed0 4c af ce a6 19 bd ba dd e6 19 18 65 91 20 fe ce
                                                           |L....e. ..
00000ee0 de 00 02 b1 12 c8 20 fe
00000ef0 bd ba dd e6 19 18 65 92
                                  ce a5 93 20 fe ce a6 19
                                                           20 fe ce 4c b0 ce a6 94
                                                            |....L...
                                                           |.......H...H....
00000f00 9d 00 02 e6 94 60 a5 11
                                  48 a5 10 48 a5 91 85 00
00000f10 a5 92 85 01 20 ae c5 a5 04 85 00 a5 05 85 01 a5
                                                           1....
                                                           i..i....i....h
00000f20 12 18 69 01 85 02 a5 13 69 00 85 03 20 1c c4 68
                                                           |..h..Ld.I..i.\.
00000f30 85 10 68 85 11 4c 64 ce 49 ff 18 69 01 60 ad 17
         40 29 10 c5 95 f0 07 85
a4 96 c0 01 d0 f7 29 10
                                                           95 a9 00 85 96 60 e6 96
00000f40
                                  f0 04 84 98 d0 eb a4 98
00000f50
                                                            | . . . . . . ) . . . . . . . . . . .
00000f60
         f0 e7 84 97 20 9d d2 88
                                  84 98 f0 dd a5 99 d0 03
                                                            |....
         85 97 60 a4 97 f0 fb 88
                                  84 97 a9 09 85 23 20 37
00000f70
                                                            |.....# 7
         c2 20 58 c7 a5 24 f0 08
                                  a9 03 85 90 c6 0a d0 30
                                                            |. X..$.....0|
00000f80
                                                            |...#....
00000f90
         a9 0a 85 23 a9 00 85 90
                                  a0 20 20 ae cf e6 90 a0
                                                            |@ .....LO...|
|.....hh ..|
          40 20 ae cf e6 90 a0 00
                                   20 ae cf 4c 4f d0 b9 00
00000fa0
                                 f0 01 60 68 68 20 87 d0
          03 f0 07 b9 01 03 c9 05
00000fb0
                                                           20 60 d2 a5 20 d0 0a ad 17 40 29 08 d0 f5 4c 7d
00000fc0
00000fd0 d0 20 60 d2 a5 09 29 e7
                                   85 09 a9 08 a4 90 c0 03
00000fe0 f0 02 a9 10 05 09 85 09
                                  8d 01 20 20 37 c2 a0 40
         a6 90 f0 0c e0 01 f0 06
                                  e0 02 f0 14 d0 15 a0 00
                                                            1......
00000ff0
                                                            |....J..@)....|
| `...J..@).....|
          e8 b9 00 03 f0 ee b9 01
                                   03 c9 05 d0 e7 20 87 d0
00001000
                                  17 40 29 08 d0 f5 a5 90
         20 60 d2 a5 20 d0 4a ad
00001010
         c9 03 d0 15 a9 01 8d ff
                                  05 a9 01 85 23 e6 0a 20
00001020
                                  c7 a2 06 a4 90 d0 05 8e
00001030
          60 d2 a5 20 f0 fc 4c 65
                                                            |`.. ..Le.....
00001040
          21 03 f0 0b 88 d0 05 8e
                                  41 03 f0 03 8e 01 03 a0
                                                            |!.......
00001050
          08 a6 3f e0 02 f0 02 a4
                                  aa 84 23 20 37 c2 4c 2f
                                                            I..?....# 7.L/
         d0 a0 40 a6 90 f0 05 ca d0 13 a0 00 e6 90 b9 00
00001060
                                                           1..@......
00001070 03 f0 ee b9 01 03 c9 05 d0 e7 4c ee cf a5 90 c9 |.....L....
```

00001080		a9 02 d0		06 03 85 91 b9 07 03 85
00001090 000010a0		03 0a a8 04 b1 10		e3 85 10 b9 81 e3 85 11
000010b0	00 02 de	00 02 e8	a9 ec	9d 00 02 e8 a9 00 9d 00
000010c0 000010d0		10 18 65 88 f0 1f		9d 00 02 e8 4c a4 d0 a4  eL  19 88 f0 1a a9 00 85 7c   ."
000010e0	a9 24 8d	00 05 a9	fc a0	08 99 01 05 88 10 fa 4c  .\$L
000010f0 00001100		4e d1 60 08 aa a0		85 7c a0 28 a5 7d 4a 4a   . N.` .(.}JJ  f0 02 a0 30 a9 24 8d 00  JJ,0.\$
00001110	05 a2 01	20 33 d1	a5 7d	29 Of Oa Oa a8 20 33 d1   3}) 3.
00001120 00001130		20 86 00 b9 56 e8		a2 00 a0 05 86 02 84 03
00001140	e8 b9 58	e8 9d 02	05 b9	59 e8 9d 03 05 60 a5 7e  XY`.~
00001150 00001160		7f b9 5a 20 8c c6		c9 aa d0 04 a0 00 f0 f4  Z
00001170		c6 85 7d		a0 01 84 7c 84 73 88 84  } .s
00001180 00001190		.60 20 58 c2 a9 0d		26 c2 20 46 c7 a2 97 a0  ~.}` X. &. F  20 46 c7 a0 00 84 94 a2  . G# F
000011a0	02 8a 48	b9 33 e1	85 46	c8 b9 33 e1 85 47 c8 b9  H.3F3G
000011b0 000011c0		45 c8 98 68 aa ca		01 85 44 20 4b ce 20 46  3EHD K. F  e6 26 a4 30 c0 02 d0 04  .h.h&.0
000011d0		02 a9 3b		20 79 d2 20 46 c7 4c 65  .=; - y. F.Le
000011e0 000011f0		85 94 a0 80 a0 20		80 20 dc cb 20 2f d2 20
00001200		20 dc cb		d2 20 ec cb 20 b9 cb 20  @ /   ec 02 ca 10 f7 a5 2d f0  ;E
00001210 00001220	0b c9 3d	13 bd 45 d0 09 20	c4 d2	c6 2d d0 02 85 26 60 a5  =&`.
00001230 00001240		c3 38 d2 85 46 e8		a5 80 0a 0a 38 e5 80 aa  A M.8.Z8  e1 85 47 e8 bd 3c e1 85  . <f<g< < td=""></f<g< <>
00001250	5a 85 45	a9 01 85	44 85	41 60 20 a4 ca 4c 4b ce  Z.ED.A`LK.
00001260 00001270		20 85 22 2d a9 05		2d d0 04 a5 1a 85 25 60  ,"`%`  60 a0 00 98 99 00 03 c8  %`
00001280	d0 fa 60	a2 c0 d0	02 a2	60 a9 00 95 3f ca d0 fb  `
00001290 000012a0		d0 1a a9 d0 0a a9		16 a9 04 d0 12 a9 08 d0   `
000012b0	f0 85 f0	60 a9 01	d0 1a	a9 02 d0 16 a9 04 d0 12  `
000012c0 000012d0		0e a9 10 f1 85 f1		a9 20 d0 06 a9 40 d0 02
000012e0		04 d0 0a		d0 06 a9 40 d0 02 a9 80
000012f0 00001300		f2 60 a9 c7 20 21		b8 a9 00 f0 d7 a9 00 f0  `
00001310 00001320		c2 20 c3 26 d7 20		aa 85 23 20 46 c7 a9 0c   G # F  20 83 d7 20 46 c7 20 83   &. Y F
00001320		c7 20 b6		09 d6 a2 09 20 aa c7 e6   F
00001340 00001350		85 ac 4c 03 e6 99		20 87 d2 20 79 d2 ee 00
00001350		6c cf 20		ea ea ea 60 a9 04 85 94  >. 1. 1`
00001370 00001380		80 ad 00 80 ad 20		09 20 dc cb 20 d1 d3 20
00001390	d3 20 ec	cb 20 b9	cb 20	b5 d3 ad 00 03 d0 13 ad
000013a0 000013b0		0e a5 73 3b ce a5		a5 aa 85 23 c6 99 a9 04  s#  17 a9 00 85 74 a2 02 bd   .%L;tt
000013c0	64 e3 a8	a9 07 d9	01 03	f0 06 ca 10 f2 20 e6 d2  d
000013d0 000013e0		20 4d c3 d5 5e d5		b0 d4 c7 d4 3c c9 f1 d4   `.A M
000013f0	81 cb a6	89 d0 04	86 40	f0 0d ca 86 89 20 5f d4
00001400 00001410		a5 aa 85 aa 90 01		20 bd c6 a0 03 c9 55 90  #`U.  5a 84 5b 20 bd c6 c9 33  Z.[3
00001420	b0 11 a5	5b 09 04	85 5a	09 80 85 5b 20 3d d4 c6  [Z[ =
00001430 00001440	a5 5b dd	20 3d d4 1b 03 d0	17 29	a5 5a 85 45 60 20 fd d5  Z. =Z.Z.E`  84 85 0c a5 5b 29 03 a8  .[)[)
00001450 00001460		a0 03 98		85 5b 29 07 85 5a 60 20
00001460	11 20 bd	b1 0a aa c6 29 07	85 Oc	0a a8 b1 10 85 14 c8 b1  )
00001480	10 85 15	20 fd d5	a0 03	b1 14 dd 09 03 d0 0a a4

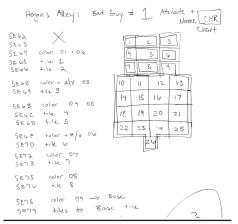
```
000014c0 02 20 8e cb 4c 4b ce 20 20 d5 20 d7 d2 a5 47 c5
                                                          |. ..LK. . ....G.
000014d0
         4a 20 e7 d4 f0 0e a5 4a 85 47 a9 1e a2 03 20 8e
                                                          |J ....J.G....
                                                          |...LK..L...*E.|
|`.Z.E.A K.L...M.|
000014e0
         cb 20 db d2 4c 4b ce a5 4c 85 00 a9 00 2a 45 00
                                 4b ce 4c ea d2 a5 4d d0
47 4c f0 c9 20 20 d5 20
000014f0
          60 a5 5a 85 45 e6 41 20
                                                           ..O.V.J.GL.. .
00001500
          0b c6 4f d0 56 a5 4a 85
         d7 d2 a5 47 c5 4a 20 e7
                                  d4 f0 40 20 db d2 d0 e5
                                                          |...G.J ...@ ....
00001510
                                                          i./)..eN....L..
00001520
         a5 2f 29 03 18 65 4e aa bd 1a e3 a6 4c f0 03 20
00001530
         38 cf 18 65 47 85 47 60 a5 5b 10 0f 20 61 d6 20 |8..eG.G`.[.. a.
00001540 db d2 20 9d d2 c6 99 a2 08 d0 0e 20 06 d6 20 db |............
                                                          |.....ALK. k|
00001550
         d2 20 99 d2 20 a9 d2 a2
                                 07 86 41 4c 4b ce 20 6b 74 d0 74 20 a4 ca 20 c6
00001560
         ca c6 5e d0 f6 a9 01 85
                                                           |.._...P...[0
         ca c6 5f d0 e6 a9 01 85 50 d0 0a a5 5b 30 60 20
00001570
                                                          ...a....].Z.E...
         db d2 20 61 d6 a9 01 85
                                 5d a5 5a 85 45 c6 99 a9
00001580
                                 47 c5 4b 90 01 e8 86 4c
|..A....G.K....L|
                                                          |`...E..G.K|
|.....|
|.LK....P./...(|
                                  20 20 d5 a5 47 c5 4b 20
000015a0
         60 20 d7 d2 a9 0b 85 45
000015b0 e7 d4 f0 0d 20 bd c6 29 1f a2 00 20 8e cb 20 db 000015c0 d2 4c 4b ce 20 c6 ca c6 50 d0 2f 20 e7 ca d0 28
000015d0 20 fd d5 a9 01 85 99 9d 00 03 a9 00 9d 01 03 20
                                                          000015e0 95 d5 a4 b3 c0 10 90 0c 20 fd d5 e6 73 a9 00 85 |......................
000015f0 40 9d 00 03 a0 0b 84 41 e6 50 4c 4b ce a2 20 a4
                                                          0.....A.PLK...
                                                          80 f0 02 a2 00 60 20 87
                                  cc a2 05 bd 01 05 9d 90
00001600
                                                           0. . . .
00001610
         04 ca 10 f7 a2 c8 a0 20
                                  20 30 d6 20 d5 cc 20 bb
00001620
         c7 a2 05 bd 01 05 9d a2
                                 04 ca 10 f7 a2 c8 a0 b0
                                                          _i.....
         86 19 20 3e d6 20 44 d8
                                 20 56 d6 4c 44 d8 a2 05
                                                          |... >. D. V.LD...|
00001630
00001640 bd 01 05 9d 03 05 ca 10 f7 a6 19 8e 00 05 8c 01
                                                          00001650 05 a9 06 8d 02 05 a9 00
                                 85 02 a9 05 85 03 4c e2
                                                          |....L.
00001660
         c4 a9 0c 85 23 20 fd d5
                                  bd 00 03 f0 07 e6 89 a9
                                                           |....# ........
00001670 00 9d 00 03 20 04 ce ad 01 05 8d c0 04 ad 02 05
                                                          1....
00001680 8d c1 04 a2 d0 a0 88 86 19 84 18 20 9b d6 a6 19
                                                          1................
00001690 a4 18 20 44 d8 20 9b d6 4c 44 d8 86 00 84 01 20
                                                          |.. D. ..LD....
                                                          | ....L$..(..'.|
| ..... W...'.|
| .... * ....(.|
000016a0 ae c5 a6 04 a4 05 4c 24 d1 a5 28 d0 20 a4 27 d0 000016b0 1c a6 b1 e0 04 d0 03 20 77 cd a9 01 85 27 20 cc
         d2 20 eb d6 20 2a d7 20 83 d7 20 b1 d7 a5 28 c9
000016c0
                                 11 a9 00 85 27 85 28 20
000016d0 02 f0 06 a9 01 85 28 d0
                                                          |F....#...%`....
000016e0 46 c7 a5 aa 85 23 a9 09 85 25 60 a6 ae bd f1 e9
000016f0 c9 01 d0 06 a2 00 86 ae f0 f3 85 18 38 e5 0a 85
                                                          |....8...
                                                           |.....JJJ...
00001700 19 a5 18 c5 0a d0 17 e6
                                 ae a5 19 4a 4a 4a aa a4
                                                           |...X.....`..|
| F.L....J...|
00001710
         ac c8 c0 58 d0 02 a0 00
                                 84 ac ca d0 f2 60 e6 0a
00001720 20 46 c7 4c 01 d7 a0 20 d0 07 a5 08 4a b0 f7 a0
00001730 24 84 07 a5 ac 48 a5 0a 4a 4a 4a 85 ad 85 06 a5
                                                          |$....H..JJJ.....
00001740 ac 0a aa bd f0 ea 85 02 e8 bd f0 ea 85 03 a5 07
                                                          1......
00001750 85 01 a5 06 85 00 20 84 c4 e6 ac c8 b1 02 d0 02
                                                          1.....
                                                          |....J...$|
|.....F....h|
00001760 85 ac a4 06 c8 c0 20 d0 00001770 84 07 a0 00 84 06 20 46
                                 0b a5 08 4a 90 02 a0 24
                                  c7 a5 06 c5 ad d0 c0 68
                                                          |....*....
00001780 85 ac 60 a5 b0 c9 2a d0
                                 04 a9 00 85 b0 0a aa bd
00001790
         99 ed 85 02 e8 bd 99 ed 85 03 20 14 c6 e6 b0 a5
                                                           |.....(..` F....
000017a0 b0 c9 13 f0 05 c9 28 f0
                                 01 60 20 46 c7 a5 b0 d0
                                                          |....v.|
|...`...v.|
000017b0 dc a4 b1 c8 c0 05 d0 08
                                 20 e0 d7 20 c3 d7 a0 00
                                 02 86 ab a6 a9 bd 76 e3 e8 86 a9 85 aa c6 ab 60
000017c0
          84 bl 60 a6 ab d0 16 a2
         c9 aa d0 04 a2 00 f0 f5
000017d0
                                                          | R.....t....
                                 9d 74 04 ca 10 f7 a2 03
000017e0 20 52 cc a2 03 bd 01 05
000017f0 bd 05 05 9d 9a 04 ca 10 f7 60 a5 af c9 02 b0 20
                                                          1...........
00001800 20 4b d8 20 e2 c4 a5 29 18 69 10 85 29 8d 00 02
                                                           | K. ...).i..)...
         c8 e6 af b1 02 d0 2c a9
                                 b6 85 29 8d 00 02 d0 23
                                                           |....#
00001810
                                  a6 0b 86 1f 20 4b d8 20
00001820
          e9 02 d0 08 a6 0a 86 1e
                                                           |.... K.
         44 d8 20 e2 c4 20 44 d8
                                                           |D. .. D.....
                                  c8 e6 af b1 02 d0 04 85
00001830
                                                          i..(`..I...`...Y.|
         af e6 28 60 a5 08 49 01 85 08 60 0a aa bd 59 ea
00001840
                                                           |....Y...`.. K...|
|. F.....`F|
         85 02 e8 bd 59 ea 85 03 60 a5 af 20 4b d8 20 e2
00001850
00001860
          c4 20 46 c7 e6 af c8 b1
                                  02 d0 ee 85 af 60 20 46
                                                           |. !. Y.... G..4|
00001870
         c7 20 21 c2 20 59 d8 a2
                                  1e a0 ea 20 47 c2 a2 34
                                 20 bb c7 a9 08 85 23 a2
         a0 ea 20 47 c2 20 46 c7
                                                           |... G. F. ....#.|
00001880
00001890 0e 4c aa c7 20 87 d2 20 79 d2 ee 00 03 e6 99 a9 | L.... y......
```

000018a0	05 85 8a	20 11	cc a2 Of	a9 06 4c 70 d2 20 3e cf	Lp. >.
000018b0			d8 ea ea		1
000018c0			a0 00 20		1
000018d0	e6 80 ac	20 03	f0 0b a0	20 20 dc cb 20 1f d9 20	i i
000018e0	ec cb e6	80 ad	40 03 f0	0b a0 40 20 dc cb 20 1f	
000018f0			00 03 d0		
00001900			d0 05 20		
00001910			a9 Of 85		+L;
00001920 00001930			d9 64 c7 c7 f7 db		A M.8.d.d.d.d   d
00001930			03 8d 40		
00001910			f0 08 c6		
00001960			95 40 ca		y@
00001970	18 65 00	aa bd	a1 e1 85		i.eJK.
00001980			e8 bd a1		NO
00001990			95 55 b5		PO.U.J.S
000019a0			e8 a0 01		.)Q
000019b0 000019c0			db 20 85 4c 4b ce		`X   :LKZ
000019d0			ca 10 fa		EHW.F
000019e0			c9 03 b0		E K.
000019f0	a2 00 68	95 45	e8 e0 03		h.EZ`
00001a00			d0 fa 85		YJ^\$.^.
00001a10			18 a0 10	a5 5d 10 04 a2 0f a0 17	
00001a20			45 18 65 f0 02 c6		E.e]   EYY`
00001a30 00001a40			46 20 f5		FG
00001a10			d0 03 4c		.\B
00001a60			20 04 ce		P0o#.E.
00001a70			10 14 a5	4f 49 ff 18 69 01 85 4f	[.a.POIiO
00001a80			00 85 50		.PI.iPL
00001a90			e6 8c aa		H.
00001aa0 00001ab0		db 20	a1 d2 68 0a 20 38		. 8h(G   8 8.J 8.L
00001ab0			85 47 a9		J.}G.\$.EA.
00001ad0			1e a2 00		<.C`L
00001ae0			18 69 01		JIiJ.KI.i.
00001af0			dd e5 e1		.KL
00001b00			00 30 03	4c 3e da 60 a0 01 dd e5	.`hhO.L>.`
00001b10 00001b20			e5 e1 b0 f0 0a		 
00001b20			85 2b 60		x.+`
00001b40			e3 a8 a9		a
00001b50	f2 20 db	d2 20	f4 ff 60		i`8i
00001b60			18 75 4a		.IuJ.Ju
00001b70			88 06 15		K.KuL.L.uM.
00001b80 00001b90			a5 4d 85 85 5c a5		M`.M.G.L&G   F.\.R.F.Q
00001b30			a5 47 c9		&FGa.
00001bb0			03 60 a9		`YZ.
00001bc0	5d 20 38	cf 85	5d a2 00	86 5f e8 b5 55 95 4f b5	] 8]U.O.
00001bd0	53 95 4a				S.J.F.W
00001be0			ce 20 a5		A KLC
00001bf0 00001c00			4b ce a5 f0 11 a5		ALKCC.B.   A.C.[A@LK.
00001c00			09 85 41		.B.CA`F.G.
00001c10			86 40 a5		E@A.E.
00001c30			f0 07 46	41 90 03 20 4b ce e6 45	"FA KE
00001c40			a9 00 85		.@`A
00001c50			12 20 70		. f p.L;. w
00001c60			d2 20 b4 f9 d2 20		Lp
00001c70 00001c80			20 4b ce		  E K\$
00001c00			e7 dc ec		`
00001ca0			2b dd 30		&.+.0.5.:.?

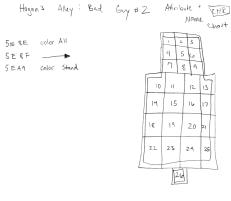
```
00001ce0 f4 00 de 7c e0 f4 00 de 9c e0 f4 00 de c0 e0 f4
                                                        1.....
00001cf0 00 de ee e0 f4 df 48 ed
                               fc 00 df 1c e0 f4 df 48
                                                        |.....H......H
00001d00 ec fc 00 df 52 e0 f0 df 4d 18 fc 00 df 70 e0 f0
                                                        |....R...M....p...
         df 48 ed fc df 4d 18 fc 00 df 8e e0 f0 df 4d 18
fc df 48 ec fc 00 df ac e0 f8 00 df c1 e0 f8 00
                                                        | .H...M.....M.
00001d10
00001d20
                                                        | . . H . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00001d30 df d6 e0 fc 00 df e4 e0 f4 00 e0 0e e0 f0 00 e0
                                                        1......
00001d40
         2c 2b f4 00 e0 33 f8 f8 00 e0 3b f8 f8 00 e0 43
                                                        i,+...3....;....C
00001d50 f8 f8 00 e0 4b f8 f8 00 e0 53 f8 f8 00 e0 5b f8
                                                        |....K....S....[.
00001d60 f8 00 e0 63 f8 f8 00 e0 6b f8 f8 00 e0 e7 f8 f7
                                                        |...c...k.....
         00 e0 73 00 f8 00 e0 7b
00001d70
                               00 f8 00 e0 8e 10 dc e0
                                                         |..s....{.....
00001d80
         83 f8 e4 00 e0 9b d8 e8
                                00 e0 a7 d8 f0 00 e0 b0
                                                         1......
                                                         00001d90  08 d0 00 e0 c1 e0 ec e0  b0 08 d0 00 e0 ca 18 10
00001da0 00 e0 d1 50 10 00 e0 d8
                                88 10 00 e0 e0 90 60 00
                                                        00001db0 e0 2c e6 f4 00 e0 ef d0
                                ec 00 00 00 00 08 00 10
                                                         |.,....
                                10 08 10 10 18 fc 18 04
00001dc0 08 00 08 08 08 10 10 00
                                                        | (. (. 0. 0. 0. 0. 8. . . |
00001dd0 18 0c 18 14 20 fc 20 04
00001de0 28 0c 28 14 30 fc 30 04
                               20 0c 20 14 28 fc 28 04
30 0c 30 14 38 08 00 00
00001df0 00 08 08 00 08 08 10 00 10 08 18 00 18 08 20 00
                                                        | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                                                        | .(.(.0.0.8.....
00001e00 20 08 28 00 28 08 30 00 30 08 38 04 00 00 08 00
00001e10 10 00 18 00 20 00 28 00 30 00 38 00 00 00 00 08
                                                        |.....
         08 00 08 08 00 00 00 08
                                00 10 00 18 00 20 00 28
00001e20
                                                        00001e30
         00 30 00 38 00 40 00 48
                                00 00 fe 08 fc 10 fa 18
                                                         |.0.8.@.H....|
                                                        |. .(.0.8.@.H.P.X|
00001e40 f8 20 f6 28 f4 30 f2 38
                                f0 40 ee 48 ec 50 ea 58
00001e50 e8 60 00 fd 01 00 01 fd
                                01 02 fd 01 03 04 fd 01
00001e60 05 fd 01 06 fd 01 07 fd
                                01 08 09 0a 0b 0c 0d ec
                                                         15 16 eb ff 00 fd 01 30
00001e70 ec 0e 0f 10 11 12 13 14
                                                        |......
                                39 3a 3b 3c 3d ee ee 3e fd 01 eb ff 00 fd 01 00
00001e80
         31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
                                                        |123456789:;<=..>
00001e90 3f 40 41 42 43 44 45 46
                                                         |?@ABCDEF....
00001ea0 01 fd 01 02 fd 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0a 0b 0c
                                                        1......
|...\].A\..^_`ab.|
|Aa..cd..ef..ghi.|
00001ec0 00 fd 01 5c 5d fd 41 5c fd 01 5e 5f 60 61 62 fd
         41 61 fd 01 63 64 fd 01
                                65 66 fd 01 67 68 69 fd
00001ed0
00001ee0 01 6a fd 01 6b 6c 6d 6e
                                58 59 5a 5b eb ff 00 fd
                                                         |.j..klmnXYZ[....
                                1a 1b fd 02 1c fd 02 1d
00001ef0 02 17 18 fd 02 19 fd 02
                                                         |...... !.."#..$%
00001f00
        1e fd 02 1f fd 02 20 21
                                fd 02 22 23 fd 02 24 25
00001f10 26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c ec ec 2d eb ff 00 fd 03 70
                                                        |&'()*+,..-...p
                                fd 43 72 fd 03 74 75 fd
         71 fd 43 70 fd 03 72 73
43 74 fd 03 76 77 78 79
                                                        |q.Cp..rs.Cr..tu.
00001f20
00001f30
                                 7a 7b 7c 7d 7e 7f 80 81
                                                        |Ct..vwxyz{|}~...
00001f40 82 83 84 85 fd 02 eb ff
                                01 fd 01 86 ff 01 fd 02
                                                        1.....
00001f50 eb ff 06 74 4a 4b 4c 4d 4e 4f 50 51 52 53 54 55
                                                        |...tJKLMNOPQRSTU
00001f60 56 57 58 59 5a 5b 5c 5d 5e 5f 60 61 62 63 64 65
                                                        |VWXYZ[\]^ `abcde
                                                        |.t.01.23456789:;
00001f70 06 74 ff 30 31 ff 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 3a 3b
                                44 45 46 47 48 49 06 74
6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71
                                                        |<=>?@ABCDEFGHI.t
00001f80 3c 3d 3e 3f 40 41 42 43 00001f90 ff 66 67 ff ff 68 69 ff
                                                         |.fq..hi.jklmnopq|
         72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79
                                7a 7b 7c 7d 01 fd 00 a0
00001fa0
                                                        |rstuvwxyz{|}....|
                                ee a3 ee a3 ee fd 02 eb
00001fb0 a4 a1 a5 a2 a6 a3 ee a3
                                                        00001fc0 ff 01 fd 00 a7 aa a8 ab a9 ac ec ad ec ad ec ad
                                                        . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00001fd0 ec ad fd 02 eb ff 02 fd 00 9d 9e 9f 9e 9e 9e
                                                        |.....
                                                        fd 02 eb ff 00 fd 00 87
                                88 fd 40 87 fd 00 89 8a
00001fe0
00001ff0 8b 8c 8d 8e 8f 90 91 fd 40 8f fd 00 92 93 94 95
00002000 96 97 98 99 9a 9b 9c fd 40 9a fd 02 eb ff 06 74
                                                        |....t
00002010 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                                        1......
                                ff ff ff ff 00 fd 03 ae
00002020 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                                        . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
         af b0 ff 03 fd 81 bb bc b9 ba ff 03 fd 81 b3 b4
                                                        .....
00002030
                                ba b9 ff 03 fd 41 b6 b5
00002040
         b1 b2 ff 03 fd c1 bc bb
                                                         00002050
         b8 b7 ff 03 fd 41 ba b9 bc bb ff 03 fd 01 b1 b2
                                                        .....A.....
00002060 b3 b4 ff 03 fd 01 b9 ba bb bc ff 03 fd 01 b5 b6
                                                        1......
00002070 b7 b8 ff 03 fd 00 bd be bf c0 ff 03 fd 00 c1 c2
                                                        e4 e4 e9 ef ef ff 04 fd
00002080 c3 c4 ff 04 fd 00 e0 df
                                                         | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002090
         00 de da e0 dd fe e2 e7
                                dd e3 ff 04 fd 00 e3 e2
000020a0 e6 e1 dc fe ef ef ff 04 fd 00 de e2 e2 dc c7 ff
                                                        1......
000020b0 05 fd 00 e4 ea da e3 f0 e4 ea e2 e2 e5 dd e3 c7 |.....
```

61

### **9.** Bad Guy #1 Attribute and Name CHR Chart..



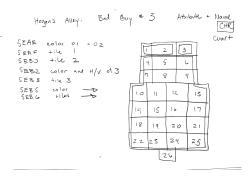
## 11. Bad Guy #2 Attribute and Name CHR Chart



10. CHR and PRG markers for Bad Guy #1 Attribute and Name CHR Chart.

### Hex PRG PRG (-4010) Desc 5E64 1E54 Color 00 5E65 1E55 Tile 1 of Andy Warhol 01 5E66 1E56 Tile 2 of Andy Warhol FD 5E67 1E57777 Color and H/V symmetry bits 01 5E68 1E58 025E69 1E59 Tile 3 of Andy Warhol FD 5E6A 1E5A ??? Color 5E6B 1E5B01 03 5E6C 1E5C Tile 4 of Andy Warhol 04 5E6D 1E5D Tile 5 of Andy Warhol FD 5E6E1E5E 01 5E6F 1E5F H/V symmetry bits

**12.** Bad Guy #3 Attribute and Name CHR Chart (with scan error).



```
ff 05 fd 00 e4 e6 f0 dd
                                   e3 ff 02 fd 02 d3 d0 d0
000020c0
000020d0
          ff 02 fd 02 d8 d0 d0 ff
                                   02 fd 02 d5 d0 d0 d0
                                                        ff
000020e0
          04 fd 02 d1 d0 d0 ff 03
                                   fd 01 c8 c9 ca cb ff
                                                         04
000020f0
          fd 00 f0 da e6 e4 dd ff
                                   0c 09 0b 0a aa 7b 9b dd
00002100
          57 be a5
                   77 da 6b 6e 96
                                   ab e5 9e df f9 ee db ba
                                                             |W..w.kn.....
00002110
          66 76 b5 9a 7d 67 a9 af
                                   d9 e6 6d 5e f5 9f 97 fb
                                                             |fv..}q...m^....
                      ad 69 59 fa
                                                   7e b6 56
00002120
          5d f6 e7
                   f7
                                   ed de 79 a7 ef
                                                             |]....iY...y..~.V
00002130
          bd 5b b9 a8 40 08
                            a8 80
                                   07 a8 c0
                                            06 58 40 00
                                                         58
                                                             |.[..@....X@.X|
                   c0 02 93 86 21
                                                7c bf eb 02
00002140
          80 01 58
                                   3c 94 86
                                             21
00002150
          3c bf eb 02
                      7c bf eb 02
                                   bc 01 01 03 1e 01 0b 70
                                                             |<...|....p|
00002160
          18 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                   00 78 00 00 00 00 00 00
00002170
          00 00 00 0b 00 00 01 3c
                                   78 01 05 00 00 01 10 00
00002180
          00 02 00 00 e0 00 3f 18
                                   00 f8 00 04 00 00 00 00
00002190
          00 00 e0 00 00 00 01 07
                                   00 80 02 00 04 80 05 00
          04 00 e0 18 00 f8 e8 d9
                                   22 7b f6 ac d4 2c 2b f5
000021a0
000021b0
          00 d0 36 00 f4 be cb 40
                                   f0 f2 cf c7 4a f4 f1 21
                                                             |..6....@....J..!|
```

```
000021c0 c4 54 09 fl ac c0 5e 2b f0 62 bd 68 59 ef 40 ba
                                                      |.T....^+.b.hY.@.|
        72 91 ee 03 05 07 09 0b 0d 0f 11 13 15 0b 0a 09
000021d0
                                                       |r.....
000021d0 72 91 CC 03 03 07 09 00 000021e0 08 06 04 02 01 c8 f8 00
                               ff 30 48 00 20 70 88 00
                                                       |.... HO.....
000021f0
        20 a8 c8 00 20 a0 b8 58
                               78 00 30 00 0b 48 70 00
                                                       | ... ..Xx.0..Hp.
00002200
        0b 88 a8 00 0b 10 10 10
                               68 03 08 50 01 03 08 50
                                                      |....h..P...P
                                                      |..*.:.J.Z.j...r.
00002210
        1a e2 2a e2 3a e2 4a e2
                               5a e2 6a e2 8a e2 72 e2
00002220
                                                      |....j...z....
        8a e2 82 e2 6a e2 8a e2
                                7a e2 92 e2 a2 e2 9a e2
                               ba e2 ca e2 d2 e2 ca e2
00002230
         a2 e2 aa e2 b2 e2 c2 e2
                                                       1......
        d2 e2 da e2 e2 e2 da e2
                               ea e2 f2 e2 0a e3 f2 e2
                                                      1......
00002240
00002250
        fa e2 12 e3 02 e3 f2 e2
                               fa e2 6a e2 7a e2 72 e2
                                                      |....j.z.r.
00002260
         82 e2 fa e2 0a e3 02 e3 12 e3 42 2c 01 01 48 64
                                                      |.....B,..Hd|
00002270 00 00 42 64 01 01 48 2c 01 00 92 2c 03 02 48 64
                                                      |..Bd..H,...,..Hd|
00002280
         00 00 92 64 03 02 48 2c
                               01 00 90 e8 00 03 89 74
                                                      |...d..H,.....t
00002290
         01 01 3a 6c 00 01 80 94
                               00 00 3a 94 00 01 80 6c
                                                       |..:1....:...1
        01 00 3a ac 00 02 c8 ac 00 00 90 4c 00 03 28 04
                                                      |..:....L..(.|
000022a0
        01 00 95 64 00 04 80 9c
                               00 00 95 9c 00 04 80 64
                                                      |...d.....d|
000022b0
000022c0 01 00 90 a8 00 05 df f4
                               00 01 3a 1c 00 01 38 1c
                                                      |....8.
000022d0
        00 00 90 18 00 02 4f 64
                               00 01 38 dc 00 03 a8 dc
                                                      |.....Od..8....
000022e0
         01 00 90 70 00 04 af d0
                               00 01 90 d0 00 04 91 7c
                                                      |...p.....
        01 01 90 30 00 01 77 8c 00 01 42 9c 01 03 b8 d4
                                                      |...0..w...B....
000022f0
        00 00 42 d4 01 03 b8 9c 01 00 92 9c 03 04 b8 d4
00002300
                                                      |..B.....
00002310
         00 00 92 d4 03 04 b8 9c 01 00 01 01 01 01 01 01
                                                      1......
         01 02 01 02 01 02 01 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 3c 36
00002320
                                                      |.....<6|
                               0b 14 ff 25 20 15 20 15
         30 2a 24 00 80 aa 20 05
                                                       10*$... ....% . .
00002330
00002340
         12 20 18 15 18 14 12 20
                               16 12 18 14 10 15 12 09
                                                       1. ..... .......
        14 11 08 13 10 07 12 09
                               06 aa 17 16 17 aa c0 80
00002350
                                                      1......
00002360
        40 20 40 00 00 20 40 05
                               10 20 00 01 20 00 00 01
                                                      20 00 00 01 20 00 05 06
                               07 0e 0f aa b6 6d db aa
00002370
                                                      | ... .....m..
                                                      i....q.....
00002380
        88 e3 01 e4 70 e4 83 e4 c8 ec c8 f4 c8 fc c8 04
00002390
        c8 0c d0 ec d0 f4 d0 fc
                               d0 04 d0 0c d8 ec d8 f4
                                                      1......
        d8 fc d8 04 d8 0c e0 ec
                               e0 f4 e0 fc e0 04 e0 0c
                                                      1......
000023a0
000023b0 e8 ec e8 f4 e8 fc e8 04 e8 0c f0 ec f0 f4 f0 fc
                                                      1......
000023c0 f0 04 f0 0c f8 ec f8 f4 f8 fc f8 04 f8 0c 00 ec
                                                      1......
000023d0 00 f4 00 fc 00 04 00 0c 08 ec 08 f4 08 fc 08 04
                                                      1......
000023e0
        08 Oc 10 ec 10 f4 10 fc
                               10 04 10 0c 18 ec 18 f4 20 f4 20 fc 20 04 20 0c
                                                      1......
        18 fc 18 04 18 0c 20 ec
                                                       1.....
000023f0
00002400
        aa c0 ec c0 f4 c0 fc c0
                              04 c0 0c c8 ec c8 f4 c8
                                                      1.....
00002410
        fc c8 04 c8 0c d0 ec d0
                              f4 d0 fc d0 04 d0 0c d8
                                                      1......
00002420 ec d8 f4 d8 fc d8 04 d8 0c e0 ec e0 f4 e0 fc e0
                                                      1......
00002430  04 e0 0c e8 ec e8 f4 e8
                               fc e8 04 e8 0c f0 ec f0
                                                      1......
00002440
        f4 f0 fc f0 04 f0 0c f8
                               ec f8 f4 f8 fc f8 04 f8
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
1......
00002460 fc 08 04 08 0c 10 ec 10 f4 10 fc 10 04 10 0c aa
                                                      1......
00002470 f4 f4 f4 fc f4 04 fc f4 fc fc fc 04 04 f4 04 fc
                                                      1......
00002480 04 04 aa d8 ec d8 f4 d8 fc d8 04 d8 0c e0 ec e0
                                                      1......
                               ec e8 f4 e8 fc e8 04 e8
                                                      i.....
00002490
        f4 e0 fc e0 04 e0 0c e8
                                                      1......
000024a0
         0c f0 ec f0 f4 f0 fc f0
                               04 f0 0c f8 ec f8 f4 f8
000024b0
        fc f8 04 f8 0c 00 ec 00
                               f4 00 fc 00 04 00 0c 08
                                                      1......
        ec 08 f4 08 fc 08 04 08
                               0c 10 ec 10 f4 10 fc 10
                                                      1.....
000024c0
000024d0 04 10 0c 18 ec 18 f4 18
                               fc 18 04 18 0c 20 ec 20
                                                       |......
                                                      |...d.+.,..|
|.'...'.(+...|
000024e0
        f4 20 fc 20 04 20 0c aa
                               20 64 18 2b fe 2c ff ff
        ff 27 fe fe ff fe ff fe 2c ff ff 20 85 15 fe ff
000024f0
                               ff 27 fe 28 2b fe fe fe ff ff ff fe ff ff ff fe
00002500
00002510 ff fe ff fe ff ff ff ff ff ff 20 a5 15 fe ff
                                                      1.....
00002520 ff ff ff 25 fe 28 ff fe fe ff fe ff fe ff ff
                                                      1...%.(.......
00002530 fe ff ff 20 c5 17 fe ff ff ff ff ff fe ff fe
                                                      i...
         ff fe ff fe ff fe ff
                               fe ff ff ff ff 20 e4 18
                                                       ...........
00002540
                                26 ff fe ff fe ff 25 fe
                                                       |+.,....%.
         2b fe 2c ff ff ff fe fe
00002550
00002560
         26 ff 2b fe fe fe 28
                               21 03 56 2a 21 1b 01 fe
                                                      | & . + . . . . (!. V*!...
                                                      1!%.'.(+..(+..(+..
00002570
        21 25 17 27 fe 28 2b fe
                               fe 28 2b fe fe 28 2b fe
                                                      |,'.$....&!E....|
       2c 27 fe 24 0a 1b 11 18 15 26 21 45 10 fe ff fe
00002580
00002590
        ff fe ff fe ff fe ff fe
                               ff fe ff fe ff 21 65 10
000025a0
         fe fe fe ff fe ff fe ff
                               fe ff fe ff 25 fe 26 ff
000025c0 fe ff 21 a4 10 2b fe 29 fe 29 fe 29 fe 29 fe fe
                                                      1!.....
                                                      | . . ! . . + . ) . ) . ) . . |
```

```
| & . + . , " . . . . . . |
| . . . . . " . . . . " |
| G . . . . . " . . . . |
00002600 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                             ff 22 87 12 10 0a 16 0e
                             ff 1c 11 18 1d ff 22 eb
                                                   00002610 ff 0c ff ff 1c 18 1e 19
                                                    |.....#%.-....
00002620 04 1d 18 19 e5 23 25 16
                             2d 01 09 08 04 ff 17 12
                                                   |...../#.|
|`.#.H.#.H.#.GU..|
        17 1d 0e 17 0d 18 ff 0c 18 2e 15 1d 0d 2f 23 c0 60 00 23 e0 48 ff 23 e8 48 af 23 f1 47 55 00 7f
00002630
00002640
00002650 c6 00 28 3f c5 01 ca 75 e6 95 e6 b9 e6 dd e6 01
                                                   |...(?...u.....
00002660 e7 25 e7 49 e7 b5 e7 d9 e7 e2 e7 ed e7 0e e8 32
                                                   |.%.I.....2
00002670 e8 6d e7 91 e7 3f 00 18 0f 15 11 0f 0f 30 30 0f
                                                   |.m...?.....00.
                                                   | .!!..0'..0...0...|
|?.H..?..0)..0...|
3f 18 48 0f 00 3f 00 20
01 3c 11 0f 01 30 27 0f
                             01 30 29 0f 01 30 10 0f
01 30 10 00 01 30 27 0f
00002690
000026a0
        01 06 27 0f 01 30 36 0f 00 3f 00 20 01 30 29 0f
                                                   |..'..06..?. .0).|
000026b0
000026c0 01 30 10 0f 01 3c 11 0f
                             01 06 27 0f 01 30 10 00
                                                   1.0...<....
000026d0 01 30 27 0f 01 06 27 0f
                             01 30 36 0f 00 3f 00 20
                                                   1.0'...'..06..?.
                                                   1.0)..0...<...06.
000026e0  01  30  29  0f  01  30  10  0f
                             01 3c 11 0f 01 30 36 0f
|.0...0'...'..06.
|.?..0)..0....
1..0..0...0'....'.
1.96..?..0)..0..
1...1..!..0...0'.
1.....96...?. .0).
                             01 18 37 16 01 30 10 00
01 30 36 0f 00 3f 00 20
00002750
        01 30 10 0f 01 06 10 30
                                                   |.0....0..7..0..
00002760 01 30 27 0f 01 06 27 0f
                                                   1.0'...'..06..?.
00002770 13 30 29 0f 13 30 10 0f
                             13 17 08 10 13 00 30 16
                                                   1.0)..0......
00002780 13 30 10 00 13 30 27 0f 13 06 27 0f 13 39 36 0f
                                                   1.0...0'...'..96.
                                                   |.?..0)..0...).1
|..6..0...0'...'.|
|.96..?..0)..0..|
00002790 00 3f 00 20 0c 30 29 0f
                             0c 30 10 0f 0c 29 0a 31
|.....0...0..
|0.?.`.?..000.?..|
|"0)."0.."..."?..|
000027e0 30 00 3f 00 60 0f 3f 11 03 30 30 30 00 3f 00 0d
                             22 07 16 0f 22 3f 10 01
22 3f 1c 01 22 00 3f 00
000027f0
        22 30 29 0f 22 30 10 0f
22 3f 14 01 22 3f 18 01
                                                   |"?.."?.."?.."
|..0)..0....5...|
00002800
00002810 10 16 30 29 0f 16 30 10 0f 16 08 16 35 16 08 06
1.?...?...?...?..
                                                   1...?...00...06....'
00002830    16 00 3f 00 20 01 30 30    01 01 30 36 0f 01 06 27
                                                   1..0'..0...0'...'
00002860 ea f6 f3 eb f2 ec ed ee fc f0 e9 ef f2 ec e9 ef
                                                   1.....
00002870 ea ec fa f8 fc f0 e9 eb ea ec e9 eb f2 ec f7 f8
                                                   1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
|."....#&..
                                                   000028d0 18 19 0e ff ff ff 0f 2f
                             Of 15 Oa 1a ff ff ff Oc
000028e0 18 15 2f ff 23 c0 60 00 23 e0 60 00 23 e1 06 44
000028f0 11 88 22 cc 33 23 e9 06 44 11 88 22 cc 33 00 20
        00 70 fd 20 30 70 fd 20 40 d5 fe 20 41 d5 fe 20 5e d5 fe 20 5f d5 fe 20 62 d3 c2 20 83 d1 c5 20
                                                   |.p. 0p. @.. A..
|^.. _.. b.. ...
00002900
00002910
00002920 7d d3 dc 20 9c d1 de 20 64 58 ce 20 6e 44 d0 20
                                                   |}.. dX. nD.
00002930 84 58 fe 20 8e 44 fc 20 a4 58 d5 20 ae 44 fc 20
                                                   |.X. .D. .X. .D.
00002940 ce 44 d2 20 8d 83 cf cf d1 20 92 83 e3 e3 e4 22
                                                    |.D. .....
00002950
        44 58 d5 22 64 58 fe 22
                             84 58 fe 22 66 04 d3 d6
                                                    DX."dX.".X."f...
                                                   d6 c7 22 6e 04 d3 d6 d6
                              c7 22 76 04 d3 d6 d6 c7
00002960
                             8e 04 d4 d7 d7 c8 22 96
00002970
        22 86 04 d4 d7 d7 c8 22
00002980 04 d4 d7 d7 c8 22 a4 58
                             c9 22 c3 5a ca 22 a9 83
00002990 cb cc cd 22 af 82 d8 d9 22 b6 83 e0 e1 e2 20 42
                                                   |...c..]..|..".|
|.."..."...#`|
000029a0
        01 c0 20 63 01 c1 20 5d 01 da 20 7c 01 db 22 a3
000029b0
         01 c6 22 c2 01 c4 22 bc
                             01 df 22 dd 01 dd 23 60
        70 fd 23 90 70 fd 23 c0 4b aa 23 cb 02 a2 a8 23
                                                   |p.#.p.#.K.#....#|
000029c0
000029d0 cd 44 aa 23 d7 42 aa 23 df 42 aa 23 e1 46 af 23 |.D.#.B.#.B.#.F.#|
```

```
000029e0 e7 49 aa 23 eb 42 5a 23 f0 59 55 23 f3 02 51 54
                                                       |.I.#.BZ#.YU#..QT|
                                                       000029f0
        00 90 20 e0 50 c0 50 e0
                               a0 10 80 10 a0 60 d0 40
00002a00
        d0 60 20 90 00 01 26 c0
                                60 82 27 60 70 fd 27 90
00002a10
         70 fd 27 e8 48 5f 27 f0
                               50 55 22 c0 60 82 23 60
                               48 5f 23 f0 50 55 23 f3
                                                       |p.#.p.#.H #.PU#.
00002a20
        70 fd 23 90 70 fd 23 e8
                                                       |.QT. .C.!.C.".C.
|".C.".B.".J.".M.
00002a30 02 51 54 00 20 e0 43 89
                               21 e0 43 89 22 c0 43 89
         22 e0 43 89 22 ac 42 89
                                22 e3 4a ff 22 f3 4d ff
00002a40
         23 c0 69 aa 23 eb 01 5a
00002a50
                                00 40 04 89 04 b8 00 20
                                                       |#.i.#..Z.@....
00002a60
        fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
                                fc fc fc fc b0 b3 b3
                                                       1......
00002a70 b3 b3 b4 fc fc fc fc fc
                               fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
                                                       1......
00002a80 c0 00 20 a5 a5 a5 a6 a8
                               a8 a8 a8 a8 a9 ab ae
                                                       00002a90 bl f4 fb fc fl b5 b7 b9 bc a8 a8 a8 a8 a8 a8 be
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002aa0
        a5 a5 a5 00 00 00 c8 00
                                20 fd fd fd a7 00 00 00
                                                       1......
00002ab0
         00 00 00 aa ac af b2 f5
                                13 fc f0 b6 b8 ba bd 00
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                                                       00002ac0 01 02 00 00 00 bf fd fd
                               fd d0 00 20 fd fd fd a7
                               b1 16 12 1c 1c c3 00 b5
00002ad0
        fc 1c 0c 18 1b 0e aa ad
                                                       |.....
00002ae0 bb bd fc fc 1d 18 19 fc
                               bf fd fd fd 00 00 00 00
                                                       00002af0 a0 eb a8 eb a8 eb b0 eb
                               cl eb cl eb cl eb cl eb
                                                       |.....
00002b00
        c1 eb c1 eb d2 eb e3 eb
                               e3 eb e3 eb e3 eb e3 eb
                                                       1......
00002b10 e3 eb b0 eb c1 eb c1 eb c1 eb c1 eb c1 eb c1 eb
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002b20 d2 eb a8 eb a8 eb eb eb f3 eb f3 eb f3 eb f3 eb
                                                       1......
                                                       |.....|
|..".-.9.F.U.d.s.|
00002b30 f3 eb f3 eb f3 eb f3 eb f6 eb ff eb 0c ec
00002b40 17 ec 22 ec 2d ec 39 ec 46 ec 55 ec 64 ec 73 ec
00002b50 82 ec 8f ec 17 ec 22 ec 9b ec a6 ec b2 ec be ec
00002b60
         ca ec d6 ec f3 eb f3 eb
                               df ec ed ec df ec df ec
                                                        1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002b70
        fb ec fb ec fb ec fb ec fb ec fb ec fb ec
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002b80 02 ed 10 ed 1f ed 2e ed 45 ed 5c ed 73 ed 89 ed
                                                       |.......E.\.s...
        f3 eb f3 eb f3 eb
                               f3 eb f3 eb f3 eb 95 ed
00002b90
                                                       |.....
00002ba0
        cb ff 82 8a 7e c9 ff 00
                               cb 89 82 8a 88 c9 89 00
                                                       | . . . . ~ . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002bb0
         c3 89 81 7f c6 80 84 81
                                8a 88 7f c6 80 82 81 89
                                                       1......
        00 c3 89 81 83 c6 ff 84
                               84 8a 88 83 c6 ff 82 84
00002bc0
                                                       1......
00002bd0 89 00 c3 89 81 85 c6 86
                               84 87 8a 88 85 c6 86 82
                                                       1......
00002be0 87 89 00 cb 89 82 8a 88
                               c9 89 00 cb ff 82 8a 8b
                                                       1......
00002bf0 c9 ff 00 d6 ff 00 ca ff
                               c2 fd 81 9d c9 ff 00 c8
                                                       |.....
00002c00
         ff 82 91 92 c2 fd 82 9e
                                9f c8 ff 00 c8 ff 85 91
                                                       fd 85 95 96 94 fc 9e c9
00002c10
         92 fd 9c 9e c9 fd 00 c8
                                                       1......
00002c20
        fd 00 c8 fd 85 93 fd 94
                               fc 9e c9 fd 00 c8 fd 86
                                                       1......
00002c30
        95 96 94 10 9e fd c8 e6
                               00 c8 fd 87 93 fd 94 1e
                                                       1......
00002c40 9e fd e7 c7 ff 00 c3 fd
                               c5 ff 87 97 98 94 17 9e
                                                       1......
        fd e7 c7 ff 00 c3 fd c5
                               ff 87 99 ff 94 fc 9e fd
87 97 98 94 1c 9e fd e7
00002c50
                                                       |.....
00002c60
        e7 c7 ff 00 c3 fd c5 ff
                                           1c 9e fd e7
                                                       1......
        c7 ff 00 c3 fd c5 ff 87
                                99 ff 94 11 9e fd e7 c7
00002c70
                                                       1......
                               18 9e fd e7 c7 ff 00 c8
00002c80 ff 00 c8 fd 87 95 96 94
                                                       1......
                               c8 e8 00 c8 ff 85 97 98
00002c90 fd 86 93 fd 94 19 9e fd
                                                       1......
00002ca0 fd fd 9e c9 fd 00 c8 ff
                               86 99 ff fd fd 9e a0 c8
                                                       1......
        ff 00 c8 ff 86 97 98 fd
                               fd 9e a0 c8 ff 00 c8 ff
00002cb0
                                                       1......
00002cc0
         86 99 ff fd fd 9e al c8
                                a2 00 c8 ff 86 9a 9b fd
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00002cd0 fd 9e a3 c8 ff 00 ca ff
                               83 fd fd a4 c9 ff 00 cb
                                                       1......
        ff 85 90 ff 8c 8d 8f c4
                               8d 82 8f 8d 00 cb ff c2
00002ce0
                                                       8f 8d 00 cb ff 81 90 ca
00002cf0 90 83 8e 8d 8f c4 8d 82
                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
        ff 00 cb ff 84 90 ff 8c
                               8d c4 9c 83 8d 8f 8d 00
                                                       |.....
00002d00
00002d10
         cb ff 8b 90 ff 8c 8d fc
                                14 fc fc 8d 8f 8d 00 cb
                                                       1......
        ff 8b 90 ff 8c 8d fc 0e
                                18 fc 8d 8f 8d 00 c3 ff
00002d20
                                                       1......
00002d30
         83 8c 8d 8f c3 8d 8d 8f
                               8d 90 ff 8c 8d fc 0e 1e
                                                       1......
00002d40
         fc 8d 8f 8d 00 c3 ff 83
                                8c 8d 8f c3 8d 8d 8f 8d
                                                       1......
                               8d 8f 8d 00 c3 ff 83 8c
        90 ff 8c 8d fc 19 1d fc
00002d50
                                                       1......
                                                       1......
00002d60
         8d 8f c3 8d 8d 8f 8d 90
                                90 8e 8d fc fc 1a fc 8d
                                8f c3 8d 87 8f 8d 90 ff
00002d70
         8f 8d 00 c3 ff 83 8c 8d
                                                        00002d80
         8c 8d 8f c4 8d 82 8f 8d
                               00 cd ff 83 8c 8d 8f c4
                                                       1......
        8d 82 8f 8d 00 d6 ff 00
                                00 ed ed 12 ee 3d ee 66
                                                       00002d90
                                                       |.....F.k|
                               ee f4 ee 1b ef 46 ef 6b
00002da0 ee 8c ee b3 ee c0 ee cf
00002db0
                                                       |.......E.j..|
        ef 98 ef c5 ef ec ef 12
                                f0 1f f0 45 f0 6a f0 95
00002dc0
         f0 ae f0 d4 f0 e1 f0 0c
                                f1 35 f1 5b f1 82 f1 8f
                               f2 3a f2 67 f2 94 f2 bb
00002dd0
        fl 9e fl c3 fl ea fl 15
                                                       |.....g....
00002de0 f2 e1 f2 ee f2 14 f3 39 f3 64 f3 7d f3 23 c0 44
                                                       j.....9.d.j.#.Dj
```

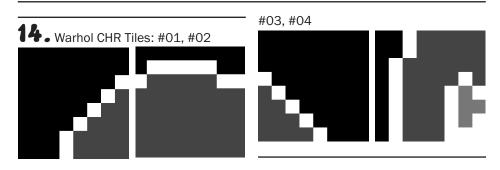
65

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00002df0 aa 23 c8 44 aa 23 d0 44 aa 23 d8 44 aa 23 e0 44
                                                                 |.#.D.#.D.#.D.#.D|
                                                                 | # .DZ' .BU# ..P' ..|
|P.'.C.'.C.'.C.'.|
|C.'.C.'.C_# ..U'.|
|.U# ..QT'...QT.#..C|
00002e00 aa 23 e8 44 5a 27 f4 42 00002e10 50 00 27 c5 43 ff 27 cd
                                      55 23 f0 01 50 27 f0 01
                                     43 ff 27 d5 43 ff 27 dd
00002e20 43 ff 27 e5 43 ff 27 ed
                                     43 5f 23 f0 01 55 27 f0
f3 02 51 54 00 23 c0 43
00002e40 ff 23 c8 43 ff 23 d0 43
                                     ff 23 d8 43 ff 23 e0 43
                                                                 |.#.C.#.C.#.C.#.C|
00002e50
          ff 23 e8 43 5f 23 f3 42
                                     55 27 f3 42 55 27 f0 01
                                                                  |.#.C #.BU'.BU'..|
          50 23 f0 01 50 00 23 c3
00002e60
                                      45 aa 23 cb 45 aa 23 d3
                                                                  |P#..P.#.E.#.E.#.|
                                     45 aa 23 eb 45 5a 27 f0
                                                                  |E.#.E.#.E.#.EZ'.|
00002e70 45 aa 23 db 45 aa 23 e3
                                     02 51 54 00 27 c0 42 aa
                                                                 |.U#..U'..QT.'.B.|
|'.B.'.B.'.B.'
00002e80 01 55 23 f0 01 55 27 f4
00002e90 27 c8 42 aa 27 d0 42 aa
                                     27 d8 42 aa 27 e0 42 aa
00002ea0 27 e8 42 5a 27 f4 42 55
                                     23 f2 02 51 54 27 f2 02
                                                                 '.BZ'.BU#..QT'..|
                                                                 |QT.#.BU'.BU#..P.|
|#..U'..QT#..QT.#|
|.E.#.E.#.E.#.E.#
00002eb0
          51 54 00 23 f2 42 55 27
                                      f2 42 55 23 f6 01 50 00
00002ec0 23 f6 01 55 27 f1 02 51
                                     54 23 f1 02 51 54 00 23
00002ed0 c3 45 ff 23 cb 45 ff 23
                                     d3 45 ff 23 db 45 ff 23
00002ee0 e3 45 ff 23 eb 45 5f 27
                                     f1 42 55 23 f1 42 55 27
                                                                 |.E.#.E '.BU#.BU'|
                                                                 |..P.'.\overline{E}.'.\overline{E}.'
00002ef0 f6 01 50 00 27 c1 45 aa
                                     27 c9 45 aa 27 d1 45 aa
00002f00 27 d9 45 aa 27 e1 45 aa
                                     27 e9 45 5a 27 f6 01 55
                                                                 '.E.'.E.'.EZ'..U
00002f10 23 f2 02 51 54 27 f2 02 00002f20 ce 42 aa 27 d6 42 aa 27
                                     51 54 00 27 c6 42 aa 27
de 42 aa 27 e6 42 aa 27
                                                                 |#..QT'..QT.'.B.'|
|.B.'.B.'.B.'.B.'
                                                                 |.BZ#.BU'.BU'..QT|
00002f30 ee 42 5a 23 f2 42 55 27
                                     f2 42 55 27 f0 02 51 54
                                     47 ff 23 c9 47 ff 23 d1
47 ff 23 e9 47 5f 27 f0
00002f40 23 f0 02 51 54 00 23 c1
                                                                  | # . . QT . # . G . # . G . # . |
          47 ff 23 d9 47 ff 23 e1
                                                                  |G.#.G.#.G.#.G_'.
00002f50
                                                                 42 55 23 f0 42 55 27 f4
                                     01 50 00 27 c0 01 ff 27
00002f60
00002f70
          c8 01 ff 27 d0 01 ff 27
                                      d8 01 ff 27 e0 01 ff 27
00002f80
          e8 01 5f 27 f4 01 55 27
                                      f7 01 51 23 f0 01 54 23
00002f90
          f7 01 51 27 f0 01 54 00
                                     27 c1 46 ff 27 c9 46 ff
00002fa0 27 d1 46 ff 27 d9 46 ff
                                     27 e1 46 ff 27 e9 46 5f
                                     23 f7 01 55 27 f0 01 55
          27 f7 01 55 23 f0 01 55
                                                                  |'..U#..U#..U'..Ū|
00002fb0
00002fc0
          23 f4 01 50 00 23 c0 44
                                     aa 23 c8 44 aa 23 d0 44
                                                                  |#..P.#.D.#.D.#.D|
                                      aa 23 e8 44 5a 23 f4 01
                                                                  |.#.D.#.D.#.DZ#..|
00002fd0
          aa 23 d8 44 aa 23 e0 44
          55 27 f0 02 51 54 23 f0
                                     02 51 54 00 23 c4 42 aa
                                                                 U'..QT#..QT.#.B.
00002fe0
00002ff0 23 cc 42 aa 23 d4 42 aa
                                     23 dc 42 aa 23 e4 42 aa
                                                                 |#.B.#.B.#.B.#.B.|
                                     23 f0 42 55 27 f6 02 51
01 50 27 f2 01 50 00 27
           23 ec 42 5a 27 f0 42 55
                                                                  |#.BZ'.BU#.BU'..Q|
00003000
                                                                 |T.'.BU#..P'..P.'|
|...'...'...'|
|...'..#..U'..U#
00003010
          54 00 27 f6 42 55 23 f2
          c7 01 ff 27 cf 01 ff 27
                                     d7 01 ff 27 df 01 ff 27
00003020
00003030
          e7 01 ff 27 ef 01 5f 23
                                     f2 01 55 27 f2 01 55 23
                                                                 |..QT.#.E.#.E.#.E|
00003040
          f5 02 51 54 00 23 c0 45
                                     ff 23 c8 45 ff 23 d0 45
00003050
          ff 23 d8 45 ff 23 e0 45
                                     ff 23 e8 45 5f 23 f5 42
                                                                  |.#.E.#.E.#.E #.B|
00003060
          55 27 f2 01 50 23 f2 01
                                     50 00 23 c5 43 aa 23 cd
                                                                  |U'..P#..P.#.\overline{C.#.|
00003070
          43 aa 23 d5 43 aa 23 dd
                                     43 aa 23 e5 43 aa 23 ed
                                                                  |C.#.C.#.C.#.C.#.|
          43 5a 27 f2 01 55 23 f2
                                     01 55 27 f6 02 51 54 23
                                                                  |CZ'..U#..U'..QT#|
00003080
                                     aa 27 c8 42 aa 27 d0 42
                                                                 |..QT.'.B.'.B.'.B|
|.'.B.'.B.'.BZ.'.|
00003090 f6 02 51 54 00 27 c0 42
000030a0 aa 27 d8 42 aa 27 e0 42
                                     aa 27 e8 42 5a 00 27 c2
                                                                 |B.'.B.'.B.'.B.'.
000030b0 42 aa 27 ca 42 aa 27 d2
                                     42 aa 27 da 42 aa 27 e2
                                     42 55 23 f6 42 55 23 f4 27 f0 01 50 23 f0 01 50
                                                                 |B.'.BZ'.BU#.BU#.|
000030c0
          42 aa 27 ea 42 5a 27 f6
000030d0
          02 51 54 00 23 f4 42 55
                                                                  |.QT.#.BU'..P#..P|
000030e0 00 23 c5 43 ff 23 cd 43
                                     ff 23 d5 43 ff 23 dd 43
                                                                  |.#.C.#.C.#.C.#.C|
          ff 23 e5 43 ff 23 ed 43
                                     5f 27 f0 01 55 23 f0 01
                                                                  |.#.C.#.C '..U#..|
000030f0
                                     02 51 54 00 27 c0 43 ff
                                                                  U'..QT#..QT.'.C.
00003100 55 27 f3 02 51 54 23 f3
                                                                 |'.C.'.C.'.C.|
|'.C'.BU#.BU#.P|
|'.P.'.E.'.E.'.E|
00003110
          27 c8 43 ff 27 d0 43 ff
                                      27 d8 43 ff 27 e0 43 ff
00003120 27 e8 43 5f 27 f3 42 55 00003130 27 f0 01 50 00 27 c3 45
                                     23 f3 42 55 23 f0 01 50 aa 27 cb 45 aa 27 d3 45
00003140 aa 27 db 45 aa 27 e3 45
                                     aa 27 eb 45 5a 23 f0 01
                                                                 U'..U#..OT.#.B.#|
00003150
          55 27 f0 01 55 23 f4 02
                                      51 54 00 23 c0 42 aa 23
00003160 c8 42 aa 23 d0 42 aa 23
                                     d8 42 aa 23 e0 42 aa 23
                                                                 |.B.#.B.#.B.#.B.#|
                                      f2 02 51 54 23 f2 02 51
00003170
          e8 42 5a 23 f4 42 55 27
                                                                  |.BZ#.BU'..QT#..Q|
                                                                  T.'.BU#.BU...P.
           54 00 27 f2 42 55 23 f2
                                      42 55 27
                                               f6 01 50 00 27
00003180
00003190
          f6 01 55 23 f1 02 51 54
                                      27 fl 02 51 54 00 27 c3
                                                                 |..U#..QT'..QT.'.|
          45 ff 27 cb 45 ff 27 d3
                                     45 ff 27 db 45 ff 27 e3
                                                                 |E.'.E.'.E.'.E.'.|
000031a0
                                                                 |E.'.E #.BU'.BU#.|
          45 ff 27 eb 45 5f 23 f1
                                      42 55 27 f1 42 55 23 f6
000031b0
000031c0
          01 50 00 23 c1 45 aa 23
                                      c9 45 aa 23 d1 45 aa 23
                                                                 |.P.#.\overline{E}.#.E.#.E.#|
000031d0
          d9 45 aa 23 e1 45 aa 23
                                      e9 45 5a 23 f6 01 55 27
                                                                  | .E.#.E.#.EZ#..U'|
000031e0
          f2 02 51 54 23 f2 02 51
                                      54 00 23 c6 42 aa 23 ce
                                                                 |..QT#..QT.#.B.#.|
000031f0 42 aa 23 d6 42 aa 23 de
                                     42 aa 23 e6 42 aa 23 ee
                                                                 |B.#.B.#.B.#.B.#.|
```

```
|BZ'.BU#.BU#..QT'|
                                                          |..QT.'.G.'.G.'.G|
|.'.G.'.G.'.G_#.B|
|U'.BU#..P.#...#.|
00003220
         ff 27 d9 47 ff 27 e1 47
                                  ff 27 e9 47 5f 23 f0 42
00003230
         55 27 f0 42 55 23 f4 01
                                 50 00 23 c0 01 ff 23 c8
                                 01 ff 23 e0 01 ff 23 e8
                                                           1..#...#...#.
00003240
         01 ff 23 d0 01 ff 23 d8
                                                           |. #..U#..Q'..T'.
00003250
         01 5f 23 f4 01 55 23 f7
                                 01 51 27 f0 01 54 27 f7
         01 51 23 f0 01 54 00 23
d1 46 ff 23 d9 46 ff 23
                                 c1 46 ff 23 c9 46 ff 23
e1 46 ff 23 e9 46 5f 23
00003260
                                                          |.Q#..T.#.F.#.F.#
00003270
                                                           |.F.#.F.#.F.#.F #|
                                                          |..u'..u'..u#..u'|
|..p.'.D.'.D.'.D.|
                                  f7 01 55 23 f0 01 55 27
         f7 01 55 27 f0 01 55 27
00003280
         f4 01 50 00 27 c0 44 aa
00003290
                                 27 c8 44 aa 27 d0 44 aa
                                                          '.D.'.D.'.DZ'..U
000032a0 27 d8 44 aa 27 e0 44 aa 27 e8 44 5a 27 f4 01 55
000032b0 23 f0 02 51 54 27 f0 02
                                 51 54 00 27 c4 42 aa 27
                                                          |#..QT'..QT.'.B.'
                                                           |.B.'.B.'.B.'.B.'
|.BZ#.BU'.BU#..QT|
000032c0
         cc 42 aa 27 d4 42 aa 27
                                 dc 42 aa 27 e4 42 aa 27
         ec 42 5a 23 f0 42 55 27
                                  f0 42 55 23 f6 02 51 54
000032d0
         00 23 f6 42 55 27 f2 01
                                 50 23 f2 01 50 00 23 c7
                                                           |.#.BU'..P#..P.#.|
000032e0
         01 ff 23 cf 01 ff 23 d7
                                  01 ff 23 df 01 ff 23 e7
                                                           1 . . # . . . # . . . # . . . # . .
000032f0
                                 01 55 23 f2 01 55 27 f5
                                                           |..#.._'..U#..U'.
00003300 01 ff 23 ef 01 5f 27 f2
                                                          | QT.'.E.'.E.'.E.|
|'.E.'.E.'.E'.BU|
|#..P'..P.'.C.'.C|
00003310
         02 51 54 00 27 c0 45 ff
                                  27 c8 45 ff 27 d0 45 ff
00003320 27 d8 45 ff 27 e0 45 ff
00003330 23 f2 01 50 27 f2 01 50
                                  27 e8 45 5f 27 f5 42 55
                                 00 27 c5 43 aa 27 cd 43
00003340 aa 27 d5 43 aa 27 dd 43
                                 aa 27 e5 43 aa 27 ed 43
                                                          |Z#..U'..U#..OT'.
00003350
         5a 23 f2 01 55 27 f2 01
                                 55 23 f6 02 51 54 27 f6
00003360 02 51 54 00 23 c0 42 aa
                                 23 c8 42 aa 23 d0 42 aa
                                                           |.QT.#.B.#.B.#.B.|
         23 d8 42 aa 23 e0 42 aa
                                 23 e8 42 5a 00 23 c2 42
00003370
                                                           | #.B. #.B. #.BZ. #.B|
00003380
         aa 23 ca 42 aa 23 d2 42
                                  aa 23 da 42 aa 23 e2 42
                                                           |.#.B.#.B.#.B.#.B|
00003390
         aa 23 ea 42 5a 23 f6 42
                                  55 27 f6 42 55 27 f4 02
                                                           |.#.BZ#.BU'.BU'..|
         51 54 00 ff ff ff ff ff
                                 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
000033a0
                                                          |QT....|
000033b0 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                                           1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00003700 07 f0 00 00 00 d4 00 c8
                                  00 bd 00 b2 00 a8 00 9f
                                  00 76 00 70 01 ab 01 93
00003710
         00 96 00 8d 00 85 00 7e
                                                          |.|.g.R.?.-....
00003720 01 7c 01 67 01 52 01 3f
                                 01 2d 01 1c 01 0c 00 fd
00003730
         00 ee 00 e1 03 57 03 27
                                  02 f9 02 cf 02 a6 02 80
                                                          |.....W.'.....
                                  01 df 01 c4 05 4d 05 01
                                                          00003740
         02 5c 02 3a 02 1a 01 fc
00003750
         04 b9 04 75 03 f8 03 bf
                                  03 89 00 69 00 63 00 5e
                                                          |...u....i.c.^
         00 58 00 53 00 4a 03 06
                                 0c 18 30 12 24 09 04 08
00003760
                                                           |.X.S.J....0.$...
00003770
         10 20 40 18 30 0c a9 00
                                 f0 0a a9 08 d0 06 a9 0c
                                                           1. @.0....
00003780
         d0 02 a9 04 85 f4 a9 40
                                 85 f5 86 f6 84 f7 a0 00
                                                           00003790 b1 f6 91 f4 c8 98 c9 04
                                 d0 f6 60 aa 20 d1 f9 86
                                                          1............
000037a0
         e6 b9 c8 fc a8 b9 c8 fc
                                 85 e5 b9 c9 fc 85 f8 b9
                                                          1......
000037b0
         ca fc 85 f9 b9 cb fc 85
                                  fa b9 cc fc 85 fb b9 cd
                                                           1......
         fc 85 fc b9 ce fc 85 fd b9 cf fc 85 fe b9 d0 fc
                                                          1......
000037c0
000037d0
         85 ff a9 01 85 d8 85 d9
                                 85 da 85 db a9 00 85 f3
                                                          1......
000037e0 85 d0 85 d1 85 d2 85 d3
                                 60 a9 7f 8d 01 40 8d 05
                                                          [@....
000037f0
         40 86 e9 84 ea 60 ff ff
                                 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
         10 00 18 10 01 18 00 01
                                                          00003800
                                  88 06 02 40 05 02 c0 a5
00003810
          f9 f0 3e c6 d8 d0 3a a2
                                  00 a9 23 8d 12 06 a9 2e
                                                           |..>...#....|
                                                          |....L
         8d 10 06 a4 d0 e6 d0 b1
                                 f8 f0 18 4c 1c f9 98 10
00003820
         09 20 44 f9 a4 d0 e6 d0
                                 b1 f8 20 50 f9 d0 09 a0
                                                          |. D..... P....
00003830
                                                           |.....@....
         10 d0 07 a9 00 4c d7 f9
                                 a4 e9 8c 00 40 a5 dc 85
00003840
         d8 a5 fb f0 29 c6 d9 d0
                                 25 a2 01 a4 d1 e6 d1 b1
                                                           |....) ...%......
00003850
00003860
          fa 10 09 20 44 f9 a4 d1
                                  e6 d1 b1 fa 20 64 f9 d0
                                                           |... D..... d..
                                 04 40 a5 dd 85 d9 a5 fd
         04 a0 10 d0 02 a4 ea 8c
00003870
                                                           | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
         f0 4f c6 da d0 4b a2 02 a9 9b 8d 10 06 a9 92 8d
                                                          |.O...K.....
00003880
00003890
         12 06 a4 d2 e6 d2 b1 fc
                                 4c 1c f9 98 10 21 20 44
                                                          |....! D|
000038a0 f9 a4 e4 f0 04 a9 ff d0
                                 0b 18 69 fe 0a 0a c9 3c
                                                          |.....i....<|
                                 e7 a4 d2 e6 d2 b1 fc 20
                                                           |...<..@......
000038b0
         90 02 a9 3c 8d 08 40 85
                                                           h.........
000038c0
          68 f9 d0 04 a0 00 f0 02
                                  a4 e7 8c 08 40 a5 de 85
         da a5 ff f0 2c c6 db d0
                                  28 a2 03 a9 ee 8d 10 06
                                                           |....,...(......
000038d0
                                                          a9 e5 8d 12 06 a4 d3 e6
                                 d3 b1 fe 4c 1c f9 98 10
000038e0
         09 20 44 f9 a4 d3 e6 d3
                                 b1 fe 20 02 f9 a5 df 85
000038f0
00003900
         db 60 a8 a5 f3 c9 02 f0
                                  12 b9 00 f8 8d 0c 40 b9
00003910
          01 f8 8d 0e 40 b9 02 f8
                                  8d Of 40 60 a8 c9 ff f0
         09 29 c0 c9 c0 f0 0f 6c
                                  10 06 b5 e0 f0 13 d6 e0
00003920
                                                           |.)....l.....
00003930 b5 d4 95 d0 d0 0b 98 29 3f 95 e0 d6 e0 b5 d0 95
                                                          |.....)?.....
```

```
00003940 d4 6c 12 06 29 07 18 65 e5 a8 b9 66 f7 95 dc 60 |.1..)..e...f...`|
00003950 a2 00 a8 b9 01 f7 f0 0b 9d 02 40 b9 00 f7 09 08 00003960 9d 03 40 60 a2 04 d0 ea a2 08 d0 e6 a9 c0 8d 17
                                                           1..0
                                                                `.....
00003970 40 20 ff f9 20 aa fb 20
                                 48 fc 20 fc fa a9 00 85
                                                           |@ .. .. H. .....
                                                           İ.L....`...
00003980
        f0 4c 8d f9 a9 f8 8d 13
                                 06 8d 11 06 60 85 f1 85
                                                           |.`...r .... v|
00003990 f2 60 04 84 84 c4 04 7f
                                  72 20 a2 96 a0 f9 20 76
000039a0
                                                           |...........
         f7 a9 00 85 c1 a9 10 8d
                                  0c 40 a5 f3 29 b0 09 02
          85 f3 a5 c1 29 03 a8 b9
                                  92 f9 8d 00 40 e6 c1 a5
000039b0
                                                           |.....
                                 fd 85 f3 a9 10 8d 00 40
                                                           |.......
         c1 c9 18 d0 0b a5 f3 29
000039c0
                                                           |`..........
000039d0 60 a9 00 85 f3 85 c8 8d 08 40 8d 11 40 85 e6 85
000039e0 e4 a9 10 8d 00 40 8d 04 40 8d 0c 40 60 a9 01 a2
                                                           |.....@..@`...
                                                          000039f0 bf a0 1f 20 d9 fa a5 f3 29 f0 09 04 85 f3 60 a5
         f0 4a b0 cd 4a b0 93 4a b0 e3 4a b0 0d a5 f3 4a 4a b0 9f 4a b0 32 4a b0 2f 60 a5 e6 29 90 f0 12
00003a00
00003a10
00003a20 a9 00 85 e6 8d 08 40 a9 10 8d 00 40 8d 04 40 8d
                                                          |.@....)..|
20 d9 fa a5 f3 29 f0 09
00003a40 08 85 f3 60 3f 7f 0f 08
                                 e6 eb a5 eb c5 c6 d0 f3
00003a50 a9 00 85 eb a5 ed aa 29 0f 8d 0e 40 8a 38 e9 10
                                                           |.....)...@.8..|
00003a60 aa 29 f0 f0 18 86 ed a5 ef aa 29 0f 09 30 8d 0c 00003a70 40 8a 38 e9 10 aa 29 f0 f0 1a 86 ef 60 e6 ec a4
                                                           |.)....)..0..|
|@.8...)....
00003a80 ec a5 f3 29 04 d0 06 be b8 fa 4c 90 fa be ce fa |...)....L.....
00003a90 f0 16 d0 d1 e6 ee a4 ee a5 f3 29 04 d0 05 be c5 |.....)....
|...`..ds...|
|1"!..o..87&....|
|..*;.);.....
00003ab0 f3 85 f3 60 9f 7f 60 20 le 1b a5 64 53 14 13 82
          31 22 21 80 00 6f 1d 1c
                                  38 37 26 84 83 f2 ef 00
00003ac0
                                 38 37 20 09 03 12 CI 30 3b 85 c6 86 ed 84 ef a2
00003ad0 1f 10 2a 20 3b 10 29 20
                                                          00003ae0 44 a0 fa 20 7e f7 a9 00 85 eb 85 ec 85 ee 60 a5
00003b00 d0 ed a5 f2 4a b0 1a 4a b0 23 4a b0 06 a5 c8 4a 00003b10 b0 13 60 a2 41 a0 fb 20 76 f7 a5 f3 29 bd 85 f3
         60 a9 01 85 c8 a2 3d a0 fb 20 82 f7 60 a9 10 8d
00003b20
00003b30 04 40 a9 00 85 c8 a5 f3 29 df 85 f3 60 94 94 90
                                                          00003b40 20 9b 82 70 10 b2 a4 a0 f0 60 a2 45 a0 fb 20 82
00003b50 f7 a9 00 85 c3 85 c9 85 c5 a9 02 85 c8 a5 f3 09 00003b60 20 85 f3 60 a5 c5 d0 e1 e6 c3 a5 c3 c9 04 d0 f3 00003b70 a9 00 85 c3 a9 a0 8d 06 40 e6 c9 a5 c9 c9 09 d0
                                                           |....z...
00003680
         e2 85 c5 a9 f6 8d 05 40 60 dd 7f ff 7a 1d 7f dd
00003b90 7a a2 89 a0 fb 20 76 f7 a2 8d a0 fb 20 82 f7 a5
                                                           | z.... v....
                                                           1.).....
00003ba0 f3 29 9f 85 f3 a9 00 85 c8 60 20 f2 fb a5 f0 0a
                                                          a5 f3 0a 0a b0 1a 0a b0
f7 a9 00 85 c1 85 c2 a5
00003bb0 b0 df 0a b0 0d 0a b0 92
00003bc0 a3 60 a2 ee a0 fb 20 76 f7 a9 00 85 c1 85 c2 a5 00003bd0 f3 29 fd 09 40 85 f3 60 e6 c1 a5 c1 c9 07 d0 f7
00003be0 a9 00 85 c1 a9 a0 8d 02 40 e6 c2 a5 c2 60 b7 a5
00003bf0 a0 80 a5 f0 29 10 d0 07 a5 f3 29 10 d0 13 60 a2
                                                           |'..z.....|
|`.....+..z.|
|..)...`.P..M..|
00003c00 27 a0 fc 20 7a f7 a5 f3 09 10 85 f3 a9 00 85 c7
00003c10 60 e6 c7 a5 c7 c9 06 d0 00003c20 a5 f3 29 ef 85 f3 60 07
                                  f7 a2 2b a0 fc 20 7a f7 7f 50 08 07 7f 4d 08 a0
00003c30 08 a9 ef 4c b9 fc a0 00 a9 01 d0 6c a0 04 a9 10
                                                           |.T....N..J..J.4|
|J..J."J..J.4J..J|
00003c40 d0 54 a0 09 a9 bf d0 4e a5 f1 4a b0 e9 4a b0 34
         4a b0 1f 4a b0 22 4a b0
                                 e3 4a b0 34 4a b0 1f 4a
00003c50
00003c60 b0 28 a5 f2 0a b0 c8 0a b0 d8 a5 e6 d0 01 60 4c
                                                           |.(....`L|
|....|
00003c90 a0 05 a9 20 d0 09 20 9b f7 a2 b9 a0 b9 d0 10 20
                                                           1... .. .......
00003ca0 9b f7 a2 c0 a0 c0 d0 07 20 9b f7 a2 86 a0 86 20
                                                           1......
00003cb0 e9 f7 a9 00 85 e4 4c 0f f8 20 9b f7 a2 b8 a0 b8
                                                           i.....L..
          20 e9 f7 e6 e4 4c 0f f8
                                  0a 13 1c 25 2e 37 40 49
                                                            | ....\%.7@I|
00003cc0
          52 5b 08 a0 fd 00 00 00
                                  00 00 00 00 a6 fd bc fd
00003cd0
                                                            |R[.....
00003ce0 d1 fd e6 fd 08 87 fe a8
                                 fe d0 fe f6 fe 08 52 fe
                                                            |.....R.
00003cf0 66 fe 79 fe f6 fe 08 5e fd 00 00 82 fd 95 fd 08
                                                           |f.y....^....|
                                  00 95 ff 00 00 9c ff e6
                                                           i....3.G.....
00003d00 ef fd Of fe 33 fe 47 fe
                                                           |....'.h...3.E.V|
|....,.0.....<>..|
                                  8a ff 00 33 fd 45 fd 56
00003d10
         fd 08 ff fe 27 ff 68 ff
00003d20
          fd 00 00 00 2c fd 30 fd
                                  00 00 00 00 80 3c 3e 00
00003d30 80 4a 1c 81 06 02 06 02 82 32 02 83 06 85 08 81
                                                           |.J.....2....|
00003d40 02 84 08 06 00 81 2e 02 2e 02 82 24 02 83 2e 85
                                                          j........$....
```

```
00003d50
         2e 81 02 84 2e 2e 83 46 44 42 40 84 3e 3c c4 84
                                                            |.....FDB@.><..
                                  02 Oc 2e 28 82 32 2e 81
00003d60
         02 ff c8 80 08 32 ff 81
                                                            |....2....(.2..
00003d70
          2c 02 86 02 81 02 4a 1e
                                   02 24 02 28 02 2a 2c 86
                                                            |,....J..$.(.*,.
00003d80
          02 00 c6 81 3c 02 02 3c
                                   02 02 3c 3c 02 38 46 38
                                                            |....<...<..8F8
00003d90
          02 36 46 36 ff c9 81 06
                                   06 03 06 09 06 06 06 ff
                                                            |.6F6....
00003da0
          c3 80 10 64 ff 00 82 02
                                   02 20 26 20 26 2a 02 84
                                                            |...d.... & &*..
                                                            |...H...HB.*....8
00003db0
          1e 86 1c 48 82 1c 02 48
                                   42 02 2a 00 82 02 02 38
00003dc0
          3e 38 3e 42 02 84 36 86
                                   34 56 82 34 02 56 52 02
                                                            |>8>B..6.4V.4.VR.
                                   42 02 84 36 86 34 56 82
00003dd0
          42 82 02 02 38 3e 38 3e
                                                            |B...8>8>B..6.4V.
00003de0
          34 02 56 52 02 42 c6 82
                                   06 03 06 09 03 06 ff 82
                                                            |4.VR.B.....
00003df0
          02 81 04 86 02 85 30 81
                                   2e 02 2e 02 82 02 81 04
                                                            1......
          02 02 04 08 0a 0c 85 04
                                   81 2a 26 24 80 04 00 82
00003e00
                                                            |....*&$....
                                   26 02 26 02 82 02 81 24
2a 85 24 80 24 24 81 20
00003e10
          02 81 24 86 02 85 2a 81
                                                            |..$...*.&.&....$
                80 24 24 81 26 28
00003e20
          02 02
                                                            |...$$.&(*.$.$$.
00003e30
          1c 80 24 c2 81 34 02 02
                                   02 81 38 3a 3c 85 3e 81
                                                            |..$..4....8:<.>.
          02 02 42 02 42 02 ff c2
                                   85 06 06 82 06 03 06 06
00003e40
                                                            |..B.B....
00003e50
          03 ff 81 02 02 5e 1a 16
                                   10 0c 08 32 2e 02 02 32
00003e60
          02 02 08 02 0c 00 81 02
                                   02 16 10 0c 08 32 2e 28
          24 02 02
                                   2a 85 38 81 02 38 3c 85
                                                            |$...*.*.8..8<.
00003e70
                  20 02 02 2a 02
          40 50 52 81 42 02 46 81
                                   12 02 2a 02 04 0c 85 0e
                                                            |@PR.B.F...*....
00003e80
                                                            |.....20.*.....
00003e90
          0c 81 08 84 02 81 32 30
                                   2e 2a 02 12 02 04 0c 85
00003ea0
          0e 0c 08 81 32 02 04 00
                                   81 Oc 02 2a 02 24 2a 26
                                                            |....2.....*.$*&
                                                            *....2...20.$...
                                   81 32 30 2e 24 02 0c 02
00003eb0
          2a 2e 2e 04 2e 32 84 02
00003ec0
          24 2a 2e 26 2e 04 2e 04
                                   32 30 2e 2a 02 24 84 02
                                                            |$*.&....20.*.$..
00003ed0
          85 34 81
                  34 38
                        3c 85 3e
                                   81 02
                                         Зс
                                            3e 42 02 52 85
                                                            |.4.48<.>..<>B.R.
                                   81 02 02 3c 85 3e 4e 81
00003ee0
          02 4e 81 54 02 58 85 34
                                                            |.N.T.X.4...<.>N.
                                   06 03 06 03 06 06 ff 82
                                                            |B..B.4....
00003ef0
          42 02 02 42 02 34 c8 81
00003f00
          02 81 06 85 02 32 0c 81
                                   32 02 2a 32 02 2e 02 02
                                                            |....2..2.*2....
00003f10
          02 28 2e 28 82 02 81 0a
                                   85 02 06 10 81 06 02 2e
                                                            |.(.(......
                                                            |..2..b....,
00003f20
          06 02
               32 85 02 62 00 82
                                   02 80 2e 2e 85 02 80 2c
00003f30
          2c 81
                24 28 80 2c 2c 81
                                   2e 2c 80 2a 2a 81 4a 20
                                                            |,.$(.,,..,.**.J
                                   20 82 02 80 32 32 85 02
                                                            |*.(... ( ...22...
00003f40
          2a 02 28 02 02 02 20 28
00003f50
          80 30 30 81 28 2c 80 30
                                   30 81 32 30 80 2e 2e 81
                                                            1.00.(,.00.20....
                                                            |.$..,..`.F.F.<.D
          1e 24 2e 02 2c 85 02 60
                                   85 46 82 46 81 3c 85 44
00003f60
00003f70
          44 42 42 85 40 81 38 40
                                   38 85 4a 4a 85 48 82 48
                                                            |DBB.0.808.JJ.H.H
                                   84 02 c7 81 09 03 03 06
00003f80
          81 3a 85 46 82 46 81 3c
                                                            |.:.F.F.<....
                                   ff 86 02 00 82 3c 02 84
00003f90
          03 06 ff 84 02 c5 84 02
00003fa0
          02 82 44 02 84 02 82 46
                                   84 02 82 48 83 02 86 4a
                                                            |..D....F...H...J
00003fb0
          ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                   ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
00003ff0
         ff ff ff fc 6c f9 4c 84 f9 88 c0 00 c0 00 c0
                                                            |....Ll.L....
00004000
```



### chr:

00000000	00 00 01 03 07 0f 1f 1	f 00 00 01 02 04 08 10 10	
00000010	00 7c ff ff ff ff ff f	f 00 7c 83 00 00 00 00 00	.
00000020	00 00 00 80 c0 e0 f0 f	8 00 00 00 80 40 20 10 08	
00000030	3f 3f 7f 7f 7d 7c 7d 7	f 20 20 40 42 47 47 47 47	??} }. @BGGGG

Cory Arcangel 69

00000040 00000050 00000060 00000070 00000080 00000000 00000000 00000000	ff ff ff ff ff ff ff fc fc fc fc fe fe fe fb 73 21 00 00 ff f7 e7 c3 00 ff ff de 88 00 00 00 00 01 01 00 60 f0 f0 f8 02 07 07 0f 3f 00 00 80 c0 e0	fe fe fe 000 00 00 400 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	4 04 04 02 02 02 02 02 6 5f 2f 0f 0f 07 07 03 6 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 1 el fe f8 f0 c0 c0 c0 0 00 00 01 01 03 07 07 6 7f ff ff ff ff ff ff 9 ff ff ff ff ff ff	[s!0_/  
000000d0 000000e0 00000100 00000110 00000120 00000130 00000140 00000150 00000160 00000170	00 00 00 01 21 :	fc f	7 Of Of 1f 1f 1f 1f 1f 1f 8 f8 f8 f8 fc fc fc fc fc fc f1	
00000180 00000190 000001a0 000001b0 000001d0 000001d0 000001f0 000001f0 00000200 00000210	00 1c e3 80 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 40 30 10 10 13 13 00 00 c0 e0 f0 18 08 0c 0a 08 07 07 07 07 07 07 ff	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 1	0 1c ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 0 00 00 80 c0 e0 e0 f0 f0 f1 ff 1f 1f 1f 1e 1e 1f 0f ff	
00000220 00000230 00000240 00000250 00000260 00000270 00000290 00000290 000002b0 000002c0	7d fd fd f9 fb 00 80 c0 e0 f0 0f 0f 1f 1f 1f f0 e0 c0 c0 80 0f 07 03 03 13 f8 f8 fc fc fc 1f 1f 0f 0f 0f c0 c1 e0 f8 ff 83 c3 87 1f ff fc f8 f8 f8 f8 f8 03 01 01 01 01	f0 f0 f0 C1  If If If If C6  80 80 80 f  99 1 81 f  f07 07 03 1  Iff ff ff ff  ff ff ff ff  ff ff ff ff	0 80 c0 e0 f0 f1	
000002d0 000002e0 000002f0 00000310 00000320 00000330 00000340 00000350 00000360	00 00 00 80 c0 3f 3f 7f 7f 7d ff ff ff ff ff ff ff fc fc fc fc fe fe 5b 73 21 00 00 ff f7 e7 c3 00	dc 30 80 f 30 00 00 7 0f 1f 1f 0 ff ff ff C e0 f0 f8 C 7c 7d 7f 2 7f 1f f7 C fe fe fe C 00 00 00 4	f ff ff fe ff ff 7f ff ff 3f 3e 3e 7c f0 f0 f0 f0 00 01 02 04 08 10 10 07 7c 83 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0?>>
00000380 00000390 000003a0 000003c0 000003c0 000003c0 000003f0 00000410 00000410 00000420 00000430 00000440	ff ff de 88 00 1 00 00 00 01 01 01 00 60 f0 f0 f8 02 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07	03 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 08 07 07 03 1 07 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0 00 00 01 01 02 04 04 67 77 97 17 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	?@

```
00000450 00 00 00 01 21 f1 fb ff ff ff ff ff df 0e ff |....!.....
                                                   |`.....@@.....
        60 c0 c0 80 80 80 80 00
                             a0 40 40 80 80 80 80 00
00000460
00000470 01 80 f0 80 50 40 70 01
                             01 80 f0 80 50 40 70 01
                                                    |....P@p.....P@p.
00000480 01 03 03 07 07 07 07 07
                             00 00 00 00 00 00 07 07
                                                    00000490
        c1 e7 ff ff ff ff ff
                             00 00 00 00 00 00 ff ff
                                                    1......
                             07 00 00 00 0f 0c 0d 1f
000004a0
        07 Of 7f ff 09 13 12 18
                                                    1......
                             ff 00 00 00 ff 99 5a 18
17 37 37 37 3e 14 0c 09
                                                   000004b0
        ff ff ff c3 00 42 00
000004c0
        0e 09 09 08 01 6b f3 f6
                                                    |....k...777>...
        c3 3c 24 c3 c3 e7 ff 00
                             ff 3c 3c ff 3c 18 00 ff
                                                    |.<$.....
00000440
                                                   |....????.....|
|G.1...._LO|
000004e0
        1f 1f 1f 1f 3f 3f 3f 3f
                             00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000004f0 47 08 31 18 c0 e0 f3 ff
                             b8 f7 de e7 7f 5f 4c 4f
00000500 7f 7f 7f 7f 7f ff fe fe 00 01 01 02 02 02 03 0b
                                                   ....u.YONNLn...
00000510
        f1 f1 f1 fb fb 75 b1 59
                             4f 4e 4e 4c 6e af ee ee
f2 72 72 32 76 f4 72 71
        8f 8f 8f df df af 8f 9f
00000520
                                                    |....rr2v.rq
        fe fe fe fe ff ff ff
                             00 80 80 40 40 40 48 50
                                                    |........@@@HP|
00000530
        fe fc fd f8 fc fc 7e 7f
                             05 07 07 07 03 03 01 01
00000540
                                                   |.....
        5b 2b 0b 9f 3e 7c ff ff
                                                   |[+..>|.....FF
00000550
                             ec fc fc ec cd c7 46 46
00000560 df df bf 3f 7f ff ff
                              31 31 71 f1 b2 22 62 e2
                                                   |...?....11q.."b.
00000570
       ff ff ff ff ff fe fe
7f 7f ff ff ff 7f 5f 1f
                              20 20 20 20 40 40 40 80
                                                    000.
                             01 02 02 04 18 00 00 00
                                                   |.....
00000580
00000590 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 0c 0c 08 0c 0c 08 0c 0c
                                                   ______
000005a0 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                             20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
                                                   1......
000005b0 fe fc fc f8 f8 f8 f8 f8
                             80 40 20 10 08 00 00 00
                                                   00 00 03 07 07 0f 0f 0f
                             00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                   1......
000005c0
        00 ff ff ff ff cf 83
000005d0
                              00 00 00 00 00 00 30 7c
                                                    |......
000005e0
        1f 1f 1c 1f 13 03 01 00
                             00 00 03 03 0e 1c 0e 0f
                                                    1......
000005f0 00 00 00 e7 ff e7 c3 00
                             ff ff ff ff 18 18 3c ff
                                                   00000600 f8 f8 38 f8 c8 c0 80 00
                             00 00 c0 c0 70 38 70 f0
                             07 07 03 03 03 03 01 01
                                                   1.....
00000610
        00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                   1.<~.<~~
00000620
        00 3c 7e 00 3c 7e 7e 7e
                              ff c3 81 ff c3 81 81 81
        00 Of 1f 1f 1f 3f 3f 3f
                             00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                   .....???......
00000630
00000640 f3 fb ff ff ff ff ff
                             0c 04 12 1f 1f 00 01 01
                                                   |..... H....
00000650 cf df ff ff ff ff ff
                             30 20 48 f8 f8 80 c0 c0
00000660 00 f0 f8 f8 f8 fc fc fc 00000670 7f 7f 7f 7f 7f ff ff ff
                             00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                   1.....
                              00 01 01 02 02 02 02 0a
                                                   1......
00000680 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                             01 01 01 03 07 00 00 00
                                                    1......
                                                   00000690
        ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                             c0 e0 60 20 00 80 00 08
000006a0 fe fe fe fe ff ff ff
                             00 80 80 40 40 40 48 50
                                                   1......
000006b0 ff ff ff ff ff ff 7f 7f
                             04 04 05 00 00 00 00 01
       10 08 08 88 0c 06 06 04
10 10 10 30 30 20 20 20
000006c0
                                                   İ.....
000006d0
                                                    |.....00
                                                   000006e0 ff ff ff ff ff fe fe
                             20 20 20 20 40 40 40 80
000006f0 18 14 20 c0 00 00 04 fc e7 ea de 3e fc fc fc
1......
00000710 00 00 00 00 00 00 3c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                   ......
                                                   1.....
        01 03 07 0f 0f 08 00 00
                             00 00 00 00 07 0f 0f 0f
00000720
        ff ff ff ff ff 00 00 00
                             00 00 00 00 ff ff ff ff
00000730
                                                    | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                             1f 3f 3f 3f 3f 1f 0f 0f
00000740
        08 08 08 09 00 68 f0 f0
                                                    |....h...????...
                                                    |....$.....
00000750
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00000760 3f 7f ff ff ff ff ff 7f
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                                                    |....?..
00000780
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000007c0 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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                                                   1......
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                                                    000007f0
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00800000
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                                                    00000810
00000820
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00000850 fe fc fc f8 f8 f8 f8 f8 80 40 20 10 08 00 00 00
                                                   j....i
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00000860 0000870 00000880 00000890 000008c0 00008c0 00008c0 0000910 0000910 0000910 0000970 0000960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	01 07 0f 1f 1f 3f 3f 3f 3f ff ff ff ff ff fd fd fd fd fd 2f 37 3b 3b 3b 3b 3b 39 39 fd fd fd fd fd fc fe fe fe fc fc fd fd fd fc fe fe fe fc fc fd fd fd fc fe fe fe fc fc fd fd fd fd fc fe fe fe fc fc fc fd fd fd fd fc fe fe fe fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fd fd fd fd fd fd fd fd fd fd fd fd fd	
00000a10 00000a20 00000a30	3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3	3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3f 3	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3	????????00000000 

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00000c70 3c 7e 7e 3c 18 00 18 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                      |<~~<......
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                               00 00 00 00 1e 1e 1e 00
00000c80
                                                       1......
00000c90
         00 00 00 fc 08 08 08 fc
                                00 00 00 00 fc fc fc 08
                                                       1......
         1f 1f 1f 1f 01 01 01 1f
                               0e 08 0e 00 1e 1e 1e 00
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00000cb0
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                               a8 a8 48 08 fc fc fc 00
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00000cc0
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00000d00
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00000d10
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00000d30
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                                                       |~..<..|......
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                                                      .<1.....
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                                00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       | . . . . . . | . . . . . . . . . . .
                                                       i<`....i
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        fe c6 0c 18 30 30 30 00
                               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000000470
        7c c6 c6 7c c6 c6 7c 00
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                                                       11...............
00000d80
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00000d90
                               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       | | . . ~ . . x . . . . . . . . .
00000da0
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                                                       |81.....
00000db0
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00000dc0 f8 cc c6 c6 c6 cc f8 00
                               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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                                                      |>`...f>....|
|~....
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00000e10
         c6 e6 f6 fe de ce c6 00
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                                                       00000e30 fc c6 c6 ce f8 dc ce 00
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00000e40
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                                                       |x..|..|.....
00000e50
         7e 18 18 18 18 18 18 00
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00000e60
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                                                       |....|8.......
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                                                       18 18 18 18 18 3c 7e ff
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00000ec0
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00000ee0 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       1......
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                                                      1......
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00001030
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00001040
                                                       00001050
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                                                       ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                               c3 9f 3f 03 39 39 83 ff
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00001090
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                                83 39 39 81 f9 f3 87 ff
                                                       |.....99.....
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000010a0
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000010b0 03 39 39 03 39 39 03 ff
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000010d0 07 33 39 39 39 33 07 ff
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              3f 03 3f 3f 01 ff
                               ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                                       |.??.??.....
000010e0
                                                       .??.??
              3f 03 3f 3f 3f ff
                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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         c1 9f 3f 31 39 99 c1 ff
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                               ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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                                                       |.p?????....
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                                                       |93'..#1.....
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                               ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
00001150
00001160 39 11 01 01 29 39 39 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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00001170 39 19 09 01 21 31 39 ff
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                                                       |9...!19.....
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                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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                                                       |.991.#1.....
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                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                                       1.3?..9......
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                                                       999999.....
000011e0
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00001220 99 99 99 c3 e7 e7 e7 ff
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00001230
         e7 e7 ff ff ff ff ff
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                                                       |999)..9.....
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00001250
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                                                       1....?.......
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                                                       1..?.....
00001270
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        e0 f8 fc fe fe ff ff
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00001290
                                00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       1......
         e7 e7 e7 e7 e7 e7
                            e7
        00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                               00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 00
                                                       1......
000012a0
000012b0
        Of Of Of Of Of Of Of
                               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       1......
                                                      |....|
|..f^^f....|
000012c0 f0 f0 f0 f0 f0 f0 f0
                               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                               ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
000012d0 c3 bd 66 5e 5e 66 bd c3
         ff ff ff ff 93 93 f7 ff
                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
000012e0
                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 01 0f 1f 3f 7f 7f ff
000012f0
         ff ff
              ff ff 9f 9f ff ff
                                                       1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                                                       |.... @@.....?...
00001300
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         00 c0 30 08 04 02 00 01
                                00 c0 f0 f8 fc fe fe ff
                                                       |..0.......
00001310
                                                       00001320
         00 01 01 01 01 01 01 00
                                00 01 01 01 01 01 00
00001330
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                                ff ff ff f3 e1 e1 ff ff
                                                       1......
00001340
         01 00 00 00 00 ff ff ff
                                ff ff ff ff ff fo f0
                                80 80 c0 e0 e0 f8 f8 fc
                                                       1......
00001350
         80 80 c0 a0 80 88 88 84
                                00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       1......
00001360
         00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                       |.....?...}|8.....
00001370
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                               f0 e0 00 00 00 00 00 c0
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00001380
00001390
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                                                       1................
                                00 00 01 01 03 07 07 07
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000013a0
         00 00 01 01 03 07 07 07
000013b0
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000013c0
         7d fd fd f9 fb fb f3 f7
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000013d0
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                                00 80 c0 e0 f0 f0 f8 f8
                                                       000013e0
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00001410
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                                f8 f8 fc fc fc fc fc fc
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                                1f 1f 0f 0f 0f 07 07 03
00001420
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         c0 c1 e0 f8 ff ff ff
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                                03 01 01 01 01 03 03 03
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                                ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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                                e0 c0 c0 c0 c0 c0 80 00
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000014a0
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000014b0
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000014c0
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000014d0
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                                                       1......
         01 01 01 01 01 00 00 00
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                                                       | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
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                                f0 f0
                                     fc
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00001530
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                                                       00001540
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00001550
         00
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                                0c 04 12 1f 1f 00 01 01
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                                                      1......
000015b0
        ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
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000015f0
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                                                      i....<del>.</del>
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000017b0
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|.j5....*....
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000017e0
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                               f8 f8 f8 ff fc 04 04 ff
00001870
                                                      1......
00001880
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                               aa 55 aa ff 04 04 04 ff
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00001890
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                               20 20 20 ff 04 04 04 ff
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                                                      1......
000018a0
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                               ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
                                                      U.T.P @..T.P....
000018b0
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                               aa 54 a8 50 a0 c0 80 00
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000018d0
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                              fe fe fe fe fe fe fe
                                                      1......
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00001920
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                                                      1.....
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00001960
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00001970
        ff ff 03 03 03 03 03 03 ff 02 02 02 02 02 02 02
00001980 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02
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00001990	ff ff 00 00 (			
000019a0 000019b0	03 03 03 03 0		02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02	 
000019c0 000019d0	01 01 01 01 0	01 01 01 01 ff 3f 0f 03		 
000019e0 000019f0	00 00 00 00 : ff 3f 0f 03 (			  .?
00001a00	ff ff ff ff (	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
00001a10 00001a20	c1 c1 c0 c0 (	00 00 00 00		>>>>>>   >>>
00001a30 00001a40		00 00 00 00 ff fc e0 00		 
00001a50	ff 00 00 00 0	00 00 00 00	00 ff ff ff ff ff ff	i
00001a60 00001a70	17 17 17 17 1	0f 18 17 17 17 17 17 17	ff ff ff ff ff ff ff	 
00001a80 00001a90		ff 00 ff ff el 31 dl dl		 
00001aa0 00001ab0	d1 d1 d1 d1 df ff 00 00 ff	d1 d1 d1 d1 ff 80 80 ff	ff ff ff ff ff ff ff	 
00001ac0	ff 80 80 ff :	ff 82 82 fc	00 7f 7f ff 01 7f 7f ff	
00001ad0 00001ae0	fd 89 8a f2 : fd 01 02 f2 :			
00001af0 00001b00	d0 90 a0 20 4 ff fc f0 e0 0	41 41 83 82 c0 c0 81 83		AAo }
00001b10 00001b20	06 05 0d 0b 1 6f 5f df bf 1	1b 17 37 2f	f9 fb f3 f7 e7 ef cf df	7/   o?
00001b30	ff 00 00 00 0	00 00 ff 00	00 ff ff ff ff ff 00 ff	
00001b40 00001b50	ff 3f 0f 07 0		3f cf f7 fb fd fd 7e 3e 9f df cf ef e7 f7 f3 fb	.?  `
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00001b80 00001b90	0b 09 05 04 8 ff 00 00 ff		f6 f7 fb fb 7d 7d 3e be	
00001ba0	ff 01 01 ff :	ff 41 41 3f	00 fe fe ff 80 fe fe ff	AA?
00001bb0 00001bc0	bf 91 51 4f 2 ff 00 00 80 8	87 8c 8b 8b	00 ff ff ff ff ff ff	QO/%`~  
00001bd0 00001be0	8b 8b 8b 8b 8 ff 00 00 00	8b 8b 8b 8b f0 18 e8 e8		 
00001bf0 00001c00	e8 e8 e8 e8 e8 e	e8 e8 e8 e8 00 00 04 04		 
00001c10	00 00 40 40	40 48 48 48	7f bf df ef f7 fb fd fe	@@@HHH
00001c20 00001c30	04 04 04 04 0 ff ff ff ff :		ff ff 83 ff 83 ff ff ff	 
00001c40 00001c50	05 04 07 0f 3 48 48 48 48	1f 3f 7f 00 48 48 48 48		?
00001c60 00001c70	49 4b 48 4f 5 ff ff ff ff	5f 40 7f ff ff ff ff ff		IKHO_@
00001c80	ff ff ff ff :	ff ff ff ff	fd fd fd 01 ff 00 00	
00001c90 00001ca0	ff ff 00 ff :			 
00001cb0 00001cc0	fe fe 00 fd : fb 00 f7 f7 6			 
00001cd0 00001ce0	df df bf bf 1	bf 7f 7f 7f	df df bf bf bf 7f 7f 7f	
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00001d00 00001d10	00 00 00 00 00 ( ff ff 7f 7f 3	3f 1f 0f 03	03 01 00 00 00 00 00 00	  ?
00001d20 00001d30	ff ff ff ff :			 
00001d40 00001d50	ff ff ff ff :	ff ff ff ff	bf bf bf 80 ff 00 00	 
00001d60	ff ff ff ff :	ff ff ff ff	ff 00 ff ff ff ff ff	
00001d70 00001d80	ff ff ff ff ff fe fe fe 00 fe	fe 00 fe fe	fe fe 00 fe fe 00 fe fe	 
00001d90	fe 00 fe fe	fe fe fe 00	fe 00 fe fe fe fe 00	

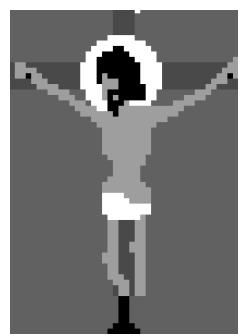
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00001e20	fb fk		fd					fb	fb			fd			fe	1						- 1
00001e30	ff fi					ff	ff	41	41	41	41			41	41	١			AAZ	AAA	AAZ	7
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00001e70	ff fi	ff	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00							.
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00001e90	ff fi	f0	e8	e7	e7	e8	f0	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff							.
00001ea0	ef e	7 e7	e7	e8	f0	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	1						.
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00001ec0	f7 e7	7 e7	e7	17	0f	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	i						. i
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00001ee0	ff fi	f7	e7	e7	e7	17	0f	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	i						. i
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00001f10	ff fi		e7		e7	f7	ff	ff	ff		ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	1						. i
00001f20	ff fi		ff			ff	ff	ff	ff		ff			ff								1
00001f30	ff fi			ff			f0	ff		ff				ff								1
00001f30	ff fi						c0	ff	ff	ff	ff			ff	ff		 					- :
00001140	CC CE		cf				ff	ff	ff		ff	ff			ff	1						1
00001130	ff fi			1f		ff		ff	ff	ff	ff	ff		ff	ff	• •			• •			,
00001100 00001f70	ff fi				e7			ff	ff	ff	ff	ff		ff		• •			• •			,
00001170 00001f80	ff fi		17	e7	e7	f7	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	• •			• •			٠
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00001fa0	ff fi		f8		ff	ff	II 7f	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff			ff							
00001fb0			3f		3f	30	,				ff	ff			ff							٠!
00001fc0	ff fi		ff			ff	ff	ff	ff		ff	ff			ff							٠!
00001fd0	00 00		00	00	00	00	00	ff	ff	ff	ff	ff			ff	• •			• •			٠!
00001fe0	ff fi		ff	ff	ff	ff	ff	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00				• •			. !
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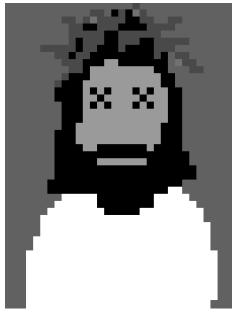
**15.** Thompson, Seth. Cory Arcangel on Game Modification. Originally appeared in Outside the Box: New Cinematic Experiences, 2005.

"I Shot Andy Warhol" was one of those projects that pretty much thought of itself. I was in Chicago in 2001, and I met the gentleman who patented light gun technology, and he explained to me that the way a light gun works is that the TV throws the light into the gun and the gun doesnt throw the light into the TV. And so then I knew that I could change all the graphics and all the colors in (a) light gun game, and it wouldnt have any effect on the way it was played. And my favorite

light gun game, of course, was "Hogans Alley", and so then at that point I knew I wanted to do a hack of "Hogans Alley". Then alls I needed was an idea, and of course, the idea that was most obvious. out of all the ones I could think of was "I Shot Andy Warhol". One, because of the pun on the title. Two, because he dealt with iconography, and pop star status, and that translates really well into Nintendo graphics, which are very small therefore all the characters need to be icons. And three, because, the third part of the game was actually a part where you needed to shoot soup cans. And so it seemed to be so obvious that if I didn't do it, I'd regret it forever."

16. Unused character sketches.





17. Character research.







On
and
on

<u>Requirements:</u> Applescript, Facebook, and Spotify.

An Applescript bot which will broadcast to Facebook (through Spotify) that the user listens to Far East Movement's "Like a G6" on repeat, every night from 7pm -5am.

"TBD" -TBD

**1.** "Like a G6" is a 2010 song written and performed by Far East Movement, The Cataracs, and Dev, with the latter two being credited as featured artists.

It is the lead single from Far East Movement's third studio album "Free

### repeat

end repeat

```
set myhour to get the (hours of (current date))
-- play between 9pm and 5am every day
delay 1
-- delay so we dont burn up the processor
if myhour >= 21 or myhour < 5 then
  tell application "Spotify"
      activate
      set repeating to true
      -- "Like a G6" by Far East Movement. 1 2 3
      play track "spotify:track:4DvhkX2ic4zWkQeWMwQ2qf" in
      context "spotify:album:1TuKgkCGIxiIns9Bc5XKRC"
      set x to 214
      -- Almost the duration of Like A G6. We don't wanna get
      to the ~end~ cause Spotify might throw a "commercial" which throws Applescript into a tailspin. This could be
      overcome with some tricky code, aka nested "trys", but I found a hack which is to just ~quit~ Spotify and restart, as Spotify doesn't seem to throw commercials the first thing out of the gate. It's a bit unglamorous, though
      makes for a pretty small script. :/
      delay x
      quit
  end tell
end if
```

--don't manually change, play, pause, it will mess this all up. ;(

Wired", and production was handled by The Cataracs. For the chorus, Dev samples a verse from her own single "Booty Bounce", which was also written and produced by the Cataracs.

"Like a G6" peaked at number-one on the U.S. Billboard Hot 100 for three nonconsecutive weeks. The song also topped the charts in New Zealand and South Korea, and reached the top ten in Australia, Canada, Belgium, the Netherlands, Thailand, the United Kingdom, Sweden, Swizerland and Slovakia.





**2** • Arcangel, Cory. Don't Hold It Against Me. Originally appeared in the Summer issue of Artforum, 2011.

Listening to Britney Spears' recent single

"Hold It Against Me" --- which launched this past January at number one on the Billboard Hot 100 chart-one can't help but think that aspects of its production and structural composition betray the year of its release. The song is essentially one long crescendo, overlaid on a classic verse-chorus-verse-chorus-bridge-chorus format. The chorus builds in each iteration until finally it re-appears, accompanied by a beat, with only about thirty seconds left in a song a little shy of four minutes. The entire song is constructed around this moment, and the effect of the rhythm entering is exacerbated by the production techniques-synth washes, digital piano, and thirty-second-note drum rolls familiar from the legendary Roland TR-909 drum machine-that have been used to tease us repeatedly about the climax's impending entrance by continually building to nonevents. Although it's frustrating and maddening, this withholding of gratification, which the song presents over and over, is what ultimately keeps us listening. And these elaborate endurance-taxing crescendos, as well as the technical means used to amplify their tension, are all in fact taken from a single vernacular, one that is hardly contemporary: 1990s Euro-trance. Along with several other artists-including Kelly Rowland, Taio Cruz, Flo Rida, and Lady Gaga --- Spears is appropriating this specific musical style. The former Mouseketeer and early tabloid flameout is, moreover, bringing its hallmarks to the US charts. Why? More important, why now?

Euro-trance is a US term for a style of house music that originated in the early '90s in Europe. Like a lot of dance music, the genre is split into infinite slightly ill-fitting subcategories such as vocal trance and progressive trance. The music shares with house a bass drum on every beat, aka "four to the floor," but it's further from disco and soul than house is. Instead, the music is infused with a kind of sped-up New Age sensibility: Like New Age music,

it embraces the more enthusiastic end of electronic music production. In other words, it is a bit overblown, dramatic, and tacky-and I mean this in a positive sense. Crucially, what we hear in many recent US singles is not an exact copy of Euro-trance but rather a distorted or Photoshopped 2011 version of what we remember Euro-trance to have been. History is not really advancing: It's the act of upgrading from an iPhone 3G to 4G that gives us pleasure, not our having arrived anywhere useful. When we hear Britney making Euro-trance we are hearing the illusion of progress.

In 2002, Eminem rapped, "Nobody listens to techno," yet it was in fact hiphop where Euro-trance influences first started to appear in US pop. The "crunk" that typifies Lil Jon's production style is bathed in elements of Euro-trance, a style he says he grew familiar with in Atlanta strip clubs. The 2004 Usher song "Yeah!," for example-produced by Lil Jon (and featuring him and Ludacris)-is anchored by three notes played through a buzz-saw synth keyboard patch: a sound that had not yet been heard in hip-hop but which was all too common in Euro-trance. Hip-hop is still a place for such sounds. During the summer of 2010 in New York, it was hard to not hear the single "Salute," by Harlem-based group the Diplomats, blaring out of car windows. Similar to "Yeah!," it features a short trance-style keyboard sample laid over a more traditional hip-hop beat. The cultural phenomenon that is Lady

The cultural phenomenon that is Lady Gaga is easily decoded when explained by her emergence in tandem with the US market's embrace of Euro-trance-which, to my mind, has come about for several reasons. Such music had little presence in the US mainstream for some twenty years (with the brief exception of Cher's 1998 single "Believe") and so sounds new to a large audience. High-octane producers-in Gaga's case RedOne, who started working in Sweden in the 1990s-have begun to collaborate

with homegrown artists and to make use of classic songwriting forms. What's more, the genre is returning with all the wrong turns and embarrassing offshoots of the past twenty years (hip house!) edited out; and it is being married with contemporary production techniques-including Auto-Tune, heavily "side-chained" compression, and new waveform editing software enabling thicker percussion sounds-that give the music a fresh feeling. Gaga's success is partly due to her appearing at the right time to take advantage of these factors. After all, she was the first US artist to drop several massive Euro-trance-style dance hits, seemingly all at once, and all deadly catchy.

The most frequent criticism of Gaga is that her music sounds like everything else-often extraordinarily or eerily so. I would argue that this is exactly the point. We live in an age of quotation, appropriation, recycling, and repetition. Gaga's music does sound like Ace of Base, Alice Deejay (whose "Better Off Alone" is in my opinion the high point of classic Euro-trance), Madonna, and countless others. After all, there is no reason pop music needs four beats to a measure, a verse and chorus, or any of the structures we associate with it: Taste is all that-however directionlesslyguides the eternal development of such structures, so each slight variation or recontextualization has the potential to be met with mass acclaim. If only everything could be, as Britney puts it in her newest single "Till the World Ends," "sicker than the remix."

**3.** 2 Chainz, Adam Lambert, Alan Jackson, Alice In Chains, Alicia Keys, All-American Rejects, American Idiot, American Idol, Avenged Sevenfold, AxeWound, Axwell, Backstreet Boys, Bad Meets Evil, Beach Boys, Big Sean, Black Sabbath, Bleed From Within, Bob Marley, Boyzone, Brandon Flowers, Bring Me

the Horizon, Buckcherry, Bullet For My Valentine, Cage the Elephant, Capital Cities, Carly Rae Jepsen, Cassadee Pope, Chas and Dave, Cher Lloyd, Children of Bodom, Coco Jones, Conan O'Brien, Cory Arcangel, Crossfaith, Cypress Hill, Dan- gerkids, David Foster, David Nail, Dawes, Deftones, Device, Demi Lovato, Dimebag Darrell, Disturbed, Drake, Drake White, Eminem, Escape the Fate, Far East Movement, Five Finger Death Punch, Florence and The Ma-chine, Freddie Mercury, Fresh Beat Band, Gallows, Genesis, Goo Goo Dolls, Grace Potter and the Nocturnals, Green Day, Greg Bates, Greyson Chance, Guns N Roses, Hot Chelle Rae, Il Volo, Imagine Dragons, Incubus, Jackie Evancho, Jake Bugg, Janis Joplin, Jessie J, Job for a Cowboy, Justin Bieber, Kacey Musgraves, Kasabian, Katy Perry, Kelly Clarkson, Kid Cudi, Killers, KoRn, Lady Gaga, Lana Del Rey, Lifehouse, Lil Wayne, Linkin Park, Lionel Richie, Little Big Town, Machine Gun Kelly, Mariah Carey, Marilvn Manson, Mika, Mindless Behav- ior, Miss May I, Modestep, Motown The Musical, Murderdolls, N\*E\*R\*D, Nas. Kids on the Block, Ne-Yo, Nicki Minaj, Of Mice and Men, OMG Girlz, Orianthi, P!nk, Pantera, Paul Weller, Peter Tosh, Phillip Phillips, The Pierces, Pixie Lott, PSY, Queen, Queen Extravaganza, Red Hot Chili Peppers, Rick James, Rolling Stones, Ronnie Wood, Sade, SafetySuit, The Saturdays, Shania Twain, Silversun Pickups, Skylar Grey, Slaughterhouse, Slipknot, Soundgarden



## Space Invader

Requirements: Atari 2600, Space Invader cartridge, CRT television, 4K EE-PROM, 2600 2K/4K PCB (Assembled w/Socket).

<u>Credz:</u> Code by Alex Galloway of the Radical Software Group

A mod of Atarí game Space Invaders where all the invaders - except one - have been deleted.

"Everything bad that can happen to a person has happened to me" - Paris Hilton <sup>12</sup>

1. Diddy / Lakes, 2013 (1920x1080 H.264/MPEG-4 Part 10 looped digital file [from lossless Quicktime Animation master], media player, 70" flatscreen, armature, various cables) Collection of: Whitney Museum of American Art, Photo: Sacha Maric



### bin:

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                                    aa ca 10 fd b1 f8 aa b1
          ee 85 1b b1 f0 85 1c b1
                                     f2
                                        85 1b b1 f4 85 1c b1
00000020
          f6
             85
                1b 8a 85 1c 85 1b
                                        89
                                          88 48
                                                 68
                                                    48 68
                                     С6
00000030
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                                     85 1c b1 f2 85 1b b1 f4
00000040
          85 1c b1 f6 85 1b 8a 85
                                     1c 85 1b a5 89 c9 04 90
00000050
          04 a9 00 b0 03 ea a9 02
                                     8d 1f
                                           00 88 10 ae c8 84
00000060
          1b 84
                1c 84 2b 84 1b 84
                                        85 02
                                              c6 89
                                                    a5 89
                                                          С9
                                     1c
00000070
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                                    a9 02
                                          85 1f a4 80 a5 02
00000080
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                                    ea 10
                                          07 a5 82
00 85 25
                                                    19 dc fc
                                                                i . . . 0 . . . . . .
00000090
          85
             82
                85 2c
                       88 c6
                             8c
                                10
                                     09
                                        a9
                                                    85 26
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                                     92
                                        00 85 f8 a2
                                                    f4 46 f8
          90 07 b9 d6 fc 65 8b d0
                                        48 68 a9 00 95 fa e8
                                                                  ...e...Hh...
                                    04
00000c0
          е8
             30
                eb c6 89 a5
                             89 c9
                                     04
                                        90
                                           04 a9
                                                 00 b0 03 ea
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000000d0
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                                     4a
000000e0
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000000f0
          95
             ee 4c fa f0 a2 05 ca
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                    fd a0 09
                                     f0
                                          8e 30 06
                                                    20 b2
                                                               |.....L...0....
|L..$.p.L.....
          06
             са
                1.0
                             4c 00
                                        С6
                                                          fd
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          4c 09 f1 24 98 70 03 4c
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                                     85 f3
                                           a9 ab 85 ee a9 b4
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          85
             f0 a9
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                                              2b 85
                                                    f4 a5 85
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                                     85 10
                                          c6 89 a5 89 c9 04
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                                    са
                                       10
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                                     С6
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                                                      ff
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          85 f0 a4 ef 98 18 65 f2
                                  a8 bd 4c ff 49 ff 31 f0
                                                           |....e...L.I.1.
00000350
                                                           f0 f2 20 8f fd 88 20 8b
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                                  50 26 a5 c8 29 39 c9 39
         f0 1e a9 39 85 c8 a2 01
                                  a5 98 29 04 d0 01 ca a9
00000380
                                  4a 95 f4 a9 05 20 8b fe
00000390
          04 85 c6 4a 24 db 50 01
                                                           |...J$.P.J....
                                  4c cf f4 a6 f0 a5 82 3d
000003a0
         a9 06 85 f0 c6 f0 10 03
                                                           |..............................
                                                          dc fc f0 f0 a0 01 a9 35
000003b0
                                  38 fd 31 fd 18 65 90 c9
000003c0
          52 b0 63 c5 d5 b0 07 69
                                  0d c5 d5 90 01 88 84 ee
000003d0
                                  fd c8 69 10 d5 d7 90 f9
         a6 ee a0 ff a5 9a 18 69
                                                          92 f0 3b 55 92 95 92 a4
000003e0
         84 ef a6 f0 b9 dc fc 35
                                  d0 01 88 bd 2b fd 99 f6
000003f0
         ee b9 de fc a0 01 25 98
         00 a9 02 20 7e fe c6 91
                                  d0 0a a5 aa 09 08 85 aa
00000400
00000410
         a9 61 85 ca 20 ed fb 8a
                                  0a 0a 0a 05 ef 85 c8 a9
00000420
         f6 a4 ee 99 d5 00 4c a4
                                  f3 4a b0 2d a5 c8 29 39
          c9 39 f0 25 a5 9e c9 b4
00000430
                                  f0 1f a5 98 4a b0 06 c6
                                  9e c9 98 90 0c a9 b4 85
          9e d0 16 f0 08 e6 9e a5
                                                          i.....
00000440
          9e a9 00 85 cc a9 04 85
                                  c6 ad 80 02 a8 0a 0a 0a
00000450
                                                          00000460
          0a 85 ee 29 80 85 81 a5
                                  db c9 90 d0 08 24 aa 50
          0e a4 ee 70 0a 29 02 f0
                                  06 98 29 40 05 81 a8 a2
00000470
00000480
          01 a5 aa 3d 60 fd d0 18
                                  24 ee 30 02 f6 9c 70 02
00000490
         d6 9c b5 9c c9 76 90 02
                                  d6 9c c9 23 b0 02 f6 9c
                                  4a 4a b0 23 a5 dc 4a 90
000004a0
          84 ee ca 10 dc a5 ca 4a
         1e a5 aa 29 10 f0 0a e6
                                  9b a5 9b c9 35 90 10 b0
000004b0
                                  06 a5 aa 49 10 85 aa ad
000004c0
         08 c6 9b a5 9b c9 21 b0
000004d0
          84 02 d0 fb a9 02 85 01
                                  85 02 24 aa 30 13 f8 a2
                                  b5 e6 75 f4 95 e6 ca 10
         01 b5 e8 18 75 f6 95 e8
000004e0
                                                           000004f0
         f0 d8 85 02 a5 ca 29 07
                                  d0 12 a5 c8 18 69 40 85
00000500
         c8 c9 40 b0 07 20 f1 fb
                                  a9 30 85 c8 a9 02 85 02
          85 00 85 02 85 02 a9 30
                                  8d 96 02 a9 00 85 02 85
00000510
00000520
          00 a5 ca 4a 90 23 a2 01
                                  b5 d5 c9 79 d0 04 a9 f6
                                  b5 d5 69 fe c9 03 b0 02
00000530
          95 d5 b5 d5 c9 ec b0 0c
                                       ca 29 Of c9 Of f0
00000540
          a9 f6 95 d5 ca 10 e1 30
                                  59 a5
                                                           |. . . . . . ) . JJJ . . . |
| . . . . . . . 4 . . ) . . |
                                  29 04 4a 4a 4a a9 01 aa
00000550
         05 20 fb fd 85 da a5 dc
00000560
          90 01 0a 85 81 b5 d1 c9
                                  ec b0 34 a5 dc 29 02 f0
                                                           1......
00000570
          1f a5 da e0 00 f0 02 0a
                                  0a 0a 90
                                           14 10 0a b5 d3
                                  b5 d3 c9 17 90 02 d6 d3
                                                           00000580
         c9 81 b0 0c f6 d3 d0 08
                                                           |...e...l.....
|....L......
|.$.0m..).*E...
00000590
         b5 d1 18 65 81 95 d1 c9
                                  6c 90 04 a9 f6 95 d1 ca
000005a0
         10 c3 c6 ca f0 03 4c 8c
                                  f6 a5 c7 f0 04 e6 c7 e6
          c7 24 e5 30 6d a5 aa 29
                                  08 f0 2a 45 aa 85 aa a6
000005b0
          99 bd 0f fd 85 90 e0 03
                                  b0 02 e6 99 24 98 30 Of
                                                           1....$.0.
000005c0
                                                           000005d0
          20 fa fe a5 aa 29 06 d0
                                  Oc a5 aa 09 01 85 aa a9
000005e0
          40 85 ca d0 3a 24 98 10
                                  0e 24 a7
                                           30 22 a5 db c9
000005f0
         10 d0 1c a9 00 f0 31 a5
                                  aa 29 01 f0 25 45 aa 85
00000600
          aa a9 50 85 d9 a9 05 85
                                  c6 a5 c9 d0 4f e6 c9 a5
         e5 09 80 85 e5 a5 c7 d0
                                  09 a9 bf 85 c7 10 03 4c
                                                          00000610
                                  09 01 45 aa 85 aa a9 23
00000620
         89 f6 a5 aa 29 06 f0 40
```

```
85 9c a9 75 85 9d a5 db
00000630
                                 c9 10 d0 1e 24 a7 30 1a |...u.....$.0.|
00000640
         a2 0a b4 90 b5 9f 95 90
                                  94 9f ca 10 f5 20 3a ff
                                                           |............
                                                          |..I@..)@....@..|
00000650
        a5 aa 49 40 85 aa 29 40
                                 d0 02 c6 c9 a9 40 85 ca
00000660
         a9 b4 85 9e a9 00 85 cc
                                 c6 c6 d0 1d a5 91 c9 07
                                                           | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . |
                                                          |....).E...J....|
|.....Lu..J.|
         90 17 20 fb fd 29 01 45
                                  98 85 98 4a a9 98 90 02
00000670
         a9 00 85 9e a9 04 20 8b
                                 fe 4c 75 f8 a5 ca 4a b0
00000680
00000690
         03 4c db f7 ad 82 02 29
                                 03 c9 02 d0 06 20 b2 fe
000006a0
         4c 44 f7 ad 82 02 29 02
                                 f0 09 a5 aa 85 ed 30 3e
                                                           |LD....)....0>
         4c 47 f7 a9 b1 85 c7 24
                                 aa 30 0e a5 aa 29 b0 09
                                                           |LG....$.0...)..
00000660
                                                           |.... ..LD......
000006c0
         80 85 ed 20 c0 fe 4c 44
                                 f7 e6 ed a5 ed c9 0f 90
         1d ad 82 02 4a a9 0d 90
                                 02 a9 02 85 ed a5 98 29
                                                           |....J......)
00000640
000006e0
         f3 85 98 a5 dc 18 69 91
                                 f0 02 69 70 85 dc a5 aa
                                                           |....ip....
000006f0
         09 80 85 aa a5 dc 4a 4a
                                 4a 4a 85 ec a8 b9 4b fd
                                                          00000700
         85 db a5 98 29 cf 19 52
                                 fd 85 98 a9 aa 85 e7 a9
                                                          |....)..R......
         a2 85 e9 a0 00 98 38 65
                                 dc c9 0a 90 06 c8 e9 0a
00000710
                                                           |.....8e.....
         4c 19 f7 79 39 fd 85 e8
                                 a5 dc c9 63 a9 aa 90 02
                                                           |L..y9.....c...
00000730
         a9 a1 85 e6 a5 dc c9 10
                                 b0 02 c6 e9 c9 09 b0 04
                                                          1......
                                 ca 4a b0 03 4c db f7 a5
                                                           |i...Lu...J..L...
00000740
         69 a1 85 e8 4c 75 f8 a5
         c7 d0 f9 24 98 30 12 a5
00000750
                                  aa 29 07 d0 0c a5 db 29
                                                           |...$.0...).....)
                                                          |..X....L....|
|....$.P!$.L...|
00000760
         10 f0 58 a5 d5 c9 ec b0
                                 03 4c d8 f7 a5 db c9 14
         f0 08 c9 90 d0 09 24 aa
                                 50 21 24 0d 4c 9d f7 a5
00000770
                                                          |....$.P.p.$.p|
|...) ..$...$.09.|
         db 10 0a c6 d9 d0 06 24
                                  aa 50 14 70 1e 24 aa 70
00000780
         16 a5 db 29 20 f0 04 24
                                 0d 10 04 24 0c 30 39 a5
00000790
000007a0
         98 29 fb a2 00 10 0a 24
                                 0d 30 2d a2 01 a5 98 09
                                                           |.)....$.0-....
000007b0
         04 85 98 a0 00 20 af fb
                                 4c d8 f7 a0 01 a2 01 a5
                                                           |.....
                                 d5 00 c9 ec 90 07 b5 0c
         98 39 de fc d0 01 ca b9
                                                          1.9.....
000007c0
                                                          |0...Lu...)..|
000007d0
         30 03 20 af fb 88 10 e5 4c 75 f8 a5 aa 29 07 d0
         f7 a8 a5 91 f0 f2 a9 eb 85 ee c5 d2 b0 ea 20 fb
000007e0
000007f0
         fd 10 1a 29 03 0a 85 ee
                                 a5 ea 4a 4a aa 8a 38 65
                                                           |...).....JJ..8e
                                                           |.)....%.../..)
         ee 29 07 aa bd dc fc 25
                                 eb f0 f2 d0 2f a5 98 29
000000800
         04 f0 01 c8 a2 05 bd dc
00000810
                                 fc 25 eb f0 10 a5 9a 18
                                                           |.....%....%
                                                          |i..}9....|
00000820
         69 fd 18 7d 39 fd d9 9c
                                 00 90 06 86 ee ca 10 e6
         e8 a5 ea 29 10 d0 05 a5
                                 ee 30 01 aa 86 ef bd dc
00000830
00000840
         fc 85 f0 a2 ff e8 e0 06 b0 2b b5 92 25 f0 f0 f5
                                                           |....+..%...
                                                           |.<e..1...8.....
00000850
         a9 3c 65 90 fd 31 fd 85
                                 d2 38 e5 d1 c9 10 90 11
                                  79 39 fd 69 04 85 d4 d0
00000860
         c9 f1 b0 0d a4 ef a5 9a
                                                           |....y9.i....
         04 a9 f6 85 d2 a5 aa 29
                                 07 d0 7a 24 98 30 76 a0
                                                           |......)..z$.0v.
00000870
00000880
         ff a5 91 f0 70 c8 d9 e4
                                 fc 90 fa b9 f6 fc 85 ee
                                                          |....p.....
                                                          |....)?...e..A|
|.S.....K..L..$|
00000890
         b9 ed fc 85 ef a5 ca 29
                                  3f 85 f0 18 65 ef c9 41
                                 90 4b e5 ef 4c a4 f8 24
000008a0
         b0 53 a5 f0 f0 09 c5 ef
0d800000
         8b a9 09 70 02 a9 ff 85
                                 8b a9 01 20 7e fe a5 98
                                                          |...p.....~...
000008c0
         29 02 f0 0f a5 9a 18 65
                                  ee 85 9a c5 8d 90 26 a5
                                                          |)....e.....&.|
                                                           |.....8........
         8d d0 0d a5 9a 38 e5 ee
                                 85 9a c9 17 b0 17 a9 17
000008d0
                                                           |....I...0.$.0...
         85 9a a5 98 49 02 85 98
                                 30 0b 24 aa 30 07 a5 90
000008e0
                                                           |.i...8....
000008f0
         18 69 05 85 90 a9 05 85
                                 8c a9 0b 38 e5 90 85 8e
00000900
         24 98 70 07 a5 8e 18 69
                                 0c 85 8e a2 fb b5 97 d0
                                                           |$.p...i....
                                                          00000910
         Oc c6 8c a5 8e 18 69 09
                                 85 8e e8 d0 f0 a5 8e 10
         31 a5 98 29 40 f0 0d 45
                                 98 85 98 a5 8e 18 69 Oc
00000920
         85 8e 10 1e a9 00 85 8e
                                  a5 98 30 16 09 80 85 98
                                                           |.........
00000930
         a4 8c a5 90 18 79 f2 ff
                                 85 90 20 75 fe a9 06 20
                                                           |....y.... u...
00000940
00000950
         7e fe a2 05 a9 00 15 92
                                 ca 10 fb 85 eb a5 eb f0
                                                           ~....
                                                          |-J......V..|
00000960
         2d 4a b0 18 20 ed fb a9
                                  3a 85 c8 a2 05 56 92 ca
00000970
         10 fb a5 9a 69 10 85 9a
                                  46 eb d0 e1 a2 06 ca bd
                                                          |..%....8.9....|
00000980
         dc fc 25 eb f0 f8 a9 82
                                  38 fd 39 fd 85 8d a5 90
         85 8f a2 04 b5 99 20 67
                                  fd ca d0 f8 ad 82 02 29
00000990
                                                           |.....E|
|.%....0.$.0....|
000009a0
         08 a8 f0 02 a9 f7 09 07
                                  85 ee a2 f8 b9 ff fc 45
00000960
         c7 25 ee 95 e5 c8 e8 30
                                 f3 24 aa 30 04 a5 c7 d0
000009c0
         12 a5 c8 29 38 c9 30 d0
                                 0a a5 dc 29 08 f0 04 a5
                                  00 85 09 a5 e2 85 08 a5
000009d0
         e3 85 e1 a5 de 85 06 a9
                                                           |....+
                                 86 ef b5 d1 d5 d2 90 2b
0000090
         ca 4a a2 04 b0 02 a2 00
         85 81 b5 d2 95 d1 a5 81
                                 95 d2 b5 d3 85 81 b5 d4
                                                          1......
000009f0
                                                          |....J...).J
                                 4a 90 10 a5 98 29 0c 4a
00000a00
         95 d3 a5 81 95 d4 a5 ca
                                                           J...)......
00000a10
         4a a8 a5 98 29 f3 19 1a
                                 fd 85 98 b5 d4 a2 05 20
00000a20
         67 fd a6 ef b5 d1 85 89
                                 b5 d2 c9 ec b0 03 38 f5
                                                           |g.....8.
         d1 85 8a b5 d3 a2 00 20
                                 67 fd a2 04 20 7e fd 85
00000a30
                                                           |.... g... ~...|
                                                          |..*....,...|
         02 85 2a ad 84 02 d0 fb
                                  85 01 85 2c a2 00 a9 ea
00000a40
         85 02 8d 96 02 85 2b 24
                                 aa 30 09 a5 9e c9 b4 f0
00000a50
00000a60
         03 4c 0d fb a2 07 a0 03 b9 e6 00 29 0f 85 f0 0a
                                                          |.L....)...
                                                          |.e.iT.....JJJJ.|
00000a70
         0a 65 f0 69 54 95 f0 ca b9 e6 00 4a 4a 4a 4a 85
```

```
00000a80 f0 0a 0a 65 f0 69 54 95
                                   f0 ca 88 10 db 85 02 a5 |...e.iT.....
00000a90
         df 85 06 a9 02 85 0a a5
                                   e0 85 07 a9 04 85 ee a9
00000aa0
         ff 85 ef ea ea a2 05 ca
                                   10 fd a4 f0 b1 ee 85 0d
                                                            1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                                                            |.....JJJJ....
         a9 00 85 0e a4 f5 b1 ee
                                   4a 4a 4a 4a 85 0f a4 f2
00000ab0
         b1 ee 85 0d a4 f7 b1 ee
                                   4a 4a 4a 4a 85 0f a4 f4
                                                             |.....JJJJ....
00000ac0
00000ad0 b1 ee 29 0f 85 81 a4 f1
                                                             ...)........
                                   b1 ee 0a 0a 0a 0a 05 81
00000ae0 85 0e a9 00 85 0d 85 0f a4 f6 b1 ee 29 0f 85 81
                                                            | . . . . . . . . . . . ) . . .
                                                            05 81 85 0e c6 ee 10 aa
00 85 0e f0 48 20 67 fd
00000af0
         a4 f3 b1 ee 0a 0a 0a 0a
         a5 89 18 69 f9 85 89 a9
000000000
                                                            00000b10
         20 7e fd 20 e9 fd a9 a0 85 ee a9 fc 85 ef a9 00
          85 04 85 02 85 2a a5 c8 29 39 c9 39 d0 0e a5 c8
00000620
00000b30
          2a 2a 2a 2a 29 03 a8 b9
                                   1e fd 85 ee 85 02 85 2b
00000b40
         20 e9 fd a0 09 85 02 b1
                                  ee 85 1b 98 4a b0 03 20
00000b50 e9 fd 88 10 f0 a9 00 85 02 85 1b a5 84 85 21 85 |......................
                                                            | ) . . . . | |
|* . . . . | |
| . . . . ) @ . . . , . + . . ! |
          20 29 Of a8 88 10 fd 85
                                   10 a9 06 85 11 85 02 85
00000b60
                                   fc 95 ef ca ca 10 fa 20
         2a 85 04 85 05 a2 0a a9
00000670
08d00000
         e9 fd a5 02 29 40 85 82 85 2c 85 2b a9 f0 85 21
                                                            85 07 c6 8f 10 0b a0 05 f0 20 b2 fd 4c 9a fb 86
000000090
         85 02 85 2a a5 e1 85 06
         a9 01 85 25 85 26 4c a5
00000ba0
         f2 be 38 fd b5 d5 c9 56 b0 04 c9 45 b0 2e a6 f2
00d000bb0
00000bc0 a9 55 99 d5 00 bd e2 fc 2d 82 02 18 f0 02 a9 04
                                                            | .U....-...
                                                           |i.u....).|
|....I@...P..`..)|
00000bd0
          69 05 75 9c 99 d7 00 a9
                                   03 20 8b fe a5 db 29 80
         f0 0a a5 aa 49 40 85 aa a9 50 85 d9 60 a5 c8 29
00000be0
00000bf0
         39 c9 39 d0 08 a9 b4 85 9e a9 00 85 cc 60 00 00
          70 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 fe fe 7c fe 38 38 7c 38 38 10 b6 be 5d 6b 59 63 3c 4c 14 28 b6 be
                                                            |....|.88|
||88...]kYc<L.(..|
00000c00
00000c10
                                                           |][$.fd(....DBB...|
         5d 5b 24 85 66 64 28 10 90 88 88 44 42 42 ff db
00000c20
          5a 18 09 11 11 22 42 42 ff db 7e 18 a5 a5 a5 99
                                                            |Z...."BB..~....
00000030
00000c40
          99 a5 ff 5a 7e 3c 42 5a
                                   5a 5a 99 a5 ff 5a 7e 3c
                                                             |...Z~<BZZZ...Z~<|
         c3 24 18 18 18 5a bd a5 81 81 24 42 24 a5 99 99
00000c50
                                                             |.$...Z....$B$...|
                                                            |.Z...BB$$<~.~<.$|
         bd 5a 18 00 81 42 42 24
                                  24 3c 7e eb 7e 3c 00 24
000000060
                                                             |ZB$<~.~<wdd>\dots\...|
|~<."":...~<.B~~|
          5a 42 24 3c 7e d7 7e 3c
7e 3c ee 22 22 22 3a ff
00000c70
                                   77 44 44 44 5c ff f3 f3
                                   cf cf 7e 3c e7 42 7e 7e
000000680
                                                           | k>..B..B~~V|.%B.|
00000c90
          6b 3e 98 a4 42 01 c6 42
                                   7e 7e 56 7c 19 25 42 80
                                  38 00 00 00 00 24 3c 76
                                                            |.8|....|8....$<v|
00000ca0
          00 38 7c fe fe aa fe 7c
          5c 28 00 00 00 00 00 01
                                   24 95 48 c7 24 90 20 40
00000cb0
                                                             |\(....$.H.$. @|
         5d bb b6 77 cc 2d 7e cd da 6d 77 77 82 54 25 53
                                                            |]..w.-~..mww.T%S|
00000cc0
                                  64 50 3c 8c 01 02 04 08
                                                            |.T....(xdP<.....
00000cd0
         c3 54 93 a5 99 81 28 78
                                                            00000ce0
          10 20 40 80 00 00 00 00
                                   00 00 00 00 00 20 20 15
         15 10 0b 07 07 04 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 0f
00000cf0
|.....4R.....
                                                            |....TY^c....|
|..<~~~...%|
                                  5e 63 00 08 04 0c aa b6 ff ff c3 05 10 15 20 25
00000d10
         0a 0f 14 bd b4 ab 54 59
         c0 cc 3c 7e 7e 7e 7e ff
00000d20
                                                            |0....$-6... 0@P`
         30 00 09 12 1b 24 2d 36
                                   01 00 10 20 30 40 50 60
000000430
                                   9d d1 d1 18 10 61 d1 32
          70 80 90 00 10 8b d1 bf
                                                            |p....a.2|
00000040
00000d50
          90 14 10 10 30 30 10 10
                                   10 00 00 08 00 00 00 00
                                                             1....00......
         05 03 17 2b 23 75 b4 a0 ff 38 c8 e9 0f b0 fb 49
                                                            |...+#u...8....I
00000d60
                                                            00000d70
         ff e9 06 0a 0a 0a 0a 94 83 15 83 95 83 60 85 02
08b00000
         ea c8 95 20 ea 88 10 fd
                                   95 10 60 c0 09 b0 22 86
         ee e8 20 fb fd 29 20 d0 02 ca ca e0 08 b0 09 a5
000000490
                                                            |.....=L..|
|.`...0....J.|
|...+..e....
00000da0
         ea c9 c0 90 03 20 aa fd a6 ee b1 f0 3d 4c ff 91
                                  c9 04 a9 02 90 01 4a 85 65 8a 85 89 a9 00 85 02
00000db0
         f0 60 c6 89 a5 89 30 Of
          1f 85 02 85 2b 10 1d 18
00000000
                                                             |.+....$).....
00000dd0 85 2b 85 1f a5 88 85 24 29 0f a8 88 10 fd 85 14
                                                            |.|....*`....|
|........
         a9 7c 85 8a 85 02 85 2a 60 c6 89 a5 89 c9 04 90
00000de0
00000df0
          04 a9 00 b0 03 ea a9 02
                                   85 1f 60 a5 ea 0a 0a 18
00000000
         65 ea 18 69 59 85 ea 60
                                  a5 c7 d0 5c f6 cd b4 cb
                                                            |.V....$....
                                  d0 24 b4 cd c0 08 d0 08
00000e10
         f0 56 c0 05 f0 04 c0 02
                                                             b9 ea ff 95 17 a9 0c 95
00000e20
         b5 cb c9 05 f0 46 d0 40
         15 a9 cb c9 05 a9 04 90
                                  02 a9 08 95 19 60 b9 44
000000030
                                                            00000e40
         fd 85 ee a9 ff 85 ef b4
                                   cf b1 ee d5 cd d0 18 c8
00000e50
         b1 ee 30 14 c9 3f f0 14
                                   95 17 c8 b1 ee 95 15 c8
         b1 ee c8 94 cf 95 19 60
00000e60
                                   a9 00 95 cb a9 00 95 19
00000e70
         95 cd 95 cf 60 a5 ca 29
                                   01 09 80 85 ca 60 c5 cb
00000e80
         90 08 85 cb a9 00 85 cd 85 cf 60 c5 cc 90 08 85
          cc a9 00 85 ce 85 d0 60
                                   d8 78 a2 00 8a 95 00 e8
000000090
00000ea0 d0 fb ca 9a 20 b2 fe a9 c5 85 c7 a9 80 85 aa 4c
                                                            |....L|
00000eb0
         d4 f4 a9 00 85 e6 85 e8 85 e7 85 e9 85 c7 a9 01
                                                            _i . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . i
         85 aa a9 00 85 90 85 99 85 c6 20 75 fe a9 03 85
                                                            |..... u...
00000ec0
```

00000ed0	с9	a9	ff	85	8b	a5	98	29	53	a4	ec	19	52	fd	19	59	)SRY
00000ee0	fd	85	98	a5	e5	29	7f	85	e5	20	fa	fe	a2	0a	b5	90	1
00000ef0	95	9f	са	10	f9	a9	6e	85	a7	60	a2	00	a9	02	95	92	n`
00000f00	ca	10	fb	85	eb	85	d7	85	d8	85	d3	85	d4	a9	f6	85	1
00000f10	d5	85	d6	85	d1	85	d2	a2	05	bd	61	fd	95	99	са	d0	a
00000f20	f8	8a	85	cb	85	CC	a9	01	85	91	a9	42	05	98	85	98	B
00000f30	a9	30	85	с8	a5	aa	29	f7	85	aa	a2	1a	a0	08	b9	22	.0"
00000f40	fd	95	ab	88	10	02	a0	08	ca	10	f3	60	7f	bf	df	ef	`
00000f50	f7	fb	fd	fe	e7	a5	a5	a5	e7	e7	42	42	66	42	e7	24	BBfB.\$
00000f60	e7	81	e7	e7	81	e7	81	e7	81	81	e7	a5	a5	e7	81	e7	
00000f70	24	e7	e7	a5	e7	24	24	81	81	81	81	e7	e7	a5	e7	a5	\$\$\$
00000f80	e7	81		e7				00	00	00	00	01	16	09	0 a	02	
00000f90	19	08	0 a	03	1f	0с	08	04	16	0e	07	06	ff	01	18	0c	
00000fa0	03	03	16	0с	03	05	14	0 c	03	07	12	0с	03	09	10	0c	
00000fb0	03	0b	0e	0с	03	0d	0d	0 c	03	0 f	10	0с	03	11	3f	01	?.
00000fc0	18	08	07	04	19	08	05	10	1c	08	02	30	1e	08	01	50	
00000fd0	ff	01	18	03	0с	09	10	0a	08	11	12	0e	0 f	19	16	0e	
00000fe0	08	29	1a		04	39	1d	0e	02	49	ff	10	0d	0a	08	07	.)9I
00000ff0	06	05	06	07	03	04	05	06	00	00	98	fe	98	fe	98	fe	
00001000	2																

**2.** Smithsonian Institution Time-Based and Digital Art Working Group, 2013 (Part of a series of interviews on the care of time-based media and digital art. The interviewers for the this conversation were Crystal Sanchez and Claire Eckert.)

**SITBDAWG:** Please tell us about your background and your current work.

**CMA:** I'm a fine artist. My work ranges from video to performance to Internet stuff to composition. I work all over the spectrum. A substantial portion of my work is born digital; it does not exist outside of a computer. I have no training in fine art. My education is more in music, specifically classical guitar, and electronic composition - which may be relevant, because a composition is really a set of instructions that are realized by a third party. That's a pretty good metaphor for digital media.

**SITBDAWG:** How do you think about preservation issues in the work you do every day?

**CMA:** That's a great question. I know this is a horrible thing to say when you are talking about standards and best practices, but it changes. The way I have dealt with it has changed over the years. But I can start by talking about my most

recent experience. I recently reorganized the way I work internally within my studio. When I make a file, I think about where it goes, how it is filed, how it is named, whether it is tied into a database, and maybe, if I have any energy left after considering the preceding items, what is the plan for preservation. I went from just having a laptop full of files that were a complete mess to a real system to file everything. I had to, because I just couldn't find anything anymore. When you work on the computer, you might make 100 files a day; over ten years, that's just hundreds of thousands of files. What a headache/nightmare! So what I've been working on lately is just getting organized. In that way, I'm thinking about the future. If I can't find something, it's as good as lost. I also finally went through the whole thing of getting a real back-up plan - offsite, onsite and in the Cloud, with daily back-ups. I have a mirrored raid, which has a hot copy workable copy that gets re-copied every night. Then that mirrored raid gets sent up both to the Cloud and to my house. Once a year, I take a copy to my parents' house. That's my current system.

**SITBDAWG:** Do you feel that's sufficient?

CMA: I hope so! But these things are really for emergencies. I did have one

data emergency, during Hurricane Sandy, and it came through for me then. But I can't say for sure it's sufficient, because I don't know what's around the corner and I don't want to jinx myself.

**SITBDAWG:** How did you get the knowledge or expertise that you needed to take care of your own archive?

CMA: I would say about 10 percent of it was just me being a computer nerd. Beyond that, I worked with a gentleman named Walter Forsberg. Many years ago he came to do a project with me as a conservation student and he blew my mind with the knowledge he dropped on me. His project was to come and do a collection assessment. This was when I was working in my apartment, and it was just a mess. He took a very small sliver of my collection of media and did an assessment, and said "This is what you should do." It was totally theoretical, but over time, I started to slowly piece together some of the things he had suggested. I also worked with Ben Fino-Radin and a few other archivists, who came to my studio and helped me to put together the raid.

**SITBDAWG:** It's interesting how you seem to have gone from not considering preservation too much in the beginning to making it somewhat of a priority in your process.

**CMA:** Well, it was always a priority in the sense that if I made something that was really good, I knew it was really good because I would be saving it all the time to as many hard drives as I could and hiding them all over my apartment. So I always had that kind of anxiety in me, and that was always the most accurate way for me to know when I was working on something really good - I would start to get really nervous that my computer would crash and I would lose it. So that had always been there. But it wasn't until I worked with all these wonderful people

that I really tried to get some kind of action plan.

**SITBDAWG:** Do you always keep certain kinds of files in your archive?

**CMA:** I try to keep everything, but I suppose there's a kind of hierarchy. In every project folder, I have a folder called "originals" that is working stuff unorganized files that I don't really care about. If it's something, it goes in the "master" folder, which is stuff I really care about. So I try to keep everything, but there is a hierarchy with respect to how much attention I actually pay to different things.

**SITBDAWG:** Do you think other artists are doing this - working with archivists and digital preservationists to come up with plans for archiving their own work? Is it the artist's job to think about that?

**CMA:** I'm not an outlying case. Everyone is on their computer all day now, no matter what you make. I don't know whose job it is, but I do think most artists are at least as savvy as I am. They might not have naming conventions, but certainly they take care of their files. It's just a part of life now, right? You have your laptop and it might have some MP3s that you really don't want to lose, so you take care of them. Digital maintenance is just becoming part of life. It's so boring, but it's just a part of life. I know artists are thinking about it because I get emails and phone calls from my artist friends asking me about hard drives and stuff like that all the time. They might not be working formally with preservationists and thinking specifically about standards, but everyone is thinking about it. I'm working on a project now on a grant from the Creative Capital Foundation to print out all my source code - to make little books of printouts for each project. It's called "The Source." It's a long-term archival project. So if everything else gets destroyed and we don't have electricity

anymore, there will probably be a couple of these books lying around somewhere.

**SITBDAWG:** That's an interesting approach; do you think printing out the source code could help in recreating the work later?

**CMA:** In theory. But it doesn't really matter, because printing out the source code is interesting in itself as another manifestation of the work. It could stand next to the work itself on equal footing. But that's just me as an artist talking, and an artist doesn't have to make sense.

**SITBDAWG:** After your work has been collected, are you ever asked to help in migrating the work forward for future installations?

**CMA:** Again, it's case-by-case, and it really depends on the institution. But I do like to be involved if I can. I have a work in the Whitney collection called Super Mario Clouds; they installed it a few years ago in a show, and yes, they had me come and help to install it. It is always installed a little differently. Also, when I do survey shows of my work, I tend to install older works in new ways. It keeps them fresh. The Super Mario Clouds piece is heavily tied to specific hardware [video game console].

**SITBDAWG:** How do you think about a piece like that over the long term?

**CMA:** I tend to think of all this stuff as performance, really. It's software being executed in real time. Yeah, the hardware is important now; but who knows if the hardware is going to work in 100 years? You might have to think about other ways to run it. That's similar to performance. Do you re-create a performance? Do you just show documentation? I think it's a similar kind of question. So that's how I think about these things now; as a kind of performance with systems and structures. People don't expect a

performance to be happening always, and in the same way forever. They realize it's a temporary thing and when it does happen again, you have to approach it with maybe some different variables different people, different machines, different software, etc. Who makes those decisions? Do you define them? Or do you let others make them? This is an abstract question. I would love to be involved as much as I can, as long as I'm around I guess.

**SITBDAWG:** Do you ever think about where your works will be in 150 years?

**CMA:** Yeah, it will probably just be one of my source code zines sitting in your library. Ha! And maybe somewhere there will be some correspondence related to it. Something like that. Then it will be up to [people at the time] to tackle it. But who knows really. I remember in school when I first learned that if you hear Bach played on the kind of instruments that existed in his own time, it sounds completely different than it does today. If you hear Bach played on a period organ, the sharps and flats are totally different than what we hear now. I heard Bach on a period organ once. OMG! It was nuts. Really frantic stuff. With media art, I think you'll have a similar situation, where things get skewed over time. It's a similar situation; Bach's scores are instructions that need to be executed on a machine. That's how I think about it. So maybe you can think about it in terms of a "historically informed performance," or something like that. I suspect in 200 years - if, God willing, someone actually wants to see my work - it might be a little bit different, maybe because of something that people have totally forgotten about. Like they totally forget that electricity was 60 hertz, so it will be played at the wrong speed or something. That's just what happens. And it happens with everything; paintings fade. It doesn't bother me. It's actually kind of interesting. Tony Conrad's Yellow

Movies are masterworks, in regards to these kinds of concerns.

**SITBDAWG:** You mentioned working with digital preservationists; do you think that is the best way for artists to acquire this kind of knowledge?

**CMA:** Well, I found it really helpful and illuminating and awesome. So yeah, I think that model is good. Or maybe something like a seminar would work, because archivists are going to throw down some knowledge that you never would have thought about. They are working at a level that is so much different from what I was ordinarily doing with my laptop. Walter would tell me "You need to have this many back-ups," and I would think that it seemed excessive. But he was right of course.

**SITBDAWG:** Do you encounter professional standards in your work?

CMA: Not really. There were a lot of things on your question sheet I had never even heard of. I never knew SMPTE stood for "Society of Motion. Picture and Television Engineers." That is a very coolsounding Society. I didn't know about AAM or AIC. I just don't know about this stuff. ... Do you guys work at all with preserving performance art?

**SITBDAWG:** Yes, some of the SI Museums collect performance works.

CMA: I feel it's all very similar. Just because I'm a computer guy doesn't make much difference. A lot of other contemporary artists have totally similar problems, and that's what makes it interesting sometimes. It's like I was saying earlier, the keys on the piano change at some point. A lot of the debate is about how much you can change a work from the way it was originally presented and still consider it authentic... I'd like to say leave that up to each individual artist. Each artist has their own individual

vibe. Anything could be possible. What I would have said 10 years ago is probably different from what I'm saying now. I did an interview back then with the Guggenheim, and I don't quite remember what I said, but I can imagine some of it was different. I was researching the composer Bruckner recently and there is something called the "Bruckner Problem" - which is that nobody really knows what the final versions of his symphonies were, because he kept updating them throughout his life. At different points in his life, he had different ideas about each symphony. So now people are arguing about which ones are the right ones. I would say that the story is the story; but most people still want to know which one is The One. It's a very human thing. It's all a performance. It's not real. It's a temporary manifestation of information. None of it is going to be around in the future.



### HPPen Plotter Hello World

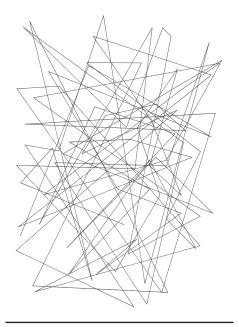
<u>Requirements:</u> Perl, HPGL plotter and pens.

A Perl file which generates a Hewlet Packard Graphics Language file consisting of lines drawn between 0 & 100 random points. Originally programmed as a "Hello World" file in order to test my HP7476A pen plotter.

"Grip it and Rip it" - John Daily

**1.** Uuuuugh, wz so lazy on this on, didn't even code in the possibility 2 change the output file name. SMDH.

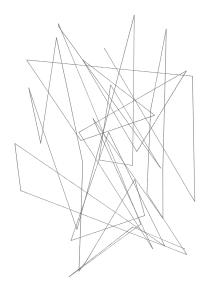
Litled text 4 inted: 8/12/15, 4:16:09 PM (\*\*)\_/- **3.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio

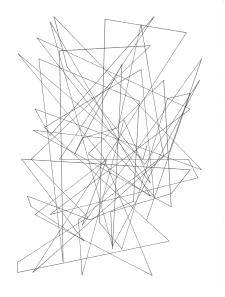


### Plotter.pl

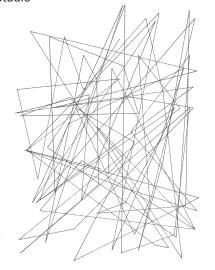
```
open (OUTFILE, ">Hello-World.hpgl") || die "Can't oupen output
file.\n"; 1 2
my $range = 100;
my $random number points = int(rand($range));
my \gamma $random number start x = int(rand(\gamma));
my $random number start y = int(rand($range));
print OUTFILE "IN\n";
print OUTFILE "SC0,100,0,100;\n";
print OUTFILE "SP1;";
print OUTFILE "PA$random_number_start_x, $random_number_start_y\n";
print OUTFILE "VS40\n";
for ($count = $random number points; $count >= 1; $count--) {
  my $range = 100;
  my $random number = int(rand($range));
  my $random number 2 = int(rand($range));
print OUTFILE "PD$random number,$random number 2\n";
print OUTFILE "SPO\n";
print OUTFILE "PG\n"; 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 14 15 16
```

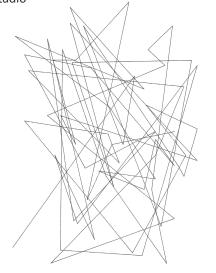
- **4.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio
- **6.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio



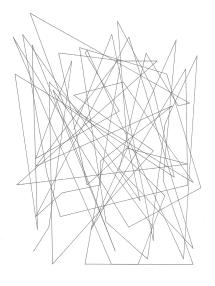


- **5** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio
- **7.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio

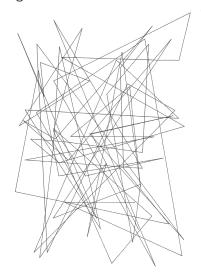




Studio



**8.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio

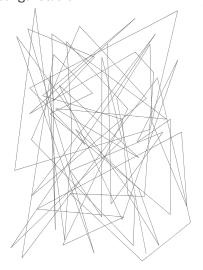


**9.** *nice pics*, 2002-ongoing (Image archive)

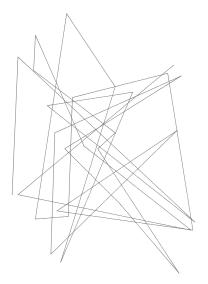
**11.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio

IF I WERE A RICH GIRL The New 'Rich-Girl Hair' Is Officially Everywhere

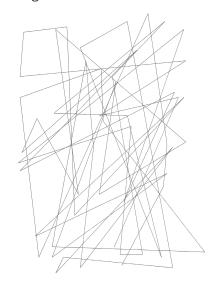




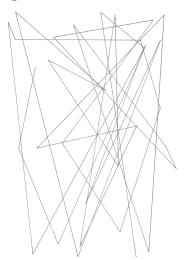
**12.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio



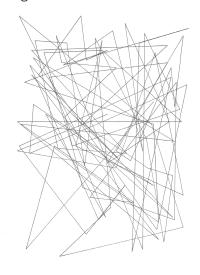
Arcangel Studio



**14.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio.



**16.** Hello World, 2011 (Pen on custom watermarked paper) Photo: Arcangel Studio





# Dooogle

<u>Requirements:</u> Webserver, Pear::SOAP, Google API <sup>2</sup>

<u>Creditsz:</u> Code help by Míchael Frumín, concept help by Míchael Connor & Jackie Passmore.

Search engine which only returns results for Doogie Howser. Originally performed at <a href="http://www.dooogle.com">http://www.dooogle.com</a>

"Move over Lucifer, I'm more ruthless, leave you toothless." - Biggie **1.** Originally, the project was called "Doogle" as per "Google", though given <a href="http://www.doogle.com">http://www.doogle.com</a> was already registered, I - obvz - went with <a href="http://www.dooogle.com">http://www.dooogle.com</a>. Anyway, therefore, sometimes it's seen as "Doogle", and others as "Dooogle". FYI.

**2.** The Google API this originally ran on was depreciated some time in the late aughts. I then had the site re-written in a newer API which was - again - depreciate a few years later. At that point, I canned the site which is it's current state. All in all, I think this had a good 7-8 years of "live".

index.html

```
<html>
 <head>
  <meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;</pre>
  charset=UTF-8" >
  <title>Dooogle</title>
  <style>
   <!--
    body,td,a,p,.h{font-family:arial,sans-serif;}
   .h{font-size: 20px;}
   .q{color:#0000cc;}
   //-->
  </style>
  <script>
   <!--
   function sf() {document.f.q.focus();}
   // -->
  </script>
  <LINK REL="SHORTCUT ICON" HREF="http://www.dooogle.com/</pre>
  dooogle.ico">
 </head>
<body bgcolor=#ffffff text=#000000 link=#0000cc vlink=#551a8b</pre>
alink=#ff0000 onLoad=sf()>
<center>
  <img src="logo.gif" alt="Dooogle">
  <br>
  <form action="doogle.php" name=f>
   
   <input maxLength=256 size=55 name=query value=""><br>
     <input type=submit value="Dooogle Search" name=dooogle>
     <input type=hidden value="0" name=start>
```

```
 
  </form>
  <br>
  <br>
  <font size=-1><a href=about.html>About Dooogle</a></font>
  <font size=-2>&copy;2009 Dooogle - Searching 4,285,199,774
  web pages</font>
  </center>
 <script type="text/javascript">
  var gaJsHost = (("https:" == document.location.protocol) ?
"https://ssl." : "http://www.");
  document.write(unescape("%3Cscript src='" + gaJsHost +
  "google-analytics.com/ga.js' type='text/javascript'%3E%3C/
    script%3E"));
 </script>
 <script type="text/javascript">
    try {
    var pageTracker = gat. getTracker("UA-12213123-1");
    pageTracker. setDomainName(".coryarcangel.com");
    pageTracker. trackPageview();
    } catch(err) -{}
  </script>
 </body>
</html>
<u>doogle.php</u>
extract($ GET);
// This is example code of how to query the Google API using Web
Services, SOAP, and PHP.
// Author: Geoff Peters, January 6th 2004.
// To run this script you need to obtain the Pear::SOAP package.
You can obtain it from <a href="http://pear.php.net">http://pear.php.net</a>. The example shown
uses Pear::SOAP version 0.7.5.
// If you don't have administrative access to you web server,
you can place the SOAP directory that contains the Pear::SOAP
source files somewhere on your server, and then modify the PHP
include path using ini set to include this directory.
// Initialize SOAP web services
ini set("include path", join(":", array(dirname( FILE )."/
PEAR", ini get("include path"))));
include ("SOAP/Client.php");
$soapclient = new SOAP Client('http://api.google.com/search/
beta2');
$soapoptions = array('namespace' => 'urn:GoogleSearch',
'trace' => 0);
?>
```

```
<html>
 <LINK REL="SHORTCUT ICON" HREF="http://www.dooogle.com/dooogle.ico">
 <meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;</pre>
 charset=UTF-8">
 <title>Dooogle Search: Doogie Howser</title>
 <style>
  <!--
  body,td,div,.p,a{font-family:arial,sans-serif }
  div, td{color:#000}
   .f,.fl:link{color:#6f6f6f}
  a:link,.w,a.w:link,.w a:link{color:#00c}
  a:visited, .fl:visited(color: #551a8b)
  a:active,.fl:active{color:#f00}
   .t a:link,.t a:active,.t a:visited,.t{color:#000}
   .t{background-color:#e5ecf9}
   .k{background-color:#36c}
   .j{width:34em}
   .h{color:#36c}
   .i,.i:link{color:#a90a08}
   .a, .a:link{color:#008000}
   .z{display:none}
  div.n {margin-top: 1ex}
   .n a{font-size:10pt; color:#000}
   .n .i{font-size:10pt; font-weight:bold}
   .q a:visited,.q a:link,.q a:active,.q {color: #00c; }
   .b{font-size: 12pt; color:#00c; font-weight:bold}
   .ch{cursor:pointer;cursor:hand}
   .e{margin-top: .75em; margin-bottom: .75em}
   .q{margin-top: 1em; margin-bottom: 1em}
   //-->
 </style>
<script>
<!--
function ss(w) {
window.status = w;
return true;
function cs() {
window.status = '';
function ga(o, e) {
if(document.getElementById) {
 a = o.id.substring(1);
 p = "";
 r = "";
 g = e.target;
 if(g) {
  t = g.id;
  f = g.parentNode;
  if(f) {
  p = f.id;
  h = f.parentNode;
  if(h) r = h.id;
 } else {
  h = e.srcElement;
  f = h.parentNode;
```

```
if(f) p = f.id;
 t = h.id;
if(t == a || p == a || r == a) return true;
location.href = document.getElementById(a).href
}
//-->
</script>
<style>
 <!--
 .fl:link{color:#7777CC}
 -->
</style>
</head>
<body onload="document.gs.reset()" topmargin="2"
bgcolor="#ffffff" marginheight="2">
<a href="http://www.dooogle.com/webhp?hl=en">
  <img src="logo sm.gif" alt="Go to Dooogle Home" border="0"</pre>
  vspace="12"></a>

  <script>
    <!--
    function qs(el) {
     if(window.RegExp && window.encodeURIComponent) {
     var ge = encodeURIComponent(document.gs.q.value);
     if(el.href.indexOf("q=") != -1) {
      el.href = el.href.replace(new
     RegExp("q=[^&$]*"), \bar{q}="+qe);
     else {
     el.href += "&q=" + qe;
     return 1;
    // -->
    </script>
    <font size="-1"><font
     color="#000000"><b>Web</b></font>
     >
```

```
<form name="gs" method="get" action="doogle.php"><input</pre>
     name="query" value="whatever" type="hidden"><input name
     ="start" value="0" type="hidden"><input name="q" size=
     "41" maxlength="2048" value="Doogie Howser" type="text"
     ><font size="-1"> <input name="btnG" value="Search"
     type="submit"><span id="hf"></span>
     </font></form>
      
    <font size="-1"></font>
  <img alt="" height="1" width="1">
  <?php
if ($key == "")
/*
You get a developer's key when you register to use Google's
API.A developer's key is a unique string that identifies you to
Google. You get a maximum of 1000 searches per day using your
developer's key.
$key = 'Your Key Here'; // put your developer's key here.
if ($query != "")
// remove the slashes that are automatically added by PHP
before each quotation mark
$query = stripslashes($query);
if ($ret = search($query, $key, $num))
 $results = $ret->resultElements;
```

```
<img alt="" height="1" width="1">
  cellspacing="0" width="100%">
  <font size="+1"> <b>Web</b></
     font> 
       <font color=""</pre>
       size="-1">Results <b><?php print $ret->startIndex;?></
      b> - <b><?php print $ret->endIndex;?></b> of about <b><?php
      print $ret->estimatedTotalResultsCount;?></b> for <b>Doogie
      Howser</b>. (<b><?php print $ret->searchTime;?></b> seconds)
      </font>
   <!--a-->
  <?php
  foreach($results as $res)
    if (empty($res->title))
    {?><!--m--><a href="<?php
     print $res->URL; ?>"><?php</pre>
     print $res->URL; ?> <!--n--><?php
   else
    {?><!--m--><a href="<?php
     print $res->URL; ?>"><?php</pre>
     print $res->title; ?></a><br />font size="-1"><?php</pre>
     print $res->snippet; ?><br /><font color="#008000"><?php</pre>
     print $res->URL; ?> - <?php</pre>
     print $res->cachedSize; ?> </font><!--n--><?php</pre>
  }
}
?>
  <br clear="all">
<div class="n">
  cellspacing="0" width="1%">
     <font size="-1">Result Page: /
       font>
       <?php
          legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{20} legalequate{
          lenght2 = 20;
          $ii2 = (\$start / 10) + 1;
          $ii3 = $ii2;
          $ii2 = $ii2 - 10;
          if (\$ii2 < 0) \{\$ii2 = 1; \}
          global $flag end;
```

```
flag end = 0;
 if (\$ii3 > 1) {
 ?>
 <a href="doogle.php?query=whatever&start=<?php echo</pre>
 $start - 10;?>"><img src="nav previous.gif" alt=""
 border="0"><br><span class=b>\(\overline{P}\)revious</span></a>
<?php
 else
 <img src="nav first.gif" alt="" height="26" width="18"><br>
<?php
 for ($ii = $ii2; $ii < $length + $ii3; $ii++){</pre>
 if ($ii >= 99) {$flag end = 1; break; }z
 if ($ii3 == $ii) {
 ?>
 <imq src=nav current.gif width=16 height=26 alt=""><br><span</pre>
 class=i><?php echo $ii ?></span>
<?php
 else
 ?>
 <a href="doogle.php?query=whatever&start=<?php echo</pre>
 ($ii-1)*10?>"><img src="nav page.gif" alt="" border="0"
 height="26" width="16"><br><?php echo $ii ?></a>
<?php
 }
 if (\$flag end == 0)
 ?>
 <a href="doogle.php?query=whatever&start=<?php echo $start</pre>
 + 20;?>"><img src=nav next.qif width=100 height=26 alt=""
border=0>\br>\span class=b>Next\span>\a>
<?php
 }
 else
 ?>
 <a href="doogle.php?q=whatever&start=<?php echo $start +</pre>
 20;?>"><img src=nav_next_end.gif width=100 height=26 alt=""
 border=0><br><span class=b></span></a>
<?php
 ?>
```

```
</div>
<center>
<br clear="all"><br></pr>
<img alt="" height="1" width="1">
 <br>
  <table align="center" border="0" cellpadding="0"
  cellspacing="0">
  <form method="get" action="/search"></form>
  <font size="-1"><input name="q" size="31"</pre>
    maxlength="2048" value="Doogie Howser" type="text">
    <input name="btnG" value="Search" type="submit"><input</pre>
    name="hl" value="en" type="hidden"><input name="lr"
    value="" type="hidden"></font>
   <br>
 <img alt="" height="1" width="1">
 </center>
<center>
<hr class="z">
 
 <br><font class="p" size="-1">©2009 Dooogle</font>
</center>
<script type="text/javascript">
var gaJsHost = (("https:" == document.location.protocol) ?
"https://ssl." : "http://www.");
document.write(unescape("%3Cscript src='" + gaJsHost + "google-
analytics.com/ga.js' type='text/javascript'%3E%3C/script%3E"));
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">
try {
var pageTracker = _gat._getTracker("UA-12213123-1");
```

```
pageTracker. setDomainName(".coryarcangel.com");
 pageTracker._trackPageview();
 } catch(err) {}
 </script>
</body>
</html>
<?php
// Does Google search with retry.
// Retry is useful because sometimes the connection will
// fail for some reason but will succeed when retried.
function search ( $query, $key, &$num )
 $result = false;
 max retries = 5;
 retry count = 0;
 while( !$result && $retry count < $max retries )</pre>
  $result = do search( $start, $query, $key, $num );
  if( !$result )
  print( "Attempt $retry count failed.<br>\n");
  $retry count++;
 if( !$result )
  print("<br/>br>Sorry, connection to Google failed after retrying
  several times. Please check that the Google Developer's Key
  you entered was correct. To obtain a developer's key or for
 more information on the Google API, visit <a href=\"http://www.
  google.com/apis/\">Google API home page</a>.<br>\n");
 return $result;
 // Calls the Google API and retrieves the estimated number of
 // search results for that query into $num.
function do search ( $start, $query, $key, &$num )
 global $soapclient;
 global $soapoptions;
 // Note that we pass in an array of parameters into the Google
 search. The parameters array has to be passed by reference. The
 parameters are well documented in the developer's kit on the
 Google site http://www.google.com/apis
 $query = "Doogie Howser";
                             // Wasss up
 $start = $ GET['start'];
 global $ GET;
 global $start;
 $start = $ GET['start'];
$start2 = $start;
```

```
length = 1000;
$i = 0;
for ($ii = 0; $ii < $length; $ii++)</pre>
if ($start == $ii) {$start = $i;}
$i = $i + 1;
if(empty($start)) {
  \$start = 0;
//print "START IS FINALLY: $start<BR><BR>\n";
$params = array(
                 'key' => $key, // the Developer's key
'q' => $query, // the search query
                 'start' => $start,
                                      // the point in the
                search results should Google start
                 'maxResults' => 10, // the number of search
                results (max 10)
                 'filter' \Rightarrow false, // should the results be
                filtered?
                 'restrict' => '',
                 'safeSearch' => false,
                 'lr' => '',
                 'ie' => '',
                 'oe' => ''
        );
// Here's where we actually call Google using SOAP
doGoogleSearch is the name of the remote procedure call.
$ret = $soapclient->call('doGoogleSearch', $params,
$soapoptions);
if (PEAR::isError($ret))
 print("<br>An error #" . $ret->getCode() . " occurred!<br>");
 print(" Error: " . $ret->getMessage() . "<br>\n");
 return false;
else
// We have proper search results
 // Results from the Google search are stored in the object
 $ret The following block of code prints out the structure and
 contents of the object to the screen: print("\n<br>");
 $num = $ret->estimatedTotalResultsCount;
}
 return $ret;
?>
```

```
about.html:
```

```
<html>
 <head>
  <LINK REL="SHORTCUT ICON" HREF="http://www.dooogle.com/</pre>
    dooogle.ico">
  <meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;</pre>
  charset=UTF-8">
  <title>Google</title>
  <style>
    <!--
     body,td,a,p,.h{font-family:arial,sans-serif;}
     .h{font-size: 20px;}
     .q{color:#0000cc;}
     //-->
  </style>
  <script>
    <!-- function sf() {document.f.q.focus();} // -->
  </script>
 </head>
 <body bgcolor=#ffffff text=#000000 link=#0000cc vlink=#551a8b
 alink=#ff0000 onLoad=sf()>
  <center>
    <img src="logo.gif" alt="Dooogle"><br>
    <br>
    <form action="/grab2" name=f>
    </form>
     Dooogle concept by:
     Cory Arcangel<br>
     Michael Connor<br>
     Jackie Passmore
    >Dooogle is an Eyebeam R + D project. Programmed in Sept
      + Nov by Cory Arcangel with help<br/>
from Michael Frumin
  </center>
 </body>
</html>
3 4
```

logo.gíf

## Dooogle

<u>logo sm.gif</u>

Dooogle

nav current.gif

0

logo.gíf

## Dooogle

logo sm.gíf

### Dooogle

nav current.gif

0

nav\_first.gíf

D

nav\_next.gif

gIe ▶

nav\_next\_ end.gif

gle

nav\_page.gif

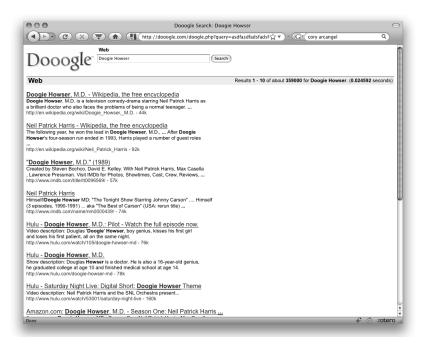
O

nav\_previous.gif



dooogle.ico







#### 3. The New York Times

What Taylor Swift Can Teach You About Rompers

By Molly Young. Aug. 12, 2015





As with any style traditionally worn by babies — pigtails, overalls, pinafores — a romper carries the risk of making an adult look as if she recently escaped from her playpen.

It's a tricky item. In the case of children, there's an obvious utility: It's easier to get a wriggling tot into one piece of clothing than two. Adults with normal muscle control don't have to worry about basic maneuverability when dressing themselves, and yet rompers are everywhere. What's the appeal?

To start with the obvious: It's summer. And a romper is, by definition, recreational clothing (unless your job description includes romping). Snapping oneself into a playsuit allows a woman all sorts of conveniences.

"It provides a huge 'no flashing' benefit," said Alexandra Amarotico, a 26-year-old photographer who lives in Hell's Kitchen and has worn a romper four out of the last eight days, by her count. "It's an especially nice perk in summer because your romper can be even shorter than your dresses on a hot day."

Yael Aflalo, founder of the ecofriendly label Reformation, is a fan, too. "Rompers are great because you can make them work for day or night, and they let you show off your legs without feeling overexposed," she said.

Taylor Swift and Karlie Kloss have both been seen loping around town in rompers from the store. To thwart the "big baby" look, Ms. Aflalo advised a light hand with finishing touches. "Keep your accessories simple," she said. "I like a lace-up flat for day and a chic heel for night."

Along with daytime looks (onesies that could be lifted straight from the 1962 film adaptation of "Lolita"), Ms. Swift made a case for the formal romper at last year's MTV Video Music Awards and again at a pre-Grammy gala this year. It's not an unprecedented move: Jerry Hall and Bianca Jagger wore rompers in the '70s, during an era when leisure wear oozed silkily into evening wear.

Still, the best pro-romper argument may be the simplest one, which is that it cuts morning-outfit deliberation time in half. Why make two choices, top and bottom, when you can make one?







# Sixtysixx

12004

<u>Requirements:</u> Osx, perl, the "lame" mp3 encoder/decoder, the "normailze" binary Cory Arcangel (special thx to the Radical Software Group)

Script to compress an mp3 recursively (666) times.

"...." - Jazz

- 1. Actually, the official title of this work is, "Iron Maiden's The Number of the Beast compressed over and over as an MP3 666 times", but, I don't know, I thought I would re-name it RN for this zine.
- **2.** Manson, 2016 (Inkjet on Angelica Universal Photomatte 230) Location: Lisson Gallery (installation and full view) Photo: Jack Hems





666.pl

```
for ($count=1; $count<=666; $count++) {
   if ($count == 1) {
        lame --decode
        Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast_original.mp3
        Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast.aif`;
   }
        lame -h Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast.aif
        Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast_$count.mp3`;
        lame --decode
        Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast_$count.mp3
        Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast.aif`;
        normalize Iron_Maiden_The_Number_of_the_Beast.aif`;
    }
}</pre>
```

**3.** Arcangel, Cory. On C. Originally appeared in A Couple Thousand Short Films about Glenn Gould, Film and Video Umbrella, 2008.

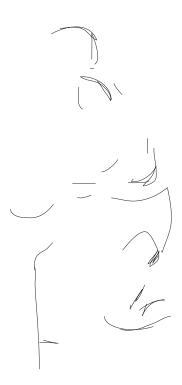
220

#### ON COMPRESSION

Cory Arcangel 2k7 – 2k8

ABSTRACT: JPEGs look the way they do because of quantization and their use of the Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT). The DCT is a technique for converting a signal into elementary frequency components. It is widely used in image compression. Here we will go through some examples to explain how the DCT works. The text is kind of a summary, and if you want to bring the noise, all the math is in the end notes.

#### 4.



#### 1. LOSSY VS. LOSSLESS

The whole point of digital image compression is to be able to reconstruct an image without having to send all the data. This is because data, especially in large amounts, is expensive and slow to transport. Either over cable lines, phone lines, or wirelessly, it is all slow. To this day, the most efficient and cheapest way to transport large amounts of data is by mailing a hard-drive to the destination, and I don't mean emailing, I mean the kind of mailing that involves the post office. So compression is valuable because the less we need to send the cheaper and faster it is. There are two kinds of compression. One is called Lossy, and the other is called Lossless. Lossless compression does not lose any information from the original source. How can this be? Well, let's say we wanted to send this: 'a a a a a a a a a b a' and we were going to send it over the phone by voice. As opposed to having to send all the information by reading out each letter one at a time, we could just tell someone '9a's, one b, and one a' and they would know we meant 'a a a a a a a a b a' and we have saved ourselves a bit of breath. In computer language it means we have stored all the information using less space. To generalize a bit, if you have ever opened a 'zip' file, your computer has seen '9a's, one b, and one a' and translated it to 'a a a a a a a a b a'. This is Lossless compression. On the other hand, Lossy compression actually loses data. Lossy compression, therefore, can not be used for text, or any application where all the information must remain intact. It is used for images, music, and video. This is because, believe it or not, our eyes and ears are pretty crap, and we don't usually notice missing bits here and there. Lossy compression works by getting rid of the information which isn't so important to us. To generalize a bit again, if we tried to send 'a a a a a a a a a b a' using Lossy compression over the phone, we would just get lazy and say '11a's'. In this article, we are going to focus on the Discrete Cosine Transform, aka the DCT, a math formula used in Lossy compression. The reason I'm interested in this Transform is because, when used with quantization, it is what gives JPEGs that 'JPEG look'. By 'JPEG look' I mean those crappy compressed blocky images you need to squint your eyes to understand that are all over the internet. And in case you haven't noticed, this look is everywhere else as well (ads, digital cameras, digital video, etc.) If the '80s gave us 'hot' colors and 'rad' graphics, and the '90s gave us slick vector design, then



222

the 00's are giving us compressed blocky images.

JPEGs are everywhere today because they have become a standard, or a universally agreed upon set of rules. Today JPEG is a nickname for a file type, but JPEG originated as a shorthand for the group that proposed the standard, the Joint Photographic Experts Group. This standard was created in Geneva in 1992 when members of the CCITT and the ISO/IEC (now together known as JPEG) got together in Geneva and released the technical document ISO/IEC IS 10918-1 / ITU-T Recommendation T.81. This paper recommended 'REQUIREMENTS AND GUIDELINES' of the 'DIGITAL COMPRESSION AND CODING OF CONTINUOUS-TONE STILL IMAGES'. These guidelines, through third party development, eventually became known as JPEG files.

#### 2. THE GUY BEHIND THE GUY BEHIND THE GUY

As mentioned earlier, the heart of JPEG is the DCT formula, and the DCT relies on cosines. The easiest way to think of cosines is to imagine yourself walking counterclockwise around a circle. This circle is centered on the X and Y axis, and has a radius of 1. Radius is the length from the center of the circle to the edge. A cosine of the angle in respect to the positive horizontal axis (aka, the length in our case because we are on a unit circle (radius = 1)) is our position on the x axis as we walk around the circle if we started at X = 1. We must also remember that the length around a circle with a radius of 1 is 2pi. So,  $\cos(0)$  is 1, because we haven't gone anywhere; we are still standing at the beginning, at X = 1,  $\cos(pi)$  is -1, because we have travelled halfway around the circle to X = -1, and cos(2pi) is 1, because since we have travelled all the way around our circle, we have ended up back at the beginning (Figure 1). It is this cyclical pattern which is useful in compression (Figure 2). To see the DCT in action we will start with the 1D DCT (Figure 3) formula and use it to compress the input 3,2,1 (Figure 4). DCT-based compression has four steps. First the DCT formula creates basis functions, then it compares the input data to those basis functions, creating what are called DCT coefficients, then those coefficients are quantized, and the last step is decompression, where all this is done in reverse to recreate our data. The first step of our process can be seen in Figure 5. These are the basis functions for our input, which





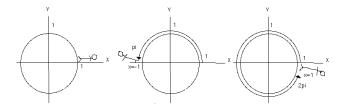


Figure 1: cosine of 0, pi, and 2pi

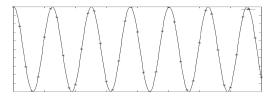


Figure 2: Cosine curve of x = 0 to 40

consist of cosine curves of increasing frequency. They can be thought of as building blocks. Every combination of 3 digits can be recreated by adding these blocks together in different proportions. The second step in the process is comparing our input to our three basis functions to generate three DCT coefficients. Our DCT coefficients represent how much of each basis function is present in our input. In our example, our three DCT coefficients generated by the 1D DTC are 3.46410, 1.41421,

$$F(u) = \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} w(i) f[x] \cos \frac{(2x+1)u\pi}{2N}$$

if i = 0, 
$$w = \sqrt{1/N}$$
, and if i  $\neq$  0, w =  $\sqrt{2/N}$ 

Figure 3: 1D DCT formula. w(i) is a weighting factor fyi

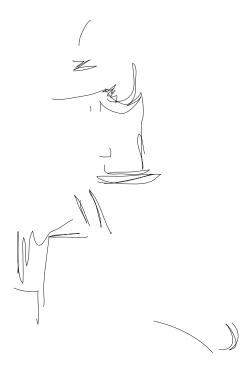






Figure 4: Our 1D DCT example input

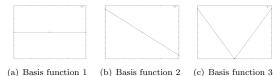


Figure 5: Basis Functions for a DCT of length 3

and 0.<sup>2</sup> From these values we can see that our input contains elements of our first and second basis function, but none of the third. This should make sense since our input numbers are a straight line, so they do not contain any data which is similar to the curve in the third basis function. If our DCT formula in this example takes in 3 digits as input and we end up with 3 digits as output, how does this help us save space? The third step, quantization, is the key to this question. Quantization is basically a way to discard DCT coefficients. In this case we would discard our third DCT coefficient because it doesn't help us describe our input. So when we get to the last step in the process which is reversing all of this in order to reconstruct our original input, we will use only 2 DCT coefficients to do this.<sup>3</sup> The same information now takes only two-thirds of the space!

#### 3. 2D

To work on an image as opposed to a string of input, we need to use the 2D DCT formula (Figure 6). This is basically the same as the 1D formula, except it works on a matrix. The input we'll compress in this example is in Figure 7. So again our first step is generating the



$$F(u,v) = \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} w(i,j) f[x,y] cos \frac{(2x+1)u\pi}{2N} cos \frac{(2y+1)u\pi}{2N}$$

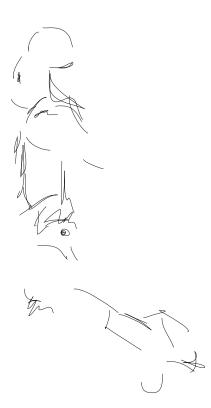
if i or j = 0, 
$$w = \sqrt{1/N}$$
, and if i or j  $\neq$  0,  $w = \sqrt{2/N}$ 

Figure 6: 2D DCT formula



Figure 7: Our input matrix

basis functions (Figure 8).<sup>4</sup> As in Figure 8, our basis functions with the lower cosine frequencies are on the top left and the basis functions with the higher cosine frequencies are on the bottom right. Next, we compare our input image to our basis functions to generate our DCT coefficients. Then, we're left with 9 DCT coefficients (Figure 9).<sup>5</sup> These numbers tell us our input only contains three of our nine basis functions, and one can see the graphic similarities between the basis functions on the left side of Figure 8, and our input in Figure 7. All the other basis functions do not relate. The third step is quantization. This happens by taking the DCT coefficient matrix (Figure 9) and dividing it by a quantization matrix, then rounding to the nearest integer. An example matrix is used in Figure 10. The result, when reversed (Figure 11), gets rid of one of our DCT coefficients. If we complete step four by using the quantized coefficients to reconstruct our input, we clearly have quite a big difference (Figure 12).<sup>6</sup> Where did that grey bar come from? EXACTLY!! We have saved a ton of space, because now we only need to transmit '250, 250, and 7 0s' to recreate our input, but our image no longer looks how it was supposed to! This is because we have discarded the high frequency basis functions, so we can no longer create sharp contrasts. But it's similar, we get the idea, and this is probably good enough.



226

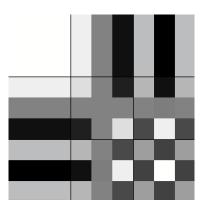


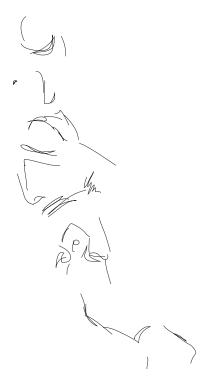
Figure 8: The 9 DCT basis functions for a 3 by 3 matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 255.00000 & 0 & 0 \\ 312.30994 & 0 & 0 \\ 180.31223 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Figure 9: Our 9 DCT coefficients

$$\begin{bmatrix} 255.00000 & 0 & 0 \\ 312.30994 & 0 & 0 \\ 180.31223 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} / \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 50 & 400 \\ 50 & 50 & 400 \\ 400 & 400 & 400 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 25 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Figure 10: Quantization table



$$\begin{bmatrix} 25 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 50 & 400 \\ 50 & 50 & 400 \\ 400 & 400 & 400 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 250 & 0 & 0 \\ 250 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Figure 11: Reverse Quantization

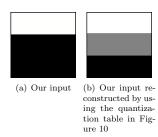


Figure 12: Reconstructing our input for our 2D 3 x 3 matrix

#### 4. THE JOINT PHOTOGRAPHIC EXPERTS

The only difference between what we just did and a JPEG, is that a JPEG always splits the image into 8 x 8 blocks and then these 8 x 8 blocks are run through the 2D DCT. 8 x 8 blocks are used because they are small enough to have consistent spatial qualities. Even at high rates of compression, we can still make out the original image. The basis functions for a JPEG are shown in Figure 13. Also, JPEGs don't specify what quantization matrix is used. Photoshop's quantization matrix is different from Canon, etc. etc., so actually one has very little control of the discarded information. Awesome. In Figure 14 and Figure 15 we can see a sample JPEG compressed with a sample quantization matrix. Take a close look — we are recreating the image only using the top left basis function of Figure 13. Hopefully you can see now that heavily compressed JPEGs are really a bunch of 8 by 8 squares composed of only the first few low frequency basis functions of an 8 x 8 2D DCT (Figure 13). We get a 90 percent reduction in file size because we only need to send a few DCT coefficients down the line, but we get an image which is only a shadow of its former self. Welcome to the future.



228

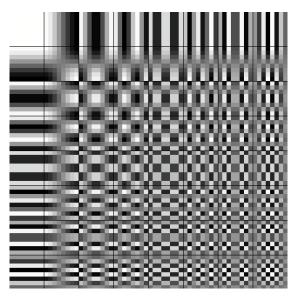


Figure 13: Our Basis functions for a JPEG



Figure 14: Our JPEG input



<b>「</b> 51	101	151	201	251	301	351	401
101	151	201	251	301	351	401	451
151	201	251	301	351	401	451	501
201	251	301	351	401	451	501	551
251	301	351	401	451	501	551	601
301	351	401	451	501	551	601	651
351	401	451	501	551	601	651	701
401	451	501	551	601	651	701	751

Figure 15: Our JPEG quantization table



Figure 16: Our compressed JPEG using the above input and quantization table (Figure 14 and 15)



230

#### NOTES

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^{1}\begin{bmatrix}\cos\frac{(2*0+1)0\pi}{2*3}&\cos\frac{(2*1+1)0\pi}{2*3}&\cos\frac{(2*2+1)0\pi}{2*3}\end{bmatrix}=\begin{bmatrix}1&1&1\end{bmatrix}
             \left[ \cos \frac{(2*0+1)1\pi}{2*3} \quad \cos \frac{(2*1+1)1\pi}{2*3} \quad \cos \frac{(2*2+1)1\pi}{2*3} \right] = \left[ .86603 \quad 6.1232e - 17 \quad -.86603 \right] 
            \begin{bmatrix}\cos\frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2*3}&\cos\frac{(2*1+1)2\pi}{2*3}&\cos\frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3}\end{bmatrix}^2
^23.46410=\sum_{x=0}^2\sqrt{1/3}*\left\{3\quad2\quad1\right\}*\left\{1\quad1\quad1\right\}
\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ 4 & \begin{bmatrix} \cos{\frac{(2+0+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+0+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+0+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+1+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+1+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} \\ \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} & \cos{\frac{(2+2+1)0\pi}{2+3}} 
                 \begin{bmatrix} 2*3 & 2*3 \\ .86603 & 6.1232e - 17 & -.86603 \\ .86603 & 6.1232e - 17 & -.86603 \\ .86603 & 6.1232e - 17 & -.86603 \end{bmatrix} 
                 \begin{bmatrix} .8003 & 6.1232e - 17 & -.86603 \end{bmatrix} \\ cos & (2-0+1)0\pi * cos & (2+0+1)2\pi \\ cos & (2-1+1)0\pi * cos & (2+2+1)2\pi \\ cos & (2-1+1)0\pi * cos & (2
                 \begin{bmatrix} \cos{(2\cdot0+1)1\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot0+1)0\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot0+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot0+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot0+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot1+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot1+1)1\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)1\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} & \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} * \cos{(2\cdot2+1)\pi} \\ \cos{(2\cdot2+
                            \begin{bmatrix} -8.0003e - 0.1 & -8.0003e - 0.1 & -0.0003e - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} - 0.0003e - 0.1 & -0.0003e - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} - 0.0003e - 0.1 \\ \begin{bmatrix} \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} + \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} & \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} & \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} & \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} \\ \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} + \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} & \cos{(2e^0+1)1\pi} \end{bmatrix} - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003e - 0.0003
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7.5000e - 01
                                                                                                                                                                                                 5.3029e - 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -7.5000e - 01
                          5.3029e - 17 3.7494e - 33 -5.3029e - 17 -7.5000e - 01 -5.3029e - 17 7.5000e - 01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \begin{array}{l} \cos\frac{(2*0+1)1\pi}{2*3} * \cos\frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3} \\ \cos\frac{(2*1+1)1\pi}{2} * \cos\frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3} \\ \cos\frac{(2*2+1)1\pi}{2*3} * \cos\frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3} \end{array}
                    \cos \frac{(2*0+1)1\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2*3} = \cos \frac{(2*0+1)1\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*1+1)2\pi}{2*3}
                 \begin{array}{lll} \cos \frac{(2 + 3) + 1 \ln * \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2}}{\cos (2 + 2 + 3) \ln * \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2}} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 2 + 3) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 2 + 3) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) + 1 \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} \\ \cos \frac{(2 + 6) \ln 2}{2} & \cos \frac{(2 + 6)
                          4.3301e - 01 -8.6603e - 01 4.3301e - 01
                          3.0616e-17
                                                                                                                                                                               -6.1232e - 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   3.0616e - 17
                          -4.3301e - 01 8.6603e - 01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -4.3301e - 01
               \begin{bmatrix} -4.3301e - 0.1 & 8.6608e - 0.1 & -4.3301e - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1)2\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+1}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+1}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+1+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+10\pi}{2^{+3}} & cos \frac{(2e)+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos \frac{(2e)+10\pi}{2^{+3}} \\ cos 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \begin{array}{c} \cos\frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2^{2}} * \cos\frac{(2*2+1)0\pi}{2^{2}} \\ \cos\frac{(2*1+1)2\pi}{2^{2}} * \cos\frac{(2*2+1)0\pi}{2^{2}} \\ \cos\frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2^{2}} * \cos\frac{(2*2+1)0\pi}{2^{2}} \end{array}
                 \begin{array}{l} \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)2\pi}{2+3} * \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)1\pi}{2+3} \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)2\pi}{2+3} * \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)2\pi}{2+3} \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)2\pi}{2+3} \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)2\pi}{2+3} \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)2\pi}{2+3} \\ -4.3301e - 01 & 3.0616e - 17 & -4.3301e - 01 \\ -8.6603e - 01 & -6.1232e - 17 & 8.6603e - 01 \\ \end{array}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \cos \frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*2+1)1\pi}{2*3}
\cos \frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*2+1)1\pi}{2*3}
                             4.3301e - 01 3.0616e - 17 -4.3301e - 01
                       \cos \frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*1+1)2\pi}{2*3}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \cos \frac{(2*0+1)2\pi}{2*3} * \cos \frac{(2*2+1)2\pi}{2*3}
           \begin{array}{l} \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)\pi}{2} * \cos \frac{(2\pi^2+1)\pi}{2} *
           0.25000 -.5 0.25
                             {}^{5} 255.00000 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(1/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(1/3) * 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    0
0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(1/3) * \begin{bmatrix} .86603 & 6.1232e - 17 & .86603 \\ .86603 & 6.1232e - 17 & .86603 \\ .86603 & 6.1232e - 17 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 258603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 268603 & .86603 \\ .86603 & .86603 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * [268603] * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(2/3) * sqrt(
0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(1/3) * \begin{bmatrix} .5 & -1 & .5 \\ .5 & -1 & .5 \\ .5 & -1 & .5 \end{bmatrix}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  * \, sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                8.6603e - 01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      8.6603e - 01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          8.\overline{6}603e - 01
  312.30994 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3)* 6.1232e - 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 6.1232e - 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   6.1232e - 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 -8.6603e - 01 -8.6603e - 01 -8.6603e - 01
  sqrt(1/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
```



232

$$0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 7.5000e - 01 & 5.3029e - 17 & -7.5000e - 01 \\ 5.3029e - 17 & 3.7494e - 33 & -5.3029e - 17 \\ -7.5000e - 01 & -5.3029e - 17 & 7.5000e - 01 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \\ \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 4.3301e - 01 & -8.6603e - 01 & 4.3301e - 01 \\ -4.3301e - 01 & 8.6603e - 01 & -4.3301e - 01 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \\ \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$180.31223 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 5 & .5 & .5 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -8.6603e - 01 & -4.3301e - 01 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(1/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} -3.55 & .5 \\ -8.6603e - 01 & -4.3301e - 01 \\ -8.6603e - 01 & -4.3301e - 01 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \\ \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} -3.55 & 0.5 \\ -8.6603e - 01 & -4.3301e - 01 \\ -8.6603e - 01 & -4.3301e - 01 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \\ \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 0.25000 & .5 & 0.25000 \\ -.5 & 1 & -.5 \\ 0.25000 & -.5 & 0.25000 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 = \sum_{x=0}^{2} \sum_{y=0}^{2} sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 0.25000 & .5 & 0.25000 \\ -.5 & 1 & -.5 \\ 0.25000 & -.5 & 0.25000 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} * sqrt(2/3) * \begin{bmatrix} 255 & 255 & 255 \\ 0 &$$

Special thanks to Danny Comer for helping with these concepts.



# Colors (Personal Edition)

2009

Requirements: OSX, Open Frameworks

An OSX app which plays a quicktime movie one horizontal line of pixels at a time. 1

"When you're too relaxed it's not good to create"

- David Guetta

**1.** Arcangel, Cory *Unknown*. Email correspondence, Redacted.

We considered archiving X-code too, but because there is no installation package we cannot do this.

X code is free from the Mac App store: <a href="https://developer.apple.com/xcode/">https://developer.apple.com/xcode/</a>.

Also the project is written in the Open Frameworks framework: <a href="http://www.openframeworks.cc/">http://www.openframeworks.cc/</a>

I was hoping you would be able to supply us with the source code in a format that we can easily open and not tied down to an app? Or maybe you know an easy way to export it from X-code?

For free text versions of the code, see the attached: colors-2006-004-source-master-ih/app/src/ These .cpp and .h files can be opened in a text editor to be read.

Also, we would appreciate any thoughts you may have about how best to preserve your work for the future.

Yes, all the above gets very complicated, but I think, luckily this project is quite easy in terms of future preservation. The "code" that runs the project translates into English: Play the movie *Colors* one line of horizontal pixels at a time, starting from the top line, and working to the bottom. This single line of horizontal pixels will be stretched vertically to cover the entire screen. When the last line of horizontal pixels is reached, loop back to the top line.

I am happy for the code to re-written completely for any modern computer / operating system.

Thanks and best, please let me know if you have any questions – Cory

```
main.cpp:
```

```
#include "ofMain.h"
#include "testApp.h"

int main() {
    // this is my "app" :
    testApp APP;

    // this kicks off the running of my app
    // can be OF_WINDOW or OF_FULLSCREEN
    // pass in width and height too:
    run(1024,768, OF_FULLSCREEN, &APP);
    return 0;

    // that's all folks!
```

```
testApp.cpp:
#ifndef TEST APP
#define TEST APP
#include "ofMain.h"
#include "ofAux.h"
#include "qtVideoPlayer.h"
#include "qtVideoGrabber.h"
class testApp : public ofSimpleApp{
 public:
  testApp();
  virtual void idle();
  virtual void init();
  virtual void draw();
  virtual void keyDown
                         (char c);
  virtual void mouseMove( float x, float y );
  virtual void mouseDrag( float x, float y, int button );
  virtual void mouseDown( float x, float y, int button );
  virtual void mouseUp ( float x, float y, int button );
  ofImgTex
                     * IT;
  unsigned char
                     * myBuffer;
                     * IT2;
  ofImgTex
                    * myBuffer2;
  unsigned char
                    * QTPLAYER;
  qtVideoPlayer
                    * QTGRABBER;
  qtVideoGrabber
  float inc;
  float mousePos;
  // <CORY>
  int colors horz counter;
  // </CORY>
};
#endif //
testApp.h:
#include "testApp.h"
testApp::testApp() { }
void testApp::init() {
 ofSeedRandom();
 // OUICKTIME VIDEO
```

```
OTPLAYER = new gtVideoPlayer("../../colorsall.mov");
 myBuffer = new unsigned char[QTPLAYER->w * QTPLAYER->h * 4];
 IT = new ofImgTex(ofNextPow2(QTPLAYER->w), 1, GL RGBA);
 inc = 1.0;
 GLint sync = 1;
 CGLSetParameter(CGLGetCurrentContext(), kCGLCPSwapInterval,
 &sync);
 // <CORY>
 // mousePos = 20;
 colors horz counter = ((QTPLAYER->h)/2);
 printf("movieduration %f \n", QTPLAYER->getMovieDurationAPI());
 printf("movietime %f \n", QTPLAYER->getMovieTimeAPI());
printf("movietimescale %f \n",
 QTPLAYER->getMovieTimeScaleAPI());
 printf("movieheight %i \n", QTPLAYER->h);
 // Only works on OSX, couldt get glutSetCursor(GLUT CURSOR NONE)
 in Fullscreen more to work, possibly a bug with G\overline{L}UT, al\overline{l}
 other SetCursors works though, GLUT CURSOR NONE works with
 non fullscreen though.....
 http://www.idevgames.com/forum/archive/index.php/t-1321.html
 #ifdef TARGET OSX
  CGDisplayHideCursor(0);
 #endif
glutSetCursor(GLUT CURSOR NONE);
 // </CORY>
void testApp::idle() {
 ofSetBgColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
 // UPDATE VIDEO
 QTPLAYER->grabFrame();
 OTPLAYER->fillBufferWithVideoData(myBuffer);
 unsigned char * pointerTo;
 pointerTo = myBuffer;
 pointerTo += QTPLAYER->w * 4 * colors horz counter;
 IT->loadImageData(pointerTo, QTPLAYER->w , 1, GL RGBA);
 if (QTPLAYER->getMoviePct() == 1)
  QTPLAYER->setMoviePct(0);
  colors horz counter = colors horz counter + 1;
  //Start over
```

```
if (colors horz counter ==
  (QTPLAYER->h-1)) {colors horz counter =1;}
  printf("looped %i \n", colors horz counter);
  // glutSetCursor(GLUT CURSOR NONE);
void testApp::draw() {
 ofSetupScreen();
 glColor4f(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
 int w , h;
 ofGetWindowSize(&w,&h);
 IT->renderTexture(0, h, w, -h);
void testApp::keyDown
                        (char c) { }
void testApp::mouseMove( float x, float y ) { }
void testApp::mouseDrag( float x, float y, int button) { }
void testApp::mouseDown( float x, float y, int button ){ }
void testApp::mouseUp
                        ( float x, float y, int button ) { }
```

# 2.

# The New Hork Times

<u>U.S.A. Basketball Is Already Cruising in</u> <u>Rio. Now, to Take the Court.</u>

By Andrew Kehaug. Aug 06, 2016

RIO DE JANEIRO — Every four years, the same questions tend to surface before the Summer Olympics: Will the host city be ready? Is Usain Bolt still the world's fastest man? And what sort of cushy digs will the United States basketball players find for themselves?

The Games are underway, Bolt is back to defend his sprinting titles, and once again, the men's and women's basketball players from the United States are avoiding the athletes' village. Carmelo Anthony, Kevin Durant, Diana

Taurasi and the rest of their high-profile teammates are staying on a luxury cruise ship, docked at a pier on the other side of the city.



If the team's lodging seems standoffish, that is by design. U.S.A. Basketball, the organization that oversees the national men's and women's teams, has shunned the athletes' village since 1992. The team stayed on a ship at the 2004 Games in Athens, then used hotels in Beijing in 2008 and London in 2012.

"The boat we're staying on is very nice, very secluded," said Angel McCoughtry, who is playing in her second Olympics. "Let's be honest — how can our men's and women's teams stay in the village? They would get bombarded, especially the men's team. They won't have peace."

The players, particularly the men, are exceedingly well paid as professionals. But other highly compensated athletes seemingly have no qualms about mixing with the other Olympians in the village. Bolt, probably the biggest star of these Games, checked into the village the other day. Michael Phelps, the world's most famous swimmer, ran into Novak Djokovic, the top-ranked men's tennis player in the world, in the village and asked for a selfie.

The United States women's gymnastics team, the showpiece of the American delegation, is also in the village. In fact, a majority of the 554 American athletes stay there.

Jerry Colangelo, the director of U.S.A. Basketball, said keeping the basketball players in seclusion was a matter of security.

"Our players are probably the most recognizable athletes in the world," he said, explaining the "extra precaution" being taken.

"We have our own idea of how to do that," Colangelo said. "We can't just throw them in with — once the International Olympic Committee decided they wanted pro players, to allow pro players to play, we have to protect them. They're very valuable assets."

Fans are kept at a distance behind a guarded fence with metal detectors, but they have been sticking their cellphones through the fencing to take photographs of the ship — the Silver Cloud, part of the Silversea Cruises fleet, which can accommodate 296 people.

U.S.A. Basketball officials are circumspect when asked about the accommodations. Reporters are invited to tour the athletes' village, but not the ship, bobbing in place at the Pier Mauá.

There are 46 N.B.A. players and 26 W.N.B.A. players at these Games representing many countries. Several who do not play for the United States seemed to be enjoying life at the village last week.

Andrew Bogut, a couple of months removed from playing in the N.B.A. finals with the Golden State Warriors, was sitting in the village on Thursday, decked in a Team Australia warm-up suit, eating food from McDonald's with two teammates. Leandro Barbosa and Nene are staying there, too, along with all the other Brazilian Olympians. Manu Ginobili of Argentina posted on Twitter a view from his room in the village. Pau Gasol, Ricky Rubio, Jose Calderon and the other players of Spain snapped photographs around the village grounds all week.

Tina Charles, who won a gold medal with the United States women's team in 2012, said the team's accommodations meant that "you're not able to interact with athletes, you're not able to see them every day, build relationships, build friendships that way."

Maya Moore, appearing at her second Games, said she understood the pros and cons, but she said the ship made it easier to focus.

"There is a level of socialization that happens in the village that takes energy," she said. "Over the course of two weeks, it can wear on you, even if it's a little bit." The Plaza Mauá, on the city's eastern waterfront, where the ship is docked, was revamped as one of the legacy projects of these Games, with new museums and areas for outdoor activities. Warehouses along the pier are now used as event and party spaces.

Taurasi, one of the women's team captains, lightheartedly described the ship as having "a nice, 19th-century Russian décor."

Jimmy Butler, a member of the men's team, said there were a pool, a gym, social rooms and conference rooms. Players can order room service anytime.

"Same thing we'd do in a hotel,"

## Butler said. "It just floats."



Correction: August 7, 2016 — An earlier version of this article misstated the name of the ship on which the United States basketball players are staying in Rio. It is the Silver Cloud, not the Sea Cloud.



# What a mis-under -standing!

2009-11

# Requirements: Perl

A perl file which will grab the New Yorker caption this cartoon image everyweek and post it to a new tumblr blog with the caption "What a misunderstanding!".

"'\\_(''')\_/ - (
$$^{\prime}$$
 ° $^{\diamond}$ ° )  $^{\prime}$   $\sim$   $^{\perp}$  \]"

1. TUESDAY, APR 22ND, 14, <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/83522320167">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/83522320167</a>



What a misunderstanding!

**2.** MONDAY, JUL 16TH, 12, <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/27338907909/what-a-misunderstanding">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding</a>



What a misunderstanding!

**3.** MONDAY, MAY 24TH, 10 <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/628558715/what-a-misunderstanding">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding</a>



MONDAY, JAN 25TH, 10 <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/352866138/what-a-misunderstanding">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding</a>



What a misunderstanding

**5.** MONDAY, JUN 11TH, 12 <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/24890853534/what-a-misunderstanding">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding</a>



What a misunderstanding

### what-a-misunderstanding.txt

```
use WWW::Tumblr;
use Time::localtime;
use Image::Grab qw(grab);
use File::Compare;
use Data::Dumper;
use LWP::Simple;
# Grab image from New Yorker Site, and save it to disk with the
file name as current date / time.
$date today = sprintf("%02d%02d%02d%02d%02d",
 (localtime - > year + 1900) % 100, localtime - > mon + 1,
 localtime - > mday,
 localtime - > hour, localtime - > min
);
my $url = 'http://contest.newyorker.com/CaptionContest.aspx';
$content = get $url;
# find mysterious image
$content = ~m / img src(.*) ContestSubmit1 ContestImage / i;
\ $urlbit = $1;
print "\n";
# find img out of that text
\quad \text{surlbit} = \text{~m} /= \text{~"(.*).jpg/i;}
\quad $urlbit2 = $1;
# find real URL
$imgurl = $urlbit2.".jpg";
print "\n".$imgurl."\n";
#grab image
$pic = new Image::Grab;
$pic - > url($imgurl);
pic - > grab;
open(IMAGE, ">$date_today.jpg") || die "image.jpg: $!"; 1 2 3 4 5
binmode IMAGE; #for MSDOS derivations.
print IMAGE $pic - > image;
close IMAGE;
# Now that we have downloaded the image from the New Yorker site,
we need to check and see if this is a double issue (aka have we
downloaded this before ? ).
# If this is not the same file, update last lastdownload.txt and
# upload to tumblr, else delete the duplicate file.
if(compare("@last down load filename[0].jpg", "$date today.jpg")
!= 0) {
```

```
#update lastdownload.txt
 open(MYFILE, '>lastdownload.txt');
 print MYFILE "$date today";
 close(MYFILE);
 # Upload the new yorker image to tumblr with the caption
 # "What a misunderstanding!".
 my $t = WWW::Tumblr - > new;
 #The email and pwd you use to log in to Tumblr
 $t - > email('XXXXXXXXXXXXXX');
 $t - > password('XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX');
 $t - > write(
  type => 'photo',
  data => "$date today.jpg",
  caption => 'What a misunderstanding!',
 );
 print $t - > authenticate or die $t - > errstr;
# delete duplicate file.
else {
 system("rm $date today.jpg");
 # Debugging
 print
   "Cron newyorker.pl run, but the New Yorker is currently on a
   double issue, therefore we did not upload to blog.";
3 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
```

# **6.** Hello world,

Thank you for letting me fulfil so many of my dreams. I will be forever grateful to have experienced and accomplished all that I have with the help of the team around me and my beloved fans. Thank you to all my peers in the business for building a new movement that took the world by storm and I was lucky enough to be in the middle of it. Thank you to all my partners through the years who believed in what I have created and wanted to amplify my work to a truly global presence.

First and foremost thank you to my brother and partner Ash, its truly been a crazy run and its only been possible through our collaborative efforts, yin and yang, brother to brother manager to artist. I will always appreciate this road with you no matter where it leads from here. I could write so much more but our journey is far from finished.

Thank you to everyone at At Night, a special thanks to everyone who has been a part of the team since day one and without your hard dedicated work I wouldn't be here. Thank you especially to Carl Vernersson, Filip Holm, Marcus

Lindgren, Victor Lee, Panos Ayassotelis and Diana Baron.

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Thank you to the teams of Johnny Tenander, Per Sundin, Max Hole, Neil Jacobson and Joakim Johansson in no particular order. Your loyalty and hard work on the label and publishing fronts have allowed me to always feel like we have had someone backing us in your court, and that has given me the musical confidence I've needed. Thank you.

Thank you Robb Harker, Malik Adunni, David Brady, Andrew Mckeough, Rob Woo and Felix Alfonzo - you helped introduce touring to me in as much of a functional way possible for a kid my age and my road could have been alot darker if it wasnt for your personal support at such a crucial point. Thank you Semi Baddredine for all your personal support, talks and help in me growing up. I have a weird feeling i could be dead If it wasn't for you and I will always love and support you.

Thank you to Ciara Davy, Michael "Curly" Jobson and the MJM team, Harry Bird and Charlie Alves for making my touring years amazing during the best of times and durable during the worst. I hope we will find a way to keep on working together.

Thank you to all artists, musicians and songwriters who have helped me develop musically and personally, the list is long

but there is no one I've worked with where I haven't learnt something.

A huge thank you to all my friends in the industry. Thank you Jesse Waits at XS for having been such a huge friend to me and a rock in stormy waters. Also huge thanks in no particular order to Jonathan Schwartz, Austin Leeds, Pete Moutso, Grutman, Dave Noah Tepperberg, Jason Strauss, Sean Christie, Carlos Correal, Rob Fernandez, Eddie Dean, Adam Russakoff, Mike Satsky, Trecia Laird, Lisa Pillette, Marcella Barrett, Zoe Stainsby, Joe Bellioti, Yann and Romain Pissenem, John and Paul in Ibiza, Fricko, Sean, Marcus, Awat, Lucas, Ludde, Calle, Johannes, Filip, Levan, Otto, Oliver, my brothers David and Anton, my sister Linda, My parents Anki and Klas. Thank vou to all the ones I didn't include in this moment. There has been too many people to mention in one sitting that had an impact on me in this industry and Im sorry I'm forgetting some of you.

But last but not least thank you to every fan who has ever bought a ticket or snuck in, bought a song or downloaded it, commented on posts or hated at them. Its your thoughts and ideas about the music that helped me evolve and I do owe everything I have to you.

My path has been filled with success but it hasn't come without its bumps. I've become an adult while growing as an artist, I've come to know myself better and realize that there's so much I want to do with my life. I have strong interests in different areas but there's so little time to explore them.

Two weeks ago, I took the time to drive across the U.S. with my friends and team, to just look and see and think about things in a new way. It really helped me

realize that I needed to make the change that I'd been struggling with for a while.

My choices and career have never been driven by material things, although I'm grateful for all the opportunities and comforts my success has availed me. I know I am blessed to be able to travel all around the world and perform, but I have too little left for the life of a real person behind the artist.

I will however never let go of music - I will continue to speak to my fans through it, but I've decided this 2016 run will be my last tour and last shows. Let's make them go out with a bang!

One part of me can never say never, I could be back ...but I won't be right back.

Yours forever.

Tim Bergling / Avicii

P.S. I've got a new phone so you can text me re all this +46769436383. Please bare with me I might not be super quick to reply . X

**7.** Arcangel, Cory. Consumer Reports. Originally appeared at Artnews.com, 2015.

One September week with Arcangel is spent in Stavanger, Norway, where the artist engages in more than a little bit of Skrillex-related consumption. Arcangel Surfwear work gets accomplished, tweets get fav'd, and an impressive work by Takeshi Murata gets hung inside of the artist's home.

And, taking things back to Skrillex, if

you ever wanted to learn the secret to contemporary drum and bass music production, please keep reading! —John Chiaverina

### **MONDAY**

### 8:22 a.m.

Gmail. Decide it's a personal day thus I won't look at any art / business / admin related emails.

Got two emails from Jacob Ciocci, Jacob has been my primary net trash dealer for—almost twenty years (yes, twenty). His links are always of the highest quality. He sends me two videos. One is a link to Katy Perry falling off her Segway at Burning Man (<a href="http://jezebel.">http://jezebel.</a> com/i-can-t-stop-watching-this-video-ofkaty-perry-at-burni-1729058001), and the other is a mash-up of a high-school professor entering class (https://youtu. be/X3elVe9Mlh8). The Katy Perry video reminds me that I have a half-finished code somewhere for a single serving website which only shows videos of people falling off stages.

Check Nytimes. I notice from the article titled "On Beyoncé's Birthday, a 'Bey Day' Celebration Fit for a Queen," it was / is (?) Beyoncé's birthday. I wonder if the Nytimes will mention the truther movement about Beyonce's age. I start scrolling through the article looking for a mention. I google "Beyonce real age." Am immediately horrified to see a—high ranking!—search result which implies Solange is Beyonce's daughter. Uuuugh. Am reminded that the only truther movement I ever got really into was the American Pickers truther scene.

More Nytimes. I can't resist clicking on an article titled "How the Co-op Crumbles." ( <a href="http://nyti.ms/1Ur6Zk7">http://nyti.ms/1Ur6Zk7</a>) It's something about co-ops and condos. I didn't even know there was a difference. All the talk of real estate and lawsuits makes me miss New York.

Scroll through Twitter. Am OCD about my timeline and reading every message I missed since last time I was on Twitter. I fav a ton of tweets (https://twitter.com/cory\_arcangel/ likes). Reply to a Dragan Espenschied tweet (https://twitter.com/despens/ status/640806955397828608) regarding the the formal salutation "Master," e-commerce airline HTML dialogue boxes, and old school hip-hop. He replies, with a link to the Wikipedia entry for Master (https://en.wikipedia. org/wiki/Master\_(form\_of\_address)/). Vaguely remember I had an idea years ago to make a Wikipedia entry for actual celtic frost; Frost\_(Celtic).

### 10:12 a.m.

I leave the apartment without my phone. This is a new trick. It's a life saver. Highly recommended.

### 2:00 p.m.

Back home. Skype my friend Olia Lialina about a show we are cooking up for the Western Front in Vancouver.

### 2:30 p.m.

My wife and I hired an art installer to help us hang some work in our APT. We hang a bonkers Takeshi Murata (https://www.salon94.com/artists/detail/takeshimurata/2194). I think about his recent survey show at Kunsthall Stavanger (https://kunsthallstavanger.no/en/). For my money, his body of work exhibits the perfect combination of consistency and forward momentum. Humbled to be able to live with such a masterpiece. Send myself an email that I need to make him something in return (it was a trade).

### 9:37 p.m.

Call my family. My mom tells me to check out her new stuff on Etsy (https://www.etsy.com/shop/StatementMArcangel). One of her pillows was recently featured in HGTV magazine, and her shop has been on fire ever since. Note I'm very impressed with Etsy. It's kinda like eBay,

mixed with an SEO ponzi scheme. I email myself a note that we need to make her brand a website. Reminds me that I also need to update my own website (it's been a year).

### 9:46 p.m.

Continue watching Spy, the Melissa McCarthy movie, from the previous night. Make it through about another twenty minutes. Fall asleep.

### **TUESDAY**

### 9:12 a.m.

Continue reading The Cuckoo's Calling (http://robert-galbraith.com/us/books/ the-cuckoos-calling/) by Robert Galbraith (aka J.K. Rowling) on my Kindle. Somehow the font size has expanded considerably since the last time I touched the device. It's now set to like 70 words a page. I struggle with re-sizing it. I touch—several times—the magnifying glass, which to my disappointment is for searches, not re-sizing. Remember I still need to read the Nytimes article about the toxic office culture at Amazon. Amuse myself for a second with the idea that Jeff Bezos being such a terror has somehow led to my current font issues.

### 10:23 a.m.

Arrive at my desk-share. Gmail. My gmail is divided between personal emails and art/business/admin emails. Depending on the day and time, I hide one or the other section. Put on my head phones, and google for a recent Ed DMX article about aughts acid jams (<a href="http://www.beatsandbeyond.com/featured/talking-acid-dmx-krew.html">http://www.beatsandbeyond.com/featured/talking-acid-dmx-krew.html</a>). Start listening in preparation for the shock and stress of un-hiding 4 days of art / business / admin emails.

### 11:55 a.m.

An email concerning the future of Arcangel Surfware (<a href="http://www.arcangelsurfware.biz">http://www.arcangelsurfware.biz</a>) — the non-aspirational lifestyle, merchandise, and publishing imprint I

am currently CEO of—contains a link to Skrillex's 2008 Myspace project Twipz (https://myspace.com/twipz/music/songs). Make mental note that the only picture of Sonny Moore on the Myspace page was taken with a fisheye lens. Try to remember what happened to my fisheye lens. Briefly wonder if Bruce Nauman ever made any fisheye videos. Try to think of fisheye ideas for my art game; can't think of anything. Make a mental note to watch the recent Skrillex & Diplo Charlie Rose interview (https://youtu.be/Eb85hwOotts). Tweet a link to the Twipz Myspace.

### 12:32 a.m.

Reward myself for inbox zero by listening to Selena Gomez & The Scene's "Love You Like A Love Song" (<a href="https://youtu.be/EgT\_us6AsDg">https://youtu.be/EgT\_us6AsDg</a>) several times in a row on YouTube. Each time, I have to click through the same exact pre-roll ad.

### 1:22 p.m.

Spend an hour editing various to-do lists. After editing, I go through items one by one (production & creative stuff, logistics, blah, blah, blah).

### 2:58 p.m.

Listen to Kate NV – Rewind on SoundCloud (https://soundcloud.com/apr-music/rewind). Curious after seeing her play on Saturday night at the Perkapella festival. Find her on SoundCloud, follow her, and listen to her feed. See a suggested link to Le1f (https://soundcloud.com/l31f-1) and follow as well. Only recently realized SoundCloud is a social network.

### 7:23 p.m.

Troubleshoot the LAN and wireless at Kunsthall Stavanger (<a href="https://kunsthallstavanger.no">https://kunsthallstavanger.no</a>), where I am currently the volunteer A/V tech and systems admin. I recently set it up, and—of course—it broke. Think the error was a combination of conflicting DHCP address ranges between two routers, bad Internet service, and a misplaced wire. Fix it (I think).

### 9:43 p.m.

Skype my friend Tony Conrad (<a href="http://thequietus.com/articles/18457-tony-conrad-interviewed">http://thequietus.com/articles/18457-tony-conrad-interviewed</a>) to discuss something we are cooking up.

### 10:32 p.m.

Scroll through Twitter on my phone. Send myself links to a Nytimes article on Frank Stella's upcoming Whitney show (http://nyti.ms/1UCcdUV), top twenty tracks on the Planet Mu ( http://www. dummymag.com/lists/planet-mu-20thanniversary-best-tracks-according-tomike-paradinas?linkId=16886005) record label, as well as links to new records by Janet Jackson, JK Flesh (https://soundcloud.com/jk-flesh/sets/ nothing-is-free-ep?linkld=16886266), Airbird and Napolian (http://www. factmag.com/2015/09/08/joel-forddebut-lp-airbird-napolian/), and Siren (http://www.comolasgrecas.com/en/ siren-with-mr-reed-away-ep-compostrecords-2015/).

### **WEDNESDAY**

### 9:11 a.m.

More Twitter on my phone. Send myself a link to recent show of prints by Woody Vasulka (<a href="https://www.facebook.com/axlecontemporary/posts/1016492965056953">https://www.facebook.com/axlecontemporary/posts/1016492965056953</a>). Make a mental note to try to get one.

### 10:00 a.m.

At the gym. It's called Fresh. I love going to this gym because of the music they pipe in over the PA. The best part is—prolly cause of some intense music licensing laws in Norway (?)—the tracks seem to be all covers. Not cover "versions," but instead, pitch perfect recreations of the original tracks. So good, in fact, it took me a few weeks to even notice. Heard a cover of Jeremih Feat. YG – Don't Tell 'Em (<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9ycBvqm9LFQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9ycBvqm9LFQ</a>). Note they forgot the "hey"s on the upbeats in the pre-chorus. Get lost in an internal

dialogue about intangibles in popmusic. My intuition tells me that the tiny differences in these tracks are important, as they represent the difference between a hit track and otherwise. Not so sure though. Think about an article by Duncan Watts about pop hits and 6 degrees of separation (https://www.princeton. edu/~mjs3/salganik dodds watts06 full.pdf).

### 1:30 p.m.

At my desk share. Gmail. Load up in tabs all the stuff I sent myself from Twitter. Start smashing through my to-do lists while clicking one-by-one through 20 years of Planet Mu tracks on YouTube.

### 1:47 p.m.

All the tabs start to make me nervous, so I close them all, though I do sneak a peak at the Frank Stella article. I notice he compares Jeff Koons—one of my favs—to the Franklin Mint. Kind of an amazing comment, and the best summary of Koons' work I have ever read. It seems it's a beef though, but it really depends on your reading of Koons' work.

### 8:17 p.m.

Walk by a BMW blasting music from some serious bass bins. Make a mental note that the sound I most associate with such vehicles is rattling plastic. Wonder how I can make that work for my art game; can't think of anything.

### 9:00 p.m.

Skype with Arcangel Surfware HQ in Brooklyn. To-do list talk about our upcoming New York Art Book Fair booth & exhibition veers to a conversation about Zac Efron's new EDM movie. Also learn that Wynne Greenwood is having a show at the New Museum. Tweet about her show (<a href="https://twitter.com/cory\_arcangel/status/641697881863405569">https://twitter.com/cory\_arcangel/status/641697881863405569</a>).

### 10:19 p.m.

Scroll through Twitter, but I'm too tired to take it seriously so I stop.

Finally get around to the Skrillex / Diplo Charlie Rose interview. After the Charlie Rose interview, YouTube autoplays a Skrillex and Diplo interview on Hot 97 ( https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=SnahnEF9WbQ). Stop watching when Diplo mentions a track he produced with Tiesto and Busta Rhymes. Find it. It's gold ( https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=i6SSTMpIRFI). Back to the Hot 97 interview in anticipation of hearing what they say about Paris Hilton DJ'ing (which the title promises). Skrillex lets slip some insane production knowledge the key to post-jungle drum and bass drum sounds is stacking 909 samples. I had no idea 909s were involved in that era of music. Fall asleep.

### **THURSDAY**

### 8:45 a.m.

Twitter. bunch Fav а tweets. Bbbornaa sums up my life (https://twitter.com/bbornaa/ status/641807407388168192) . Am reminded that Jayson Musson (https:// twitter.com/therealhennessy) of the best comedy writers I followand he's an artist! Get lost in Katie Notopoulos Buzzfeed land (https:// www.buzzfeed.com/katienotopoulos ). Check out a video to some kinda cryptic LA ( https://twitter.com/axlrose/ status/641738128412307456) fire stuff Axl Rose tweets. Watch Jacob Ciocci's trailer (http://www.artnews. com/2015/09/09/here-is-the-trailerfor-jacob-cioccis-upcoming-show-atinterstate-projects/) for his upcoming show at Interstate Projects. Note that he is really going for it!

### 10:12 a.m.

Fresh again. This time I hear a cover version of Avicii – The Nights (https://youtu.be/UtF6Jej8yb4). Think about how this is the second or third EDM song going around lately which mentions "fatherhood." So weird. Hear some very off-brand drum and bass remake of

Kanye West's - Bound 2 ( <a href="https://youtu.be/BBAtAM7vtgc">https://youtu.be/BBAtAM7vtgc</a>), which aside from a wrong note in the piano intro—incredibly—has stacked 909s as drum sounds. Feel blessed my surf session with Skrillex last night is already changing the way I experience the world.

### 12:12 p.m.

Desk share again. Gmail. More to-do list shuffling. Accidentally budgeted about half the time I needed to do everything and am in a cold-sweat panic. No tabs, etc, etc.

### 5:16 p.m.

Get to DHL 16 minutes after it closed. Uuuugh.

### 6:23 p.m.

Hanne, my wife, emails me this gif (https://33.media.tumblr.com/ecd763a93b1eeceb0d 6d4a3c0fef8158/tumblr\_ntpn7v3jvT1smqfiko1\_400.gif ) (via Antoine Catala). Am reminded that in the mid-aughts she had the best trash internet delicious feed: kick\_out\_the\_internet\_jams.

### 7:52 p.m.

Given that I had both a to-do list and logistical meltdown, I give up on the day and waste a ton of time on my computer. Twitter. Notice Nick DeMarco posted images from his Yuppie Dystopia (<a href="https://twitter.com/nickdemarco/">https://twitter.com/nickdemarco/</a> status/642028425687998464) series. Check the are.na Yuppie Dystopia (https://www.are.na/nick-demarco/ yuppie-dystopia) page for additional updates I might have missed. Spend the rest of the evening screwing with the CSS on http://arcangelsurfware.biz/. Get distracted and somehow make it over to a Pitchfork review ( http://pitchfork.com/ reviews/albums/21001-repentless/) of Slayer's new record. Am slightly amused by the combination of these two brands. End up at this picture (http://i.kinjaimg.com/gawker-media/image/upload/ s--JzN7QsME--/c\_fit,fl\_progressive,

q 80,w 636/1884691lc6jbcjpg.jpg). Fall asleep.

# FRIDAY 10:21 a.m.

Twitter. Notice Skrillex beefing (https://twitter.com/Skrillex/ status/642203069728452608) with "emailing." Feel guilty I spend so much time on email. Briefly consider what an outsized presence he has been in my life this week. Get lost in Key and Peele thinkpiece land (http://www.newyorker.com/ culture/culture-desk/so-long-lcarpetronits-been-real-key-peele). Watched the first episode of the 7th season of On Cinema at the Cinema (http://www. adultswim.com/videos/on-cinema/).

### 4:00 p.m.

On the bus. With phone, but with data turned off. That's my other new trick. It's also a life saver. Bonnie Tyler's – I Need a Hero (<a href="https://youtu.be/OBwS66EBUcy">https://youtu.be/OBwS66EBUcy</a>) comes on the radio, but because of bad reception keeps cutting out to pure digital silence. The effect on an otherwise quiet electric bus is rattling.

### 4:45 p.m.

Barely get to DHL in time. Send some office documents to Arcangel Surfware HQ in Brooklyn. I could have scheduled a pick-up but I wanted to visit because the DHL in Stavanger is in the Forus industrial park. Forus is massive and hosts hundreds of just-in-time petroleum industry manufacturing companies (Stavanger is the oil capital of Norway). Spend some time wandering around daydreaming about how I could go about convincing some of these companies to make stuff for me. Walk by a massive glass building titled "Metall Produksjon." Feel like a kid staring in the window of a candy shop.

### 5:15 p.m.

Take another bus on the way home. Hear Maroon 5 on the radio. Spend a considerable about of time conceptualizing Maroon 5's musical & cultural position—arrive somewhere between the Bee Gees, fedoras, and Instagram ab culture.

### 7:12 p.m.

Remember I want to get into Second Life thisfall. Send myselfane mail about it. More Twitter. Retweet about Petra Cortright's show (<a href="https://twitter.com/petcortright/status/641673911663366145">https://twitter.com/petcortright/status/641673911663366145</a>). It looks so sick.

### 8:51 p.m.

Watch a reality TV show about a Norwegian hair metal band from the late '80s that I have never heard of, but everyone in Norway seems to know. Am intrigued that every country has their own hair metal bands. Think about the term "knowledge gap" and wonder if it applies Random Surfs—so exhausted don't make it far in any direction. Watch Little Britain for the first time. Check out the new remix (https://youtu.be/ g37fZSZyRSs) of Wet (http://www. thefader.com/2015/08/28/wet-coryarcangel-surfware-merch). Spend five minutes with The Cuckoo's Calling. Large font; low battery. Fall asleep.

TUESDAY, MAY 13TH, 14 <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/85628418807">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/85628418807</a>



What a misunderstanding!

MONDAY, AUG 01ST, 11 <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/8344472437/what-a-misunderstanding">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding</a>



What a misunderstandina!

**9.** MONDAY, SEP 05TH, 11 <a href="http://www.what-a-misunderstanding.com/post/9838571561/what-a-misunderstanding">http://www.what-a-misunderstanding</a>



What a misunderstanding!

**10.** Arcangel, Cory. What a misunderstanding. Originally appeared in Intersubjectivity Vol. 1: Language and Misunderstanding, Sternberg Press, 2016.

The first German computer freak I had the pleasure of meeting was an exchange

student who spent a few days hanging in one of the computer labs at my college. I spent a great deal of time in my school's computer labs. It was in these dark and terminal-lined spaces that I acquired both programming skills and a feel for other aspects of computer culture—Mountain Dew, trench coats, lack of vitamin D, etc., etc. And as anyone who has hung around LINUX and command line culture will tell you, knowledge in these environments often comes in indirect ways. Most of my learning was done through half conversations and overheard tutorials. During one of these computer lab sessions I struck up a conversation with said German exchange student, who was at the terminal next to me. I'd love to give you his name, but I never got it. But what I did get was that he was an IRC fanatic. And one afternoon, he casually explained to me not only the concept of IRC, but more importantly the concept of IRC bot wars.

In the United States in the 1980s, computer culture was pretty widely dispersed among several competing brands of computers. But for whatever reason, in most of Europe, there was one and only one computer—the Commodore This common denominator—the highest-selling single model of home computer of all time-fostered a robust computer culture. I didn't know anyone growing up who had an Apple IIGS, the computer my family had. Meanwhile, in Europe, kids my age were joining Commodore 64 (intro) gangs, and having massive hockey-arena-filling computer programming parties. Sigh.

IRC stands for Internet Relay Chat. It's a protocol for transferring TXT from computer to computer. In other words—chatting. Anyone can download an IRC client and start chatting in any of millions of IRC chat rooms. Sounds simple. It is. The first person to establish a chat is an <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IRC">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IRC</a> channel operator, IRC channel operator,

aka the boss. If he disappears, the next person in line moves up and becomes the channel operator. So, this exchange student proceeded to casually explain to me—while never taking his eyes off his terminal—that a popular pastime at the time on IRC was DDoS (distributed denial of service) channel takeovers. Something like this: Via a custom programmed bot, Nerd A would establish a chat room and become operator; his/her friend, let's call them Nerd B, would then find a way to DDoS Nerd A's bot off the channel it just established and gain control of the chat room via their own bot; Nerd A would then find a way to DDoS Nerd B's bot; and on and on and on. At the time, I had never even conceived that so much energy could be funneled towards the virtual. I was still listening to 4-track indie rock! And here I was being told that bored computer freaks around the world were playing ball-busting bot wars carried out through network pipes and data transfer protocols. WTF!

It took me around seven to eight years to get around to it, but in the mid aughts, I started programming my own bots. By then, I was living in New York, and had started to identify as a fine artist—kinda. My bots were Tinguely-ish, minimal, and aimed at a broad online audience. My first bot was an America Online Instant Messenger bot called Slim Thug Status Bot, 2005 (CA-2005-007), which allowed a user to ask a virtual Slim Thug if his album Already Platinum had gone platinum yet. His only reply was "no." The bot only ran for one day, and because it was so poorly programmed it crashed the server it was running on. In my defense in terms of both concept and execution it was an early work.

The code you see published here was my second bot, a Tumblr bot titled *What a Misunderstanding!*, 2009–14 (CA-2009-046). It ran once a week at the Tumblr <a href="http://what-a-misunderstanding.com">http://what-a-misunderstanding.com</a> from 2009 until 2014 (barring

downtime). When run, it would scrape the New Yorker Cartoon Caption Contest webpage, copy the cartoon image, automatically caption it with the phrase "What a misunderstanding!" and post the resulting combination. The project came out of an earlier collaboration with Dexter Sinister. That same year, I submitted a Cartoon Caption Contest in which I ran a blank cartoon with the caption, "What a misunderstanding!" in an edition of their 2009 First / Last newspaper project. This bot also continued the informal crowdsource tradition of "universal" New Yorker captions. The first was Charles Lavoie's 2006 masterpiece, "Christ, what a asshole!" More recently, Frank Chimero continued the concept with his 2015. "Hi, I'd like to add you to my professional network on LinkedIn." It's a family of creative content that I could not be more pleased to be in.

I'm not sure if people use Tumblr anymore, but when I first programmed What a Misunderstanding!, Tumblr was a BIG FUCKING DEAL, In 2013, Tumble hysteria reached a peak. David Karp, Tumble's then twenty-six-year-old founder was on the cover of Forbes magazine. The magazine hyped up his recent young Internet tycoon "rite of passage"—the purchase of a "proper swank pad." In his case, a "1,700-square-foot, \$1.6 million loft, which he's currently remodeling ... in the world's hipster capital, Williamsburg, Brooklyn." Soon thereafter, Yahoo purchased Tumblr for 1.1 billion dollars. I like to think What a Misunderstanding! contributed in small part to both Tumblr's value and, by extension, Karp's "swank pad." Though, with that said, an inspection of the What Misunderstanding! archives would reveal that the bot spent most of 2013 in a state of disrepair. In 2012 Twitter updated an API the bot ran on, which had the effect of breaking the bot, and it seems I didn't get around to updating the code till a few weeks shy of 2013. My bad. ¯\\_(ツ) /¯

I had a few more brain-bending run-ins with German computer nerds around the turn of the century. In 2001 alone, I saw Wolfgang Staehle's masterpiece webcam paintings (?) at Postmasters Gallery and a performance by the legendary home computer folk band Bodenständig 2000 in Munich at Lothringer 13. These experiences were both formative. In a way, it could just have easily been Finnish, Swedish, or French computer nerds who warped my life, but for whatever reason, my dice kept coming up German. So much so that, even though one would expect—given that I am both a NY artist and that my work borrows so heavily from the city's recent contemporary art history—my loyalty would lie with my home town, the romance and nostalgia that usually is focused on New York of the '70s and '80s for me is focused on the other side of the globe. If I had to choose between seeing some no wave band at ABC No Rio in 1987 or chilling with some German Commodore 64 computer nerds in some faceless Bavarian suburb the same year, TBH, I'd have to go with the nerds.

What a misunderstanding!



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A version of Dragan Espenschied's essay *The Storage is You* was originally published in the exhibition catalog for "Be the first of your friends" at ESPACE Louis Vuitton München



<sup>1</sup> Actually, this is a lie, we havn't gotten around to publishing issues 9 & 10 as zines yet, so enjoy;-)



